REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE FACTORIES ACT IN THE PROVINCE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1941

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT
GOVERNMENT PRESS
MADRAS
1942

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REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT IN THE PROVINCE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1941 WITH A NOTE ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE MADRAS MATERNITY BENEFIT ACT.

I. FACTORIES AND THEIR INSPECTION.

The year commenced with 1,977 factories on the registers as against 1,916 factories in 1940. During the year 131 factories were brought on the registers (Appendix I) and 75 were removed (Appendix II). The number of factories on the registers at the end of the year was 2,033 of which 1,955 (518 seasonal and 1,437 non-seasonal) were in commission (Statement I).

Out of 131 factories that were registered during the year, 17 were placed on the registers under section 59-A of the Act. No factory was notified under section 5 of the Act during the year.

2. *Employment.*—The average number of workers employed daily in the 1,858 factories which submitted the Return I in time for the year was 234,072 as against 211,194 in the previous year; 9,380 of them were employed in the Government and Local Fund factories. The increase of 22,878 workers is due largely to the increase in the number of factories during the year and also due to the increase in the employment of a large number of workers in the textile mills and in the Government Cordite Factory at Aruvankadu. The details regarding the employment of persons in the several industries in the different districts are given in Statement III, while Statement IV gives the average daily number of workers employed in seasonal and non-seasonal factories in the different districts, classified into adults, adolescents and children employed in all the factories, showing separately the workers employed in the cotton and jute mills.

3. *Certificates of adults, adolescents and children.*—The Sub-Assistant Surgeon in charge of the Local Fund Hospital, Dowlaishwaram, was appointed as a certifying surgeon in addition to the officers in the list. The jurisdiction of the Medical Officer of the Government Hospital at Rajahmundry was revised. The number of certificates issued during the year was 11,941 as against 9,127 in 1940. The increase is due to the number of adult workers who are required to be verified under the Hazardous Occupation Rules. The average number of adolescents and children employed daily was 13,132 as against 13,373 in the previous year. There is no appreciable variation.

Seventy visits were made to the factories by the certifying surgeons.

4. *Inspections.*—Of the 1,955 factories in commission, 486 were inspected once, 796 twice, 491 thrice and 139 more than three times. The total number of inspections made, was 4,116 as against 3,909 in 1940. Two thousand seven hundred and fifty-two inspections were made by the full-time Factory Inspectors and 1,364 by the Additional Inspectors. Forty-three factories were not inspected for the following reasons:—

Five were closed at the time of inspection, two were not inspected as the season was over by the time the Factory Inspector visited that area, one could not be inspected as the road was impassable due to floods, two were not working, four were registered late in the year, and 29 were not inspected for want of time.

Fifty-six inspections were made by the full-time Inspectors along with the Health Officers who are Additional Inspectors under the Act.

In addition to the 2,752 inspections by the full-time Inspectors, 708 visits were also made by them. Two hundred and forty-three factories were visited but found closed. Two hundred and forty-seven Sunday visits, 96 night visits, 41 special visits, and 81 surprise visits were made. Two hundred and twenty-five visits were made as usual to unregistered factories with a view to keep a check on the number of factories which might be avoiding registration and, as a result of which, 13 factories were brought on the registers. The total number of visits and inspections made by the full-time Inspectors was 3,460 as against 3,556 in 1940.

II. HEALTH, WELFARE AND SAFETY.

5. *Health.*—The health of the workers was generally good. No epidemic was reported from any of the factories during the year.

Provision of ridge-roof ventilators was insisted on to draw off smoke and particles of fine dust and also wearing of respirators by persons employed in the dust-laden rooms.

Four factories were exempted from providing the first-aid equipment required by rule 83-A of the Madras Factories Rules, as the medical facilities provided in them were sufficient to ensure the immediate treatment of all injuries to workers employed in them. In one case the scale was reduced to one first-aid box as only about 20 persons were employed near the machinery.

6. *Sanitation.*—Cleanliness of factory premises and their surroundings was maintained fairly well. In the case of one factory the provisions relating to ventilating openings, moving and breathing spaces, in the case of another factory the provisions relating to ventilating openings and in the case of four

other factories the provisions regarding moving space, were relaxed, taking care that the health of the operatives would not be impaired as a result of relaxing the limits prescribed in the rules.

7. *Housing accommodation, education and other amenities.*—Details regarding the additional amenities provided in the factories during the year are given in Appendix III.

8. *Limewashing and painting.*—The periodical limewashing and painting were attended to and action was taken wherever it was necessary to enforce compliance.

9. *Drinking water.*—Free supply of drinking water to workers in factories was generally well maintained.

10. *Wages.*—Particulars regarding the average daily earnings of workers in thirteen important industries, viz., textiles (cotton and jute), printing, engineering, foundry, cement, rice, cotton ginning and pressing, groundnut decorticating, sugar, oil, tile and type foundries are given in Appendix IV.

The figures have been compiled from the returns submitted by the factories and the accuracy of the figures cannot therefore be vouched for. They, however, give a general idea of the earnings of the various classes of workers employed in the different industries in the Province.

11. *Cost of living index numbers for industrial workers in the Madras City.*—The cost of living index numbers for the industrial workers in the City of Madras for the calendar year 1941 furnished by the Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras, are given in Appendix V.

12. *Strikes.*—The particulars regarding the strikes are given in Appendix VI.

13. *Fires.*—There were 14 cases of fire as against 4 in 1940. The cause of fire in nine cases is not known. In one case it was due to spontaneous combustion of chemicals due to friction with a hard floor, and in four cases it was due to sparks from chimneys. There was no loss of life nor any serious injury to the workers. The estimated amount of damage or loss caused by fire is reported to be Rs. 1,33,838–11–6. It is reported that goods worth to the extent of Rs. 1,000 only were not covered by insurance.

14. *Fencing.*—Fencing and guarding of the dangerous parts of ways, works and moving parts of machinery, etc., were well attended to except in a few cases. Action was taken wherever necessary.

There were a few cases of prosecution for failure to observe the measures relating to the safety of machinery, ways, works and plants.

III. Hours of Employment.

[Statements V (*a*) and (*b*)].

15. *Rest interval.*—The rest interval as required by section 37 of the Act was observed in all the factories except 121 factories which had been exempted from the said provision. Even the exempted factories had granted sufficient time for meals, though not a fixed period.

16. *Weekly holiday.*—Sundays or substituted holidays were observed in all cases except the 122 factories exempted from the provisions of section 35. A holiday, at least, once in 14 days was given as required by the condition attached to the exemption.

17. *Weekly hours—Non-seasonal factories.*—The number of non-seasonal factories in which the normal weekly hours were not above 42 was 58 for men and 118 for women; above 42 and not above 48 was 174 for men and 55 for women; and above 48 was 1,128 for men and 851 for women. One hundred and ninety-four factories employed children as against 247 in 1940. The weekly hours for children did not exceed 30. Sixteen factories were exempted from the weekly limit of 54 hours and 10 factories from the daily limit of 10 hours.

Seasonal factories.—The number of seasonal factories in which the normal weekly hours were not above 48 was 20 for men and 37 for women; above 48 and not above 54 was 74 for men and 72 for women; and above 54 was 381 for men and 362 for women. Only in three factories children were found employed. The weekly hours for them did not exceed 30. No seasonal factory was exempted from the provisions of weekly and daily limits of hours of work.

18. *Exemptions.*—The general exemption from the provisions relating to hours of employment due to war emergency was granted under section 8 of the Act to 25 factories. They were engaged on work of national importance. The permissible hours per week for persons employed in the textile factories have been raised to 60 for a period of six months with effect from 3rd November 1941 for the purpose of controlling the price of yarn by increased production.

Exemption under section 44 (2) of the Act to deal with an exceptional press of work was granted to 22 factories by the Chief Inspector of Factories. They were permitted to work 60 hours a week.

In 364 factories, chiefly in the textile and rice milling industries, work is carried on by a system of multiple and overlapping shifts. Particulars are given in Appendix X.

IV. Notices and Registers.

19. In the majority of cases, the periodical notices and returns are submitted regularly and promptly.

Return I for the year 1941 was not submitted by 97 factories as against 73 factories in the previous year. The increase is due to not taking into account the returns received after the 15th January as the list of large industrial establishments has to be sent to

the Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras, earlier than in the previous years with a view to bring out the consolidated list on the date fixed by the Government. Prosecution is taken against factories which have not shown justifiable cause for failure to send the return in time.

20. *Registers.*—The registers prescribed under the Act and Rules were satisfactorily maintained. Orders were issued by the Inspectors to keep them up to date whenever necessary.

21. *Accidents.*—The total number of accidents as reported for the year was 3,658 as against 3,584 in 1940. The accidents were classified as follows :—

	Total for 1941.	Total for 1940.
Caused by machinery moved by mechanical power ..	427	350
Cuts	190	166
Falling weights	714	773
Carriage wheels	53	31
Burns	143	162
Hot liquids and molten metals	34	14
Flying splinters	451	468
Treading on splinters ..	84	68
Trapping between bodies ..	254	278
Falls	155	164
Slips	62	84
Missing the mark	56	71
Handles of hammers, etc., breaking	3	5
Shuttles flying	14	23
Electric shock	10	8
Escape of steam and fumes..	4	8
Rebounding of bodies ..	19	41
Snapping of chains ..	..	1
Miscellaneous	985	869
Total ..	3,658	3,584

Of the 3,658 accidents, 30 were fatal, 770 serious and 2,858 minor as against 19 fatal, 728 serious and 2,837 minor in 1940. Details of fatal accidents are given in Appendix VII.

Of the 770 serious accidents, 6 resulted in loss of limb, 12 in partial loss of limb, 2 in loss of power in limb, 4 in partial loss of power in limb, 4 in loss of eye, 6 in loss of vision in one eye, 1 in partial loss of vision in one eye, 22 in loss of fingers, 33 in partial loss of fingers, 9 in loss of power in fingers, 2 in partial loss of power in fingers, 1 in loss of toes and 1 in loss of earning capacity.

Of the 2,858 accidents classified as minor, four resulted in partial loss of fingers and one in partial loss of toes.

In 51 cases the injured persons or their dependants were paid compensation amounting to Rs. 22,660–12–10. In one case the manager deposited in the Court of the Commissioner for Workmen's Compensation a sum of Rs. 630, but as the deceased had no dependants, the Court ordered that the entire amount should be refunded to the Manager after deducting Rs. 20 towards funeral expenses. A sum of Rs. 42 was paid in a case which occurred in the year 1939 and Rs. 4,116–1–10 in 20 cases which occurred in the year 1940. The total amount of compensation thus paid or deposited was Rs. 26,818–14–8 during the year.

The increase of 74 cases of accidents on the whole (as against an increase of 106 for the previous year) is not marked. The majority of the cases were minor accidents reported by the railways and textile mills. Many of these minor accidents are attributed to carelessness and disregard of instructions contained in the standing orders. No accident due to intoxication was reported.

The statement below shows the important industries in which the accidents occurred and the percentage of accidents to the total number of workers employed throughout the year :—

	Men.			Women.			Children.			Total.	Total number of workers employed during the year, i.e., man-days.	Percentage.
	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.			
Cotton spinning and weaving.	7	186	473	..	6	34	..	..	3	709	23,762,716	·003
Cotton gins and presses ..	1	15	19	5	2	..	..	..	..	42	3,357,118	·0013
Rice mills ..	3	8	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	21	3,379,402	·0006
Railway workshops	1	223	1,558	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,782	3,838,511	·0464
Others	11	316	745	1	12	16	..	2	1	1,104	28,100,317	·0043
Total ..	23	748	2,803	7	20	51	..	2	4	3,658	62,438,064	·006

V. Prosecutions.

22. *Prosecutions.*—The occupiers and managers of 70 factories involving 109 persons were prosecuted during the year. Convictions were obtained on 257 counts against 66 factories involving 99 persons. A sum of Rs. 3,808–8–0 was imposed in fines ranging from Rs. 2 to Rs 150 and giving an average of Rs. 14–13–1 per count. In two cases, the accused were found not guilty; one case under section 60 (*c*) was withdrawn; in one case, the occupier was convicted and the manager was acquitted under section 245 (1) of the Criminal Procedure Code and in another case the manager was fined and the four occupiers were acquitted. An appeal was preferred in

the High Court and all the four occupiers were also convicted. In another case, an appeal was preferred in the High Court against inadequate fine for the second offence under section 61 of the Act. The appeal was upheld and the fine amount was enhanced to Rs. 100. Prosecutions against two factories were pending disposal at the end of the year. The cases that were pending at the end of the previous year were disposed of and convictions obtained in all of them. Prosecutions conducted by the Inspectors under the different Acts are given below :—

	Number of factories.		Number of cases.		
	Prosecuted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Withdrawn.	Acquitted.
Factories Act ..	70	66	2	..	2
Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act	24	23	..	1	..
Madras Maternity Benefit Act ..	3	3	..	..	..
Total ..	97	92	2	1	2

VI. General.

23. *Plans*.—Two hundred and eighty-two plans of factory buildings proposed for construction or reconstruction, additional installation of plant and machinery and the extension of the existing ones, were scrutinized.

24. *Statistics of periods of sickness of workers*.—Seven lakhs, thirty-six thousands three hundred and fifty-four man-days were lost due to sickness as against 689,663 in 1940. The increase may be attributed to the increase in the number of persons employed during the year as no epidemic was reported from any of the factories.

25. *Complaints*.—One hundred and sixteen complaints (Appendix IX) were received (as against 64 in 1940) of which six were anonymous and 27 pseudonymous. The largest number of complaints received were in respect of non-payment of wages, arrears of wages, deduction from wages, delay in payment of wages and removal from service. Enquiries were made and action taken wherever necessary.

26. *Statements*.—The usual Statements I to VIII and Appendices I to X are appended.

27. *The Madras Maternity Benefit Act*.—The provisions of the Act are applicable to women employed in non-seasonal factories. Of the 1,437 non-seasonable factories in commission during the year, 1,063 factories employed women as against 991 in 1940. Returns were not received from 44 factories. The average number of women employed daily was 43,773 as against 42,045 in 1940. Two thousand and forty claims were made as against 2,260 in 1940 of which 1,687 claims, as against 1,669 in 1940, were paid to the women concerned or to their nominees. 4·66 per cent of the total number of women employed claimed the benefits. 82·7 per cent claims were paid and 17·3 per cent claims were rejected due to deficiency in the qualifying service of 240 days of employment during the 12 months preceding the date of claim. The total amount of benefits paid was Rs. 41,031–10–6 as against Rs. 40,937–7–6 in 1940. The details are given in Appendices XI and XII. Ex-gratia payments amounting to Rs. 96–8–0 were paid in six cases.

Although the number of women employed during the year has slightly increased, there has been a fall in the number of claims preferred for benefits while there has been a slight increase in the number of claims actually paid. No particular reason can be ascribed to the low number or absence of claims in some of the districts and in the different industries in which women were employed. It might be due to the employment of widows in a few cases and to the deficiency in the qualifying period of service. There has been a perceptible fall in the number of claims in the South Kanara district, due to the closure of cashew factories. The increase in the number of claims is noticeable in Coimbatore and Tinnevelly districts as the textile industry had a spurt due to a great demand for the supply of yarn.

Inspections were made along with the inspections under the Factories Act and claims for benefits were checked by the Factory Inspectors. Four inspections were made by the Additional Inspectors.

Prosecutions were instituted in three cases and convictions obtained in all of them. Complaints were made to the Factory Inspectors in 12 cases of non-payment of benefits. They were enquired into and necessary action was taken.

An Assistant Inspectress of Factories with medical qualifications was appointed towards the end of the year for the administration of the Act and to look after the interests of the women and children employed in factories. Her sphere of activity is at present confined to the districts of Coimbatore, Madura, Tinnevelly, South Kanara and Malabar. She has endeavoured to make contacts with the women workers and has given them advice relating to maternity and other relative matters.

28. *The Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act*.—Plans for the construction or reconstruction of 12 buildings were approved by the Commissioner of Labour. One hundred and fifteen inspections were made by the full-time Inspectors.

29. *The Indian Merchandise Marks Act*.—The requirements of section 12 of the Act were complied with by all the textile mills in the Province.

30. *The Cotton Statistics Act*.—The returns from the cotton mills in the Madras City under this Act were checked and forwarded to the

Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, India, through the Collector of Madras.

31. *The Employment of Children Act.*—Only a few inspections were made under this Act during the year. It was suggested to Government in the year 1940 that the administration of this Act might be entrusted to the Municipal Health Officers, Tahsildars and Deputy Tahsildars, as the volume of work involved would be large as there were more than 2,000 establishments in the municipalities alone, which would come within the purview of the Act. The Government did not approve of this suggestion but distributed the work between this department and the Municipal Health Officers in G.O. Ms. No. 2717, Public Works (Labour), dated the 7th November 1941. As this order was received late in the year and also for want of time, inspections could not be made. It is hoped that with the additional staff that has been sanctioned, a large number of establishments will be visited by the Inspectors during 1942.

32. *The Factories (Amendment) Act,* 1940.—Seventeen factories were brought on the registers under this Act during the year.

33. The appointments of an Additional Assistant Inspector and an Assistant Inspectress of Factories were sanctioned in G.O. No. 767, Public Works (Labour), dated the 20th March 1941. Consequently, the Province was divided into seven factory circles. The Assistant Inspector and the Assistant Inspectress took charge of their offices late in the year on 20th August 1941 and 24th December 1941 respectively. The office of the Assistant Inspectress is attached to the Coimbatore circle office.

34. *Valuable stock and service registers.*—The inventory of valuable stock was maintained and the service registers of the staff were kept up-to-date.

35. *Special.*—Under instructions issued in G.O. Ms. No. 1607, Public Works (Labour), dated the 2nd July 1941, the census returns of technical personnel relating to factories were checked and additions to and discrepancies in the returns found during inspections, were brought to the notice of the Chairman of the National Service Labour Tribunal, Madras and the factory managements concerned.

The Secretary of the Indian Jute Mills Association, Calcutta, reported that with a view to control production in the jute industry, the Association had fixed the number of looms which each mill should operate and requested that a report might be made after an inspection whether the obligation imposed on them was adhered to. The Inspector concerned made an inspection and reported that only the permissible number of looms were in operation and the remaining ones were locked and sealed.

MADRAS,

25th April 1942.

F. R. BRISLEE,
Commissioner of Labour and
Chief Inspector of Factories.

STATEMENT I.—Total number of factories in commission.

Factories as defined in section 2 (*j*) of the Act	Seasonal ..	510
	Non-seasonal ..	1,336
Factories as defined in section 5 of the Act	Seasonal ..	8
	Non-seasonal ..	84
Factories as defined in section 59-A of the Act	Seasonal ..	..
	Non-seasonal ..	17
	Total ..	1,955

STATEMENT I (*a*).—Total number of factories on the registers under the operation of the Factories Act at the close of the year.

Factories as defined in section 2 (*j*) of the Act	Seasonal ..	551
	Non-seasonal ..	1,369
Factories as defined in section 5 of the Act	Seasonal ..	9
	Non-seasonal ..	87
Factories as defined in section 59-A of the Act	Seasonal ..	..
	Non-seasonal ..	17
	Total ..	2,033

Statement II (a).—Seasonal—Enumeration of factories.

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.	Total for 1941.	Total for 1940.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
I. Government and Local Fund factories—																											
Forage presses	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
II. All other factories—																											
Food, drink and tobacco—																											
Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	18
Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	76
Sugar	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	10	8
Miscellaneous—																											
Groundnut decorticating	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	..	13	..	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	42	55
Groundnut decorticating and jute pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2
Total ..	4	1	1	2	..	..	32	6	1	..	13	6	9	6	..	1	22	..	34	..	..	1	..	1	8	148	161
Gins and presses—																											
Cotton ginning	1	1	1	19	..	..	61	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	18	3	..	33	..	..	151	144
Cotton pressing	2	..	..	7	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	20	20
Cotton ginning and pressing ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	14	12
Cotton ginning and decorticating ..	34	..	..	45	..	..	13	16	..	..	16	..	9	25	..	3	..	2	..	2	3	..	..	1	..	169	174
Cotton ginning and sugarcane crushing	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Cotton ginning and pressing and decorticating	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	11
Cotton pressing and decorticating	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Cotton pressing and machinery repairing	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	39	1	1	80	..	..	80	17	3	..	22	..	11	28	..	15	..	2	..	27	6	..	35	1	..	368	365
Miscellaneous—																											
Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total (Seasonal) ..	43	2	2	83	..	..	112	23	4	..	35	6	20	34	..	16	23	2	34	27	6	1	35	2	8	518	528
Factories as defined in section 2 (j) of the Act	43	2	2	83	..	..	110	23	4	..	35	3	20	34	..	16	20	2	34	27	6	1	35	2	8	510	519
Factories as defined in section 5 of the Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	9
Factories as defined in section 59-A of the Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (Seasonal) ..	43	2	2	83	..	..	112	23	4	..	35	6	20	34	..	16	23	2	34	27	6	1	35	2	8	518	528

STATEMENT II (*b*).—Non-seasonal—Enumeration of factories.

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.	Total for 1941.	Total for 1940.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
I. Government and Local Fund factories—																											
Dockyards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	3
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering (general)	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ordnance factories (cordite)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ordnance Do. (clothing)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Printing presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Cotton mills (Central Jail, Coimbatore)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Water-pumping stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2
Quinine factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Medical stores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Soap-making and oil refining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Drainage works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Industrial institutions	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	7
Electrical generating stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2
Wool spinning (Central Jail, Bellary).	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Stationery stores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	3	..	14	3	2	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	3	37	36
II. All other factories—																											
Textiles—																											
Cotton spinning	..	1	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	1	3	..	2	1	..	37	35
Cotton spinning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	8
Cotton spinning and ginning	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	8	7
Cotton spinning, ginning, rice and flour milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cotton spinning, ginning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Cotton weaving	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	10	7
Cotton twisting and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cotton spinning, weaving and tile making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Cotton weaving and oil milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Hosiery	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	15	11
Jute mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	4
Silk	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
Silk weaving and decorticating	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Miscellaneous—																											
Carpet weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	2
Cotton waste manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Tape weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
Absorbent cotton wool manufacture.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Wool cleaning and dyeing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Wool and jute cleaning and dyeing and hair washing	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
otal ..	..	1	..	2	1	..	35	..	7	2	2	2	..	..	2	11	12	..	..	2	12	..	5	4	2	102	86

STATEMENT II (*b*).—Non-seasonal—Enumeration of factories—*cont.*

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.	Total for 1941.	Total for 1940.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
II. All other factories—*cont.*																											
Engineering—																											
Dockyards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Coach building and motor works ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	10	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3	2	26	21
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	2
Electrical generating and transforming stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	4
Engineering, general	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	15	17
Engineering and motor repairs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering and condiment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering and coir pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering, paper and cloth manufacture	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Engineering, weaving, carpentry, electric wiring and printing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering, cabinet making, concrete, textile and foundry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering and brass foundry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering, shoe-making, modelling, motor repairing and carpentry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering, rice and flour milling.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Kerosene and petrol tinning and packing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
Railway workshops	2	3	1	..	2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	23	23
Railway signal workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Tramway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Steel rolling mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2
Enamel works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Manufacture of scientific apparatus.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Steel pipe manufacture (Rivetting and Welding)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Total ..	2	3	1	..	3	1	4	..	5	..	1	4	6	..	33	5	4	2	1	3	..	2	4	10	3	97	96
Minerals and metals—																											
Foundries	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	5
Foundry, flour milling and condiments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Metal works	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
Metal works, decorticating and rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Brassware	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Total ..	..	1	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	21	15
Food, drink and tobacco—																											
Breweries	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Distilleries	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	4
Rice mills	..	..	10	..	..	..	27	..	48	75	38	..	55	..	1	18	..	22	..	..	9	48	2	16	12	381	357
Rice, dholl and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Rice and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4
Rice and flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	7
Rice and decorticating	..	..	2	..	..	..	10	..	..	3	9	..	9	1	..	8	..	1	..	1	6	4	..	3	32	89	90
Rice and engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Rice, decorticating and turmeric polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4

Rice, flour and decorticating ..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	9	11
Rice, oil, flour and decorticating ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	5	4
Rice, oil and decorticating ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	7	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	13	34	33
Rice, gram and decorticating ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rice, match and timber sawing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Paddy boiling	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	4
Coffee roasting, grinding and packing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Coffee roasting, grinding and tea blending	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Coffee roasting, grinding, tea blending and tin-making	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Coffee and cashewnut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Coffee, cashewnut and manure ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cashewnut and fertilizer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cashew peeling and garbling ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Cashew peeling, roasting and tin-making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Sugar manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Sugar and distillery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2
Sugar, Co_2, distillery and confectionery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Confectionery	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	3
Confectionery, carbonic acid gas and distillery	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fruit canning and tin-making ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Turmeric polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Turmeric polishing and decorticating.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Tobacco—																											
Tobacco curing and drying ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	7
Tobacco cutting, soapnut packing, syrup making and printing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cigarette manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cigar, and scented tobacco ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Cigar manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Beedi manufacturing	..	2	..	..	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	23
Snuff manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Miscellaneous—																											
Dholl factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	5	6
Gram milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Gram milling and coffee polishing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	4
Decorticating and rice milling ..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	13
Decorticating, rice and flour milling	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Decorticating, rice, flour and water pumping	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Decorticating and flour	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Decorticating, flour and oil ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Decorticating and oil	8	..	..	3	..	..	3	5	..	3	6	..	6	4	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	10	54	46
Decorticating, rice and oil ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Decorticating and turmeric polishing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Decorticating, turmeric polishing and rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Decorticating, turmeric polishing, and oil-milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Decorticating, turmeric polishing, flour and oil-milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Decorticating and sandalwood-oil distilling	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Decorticating, textile and sandalwood oil distilling	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Decorticating and tin-making ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Condiments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fisheries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Refrigeration, bakery, laundry, aerated water, furniture and workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Salt crushing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Total ..	19	5	14	6	2	10	52	13	53	84	72	7	79	9	7	89	12	23	1	11	18	54	9	21	81	701	667

STATEMENT II (*b*).—Non-seasonal—Enumeration of factories—*cont.*

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.	Total for 1941.	Total for 1940.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
II. All other factories—*cont.*																											
Chemicals and dyes—																											
Manufacture of chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1
Bones and manures	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	9	10
Oil milling	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6
Match manufacture	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	..	..	33	4	..	13	2	..	62	66
Manufacture of bone manure and glue.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Total ..	1	3	2	2	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	3	..	..	33	5	..	14	2	2	83	83
Paper and printing—																											
Paper mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Printing and book-binding	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	2	2	5	1	..	50	2	4	..	..	3	..	2	1	4	..	80	82
Printing, book-binding, coffee grinding and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Envelope making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Manufacture of waterproof packing paper	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Manufacture of waterproof packing paper and glue-making	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Printers' type foundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7
Total ..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	2	2	2	6	1	..	58	2	4	..	..	3	..	2	1	4	..	91	93
Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—																											
Saw mills	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	10
Saw milling, carpentry and plywood manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Carpentry and cabinet-making	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	2
Tiles and rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Tiles, sawing timber and electric light outfits	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Brick and tiles	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	2	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	55
Brick, tile and lime	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Polishing chemical diamonds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	5
Glass, furniture and slate works	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Cement works	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	4
Graphite manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Mortar manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Pipe manufacture	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Glass works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Miscellaneous—																											
Match materials manufacture (splinters and veneers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8
Pencil making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Barytes crushing	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Total ..	1	2	..	..	4	..	1	1	3	..	1	44	4	..	5	..	39	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	113	106
Processes connected with skins and hides—																											
Tanneries	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	5
Wool baling and pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Manufacture of leather washers	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Leather baling presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Total .	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	11	12

Gins and presses—																											
Ginning, rice and oil extraction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Ginning and rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	3	2	..	3	1	..	21	23
Ginning, rice and flour milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ginning and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ginning, decorticating and rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	4	..	54	51
Ginning, decorticating, rice, flour and oil milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ginning, decorticating and flour	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	9
Ginning, decorticating, flour and rice.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ginning, decort cating, rice and oil	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	4
Ginning, decorticating and oil	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	1	..	..	12	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	26
Ginning, decorticating, flour and oil.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2
Ginning, decorticating, oil, gram and rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Ginning, decorticating, flour and sugarcane crushing	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ginning, decorticating oil and barytes crushing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ginning and flour	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ginning, pressing, decorticating and oil	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3
Ginning, pressing cotton, fibre and senna leaves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3
Ginning and workshop	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Pressing jute, coir yarn, hemp and hide fleshings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Pressing cotton, willowing and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Pressing of cotton, fibre and senna leaves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	2
Pressing of fibre	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	2	..	..	13	..	..	45	1	1	..	12	..	5	20	..	7	..	..	..	7	17	..	9	5	..	144	138
Miscellaneous—																											
Rope works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6
Rope works and palmyra fibre pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rope works and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rope works and workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Umbrella handles manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Umbrella and soap making, sawing timber and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Soap, ink, French polish printing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Jewellery works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
Dress-making and embroidery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Industrial institutions	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	7
Cinema studios	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	11	11
Rubber works	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Total ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	11	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	37	37
Total (Non-seasonal) ..	25	15	18	25	20	18	147	15	76	88	90	64	98	29	153	73	89	25	5	60	54	61	42	56	91	1,437	1,363
Factories as defined in section 2 (j) of the Act	25	12	16	25	19	16	138	15	70	86	90	61	98	29	150	68	82	25	5	29	50	61	27	50	89	1,336	1,265
Factories as defined in section 5 (1) of the Act	..	3	1	..	1	2	9	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	2	4	7	..	..	31	4	..	13	2	..	84	96
Factories as defined in section 59-A of the Act	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	2	17	2
Total (Non-seasonal) ..	25	15	18	25	20	18	147	15	76	88	90	64	98	29	153	73	89	25	5	60	54	61	42	56	91	1,437	1,363
Total (Seasonal) ..	43	2	2	83	..	..	112	23	4	..	35	6	20	34	..	16	23	2	34	27	6	1	35	2	8	518	528
Grand total ..	68	17	20	108	20	18	259	38	80	88	125	70	118	63	153	89	112	27	39	87	60	62	77	58	99	1,955	1,891

STATEMENT III (a).—Seasonal—Average daily number of workers employed in different industries according to districts.

Industries. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, North. (3)	Arcot, South. (4)	Bellary. (5)	Chingleput. (6)	Chittoor. (7)	Coimbatore. (8)	Cuddapah. (9)	Godavari, East. (10)	Godavari, West. (11)	Guntur. (12)	Kanara, South. (13)	Kistna. (14)	Kurnool. (15)	Madras. (16)	Madura. (17)	Malabar. (18)	Nellore. (19)	Nilgiris, The. (20)	Ramnad. (21)	Salem. (22)	Tanjore. (23)	Tinnevelly. (24)	Trichinopoly. (25)	Vizagapatam. (26)	Total for 1941. (27)	Total for 1940. (28)
I. Government and Local Fund factories—																											
Forage presses	..	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	50
Total ..	..	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	50
II. All other factories—																											
Food, drink and tobacco—																											
Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	668	..	..	..	..	966	..	..	..	..	1,068	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,702	2,603
Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,297	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	552	..	1,354	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,218	3,108
Sugar	..	148	1,013	575	..	..	111	..	81	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	321	853	3,102	3,350
Miscellaneous—																											
Groundnut decorticating	47	..	..	28	..	..	..	192	..	..	314	..	169	197	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	120	1,075	1,633
Groundnut decorticating and jute pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	359	359	505
Total ..	47	148	1,013	603	..	..	2,076	192	81	..	314	966	169	197	..	15	1,620	..	1,354	..	..	8	..	321	1,332	10,456	11,358
Gins and presses—																											
Cotton ginning	24	17	74	491	..	..	4,404	..	106	..	42	..	..	..	..	538	..	..	..	891	168	..	1,154	..	..	7,909	6,161
Cotton pressing	204	..	..	423	..	..	303	..	..	..	368	..	286	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	..	..	245	..	..	1,860	1,866
Cotton ginning and pressing	111	..	..	..	..	..	1,077	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	..	913	..	..	..	906	..	..	--	..	..	3,257	3,122
Cotton ginning and decorticating ..	854	..	..	1,669	..	..	972	454	..	..	550	..	265	836	..	241	..	81	..	91	208	..	..	16	..	6,237	6,477
Cotton ginning and sugarcane crushing ..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..
Cotton ginning and pressing and decorticating	..	..	..	569	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	..	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	789	1,038
Cotton pressing and decorticating	..	..	..	155	..	..	..	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246	242
Cotton pressing and machinery repairing	181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	336
Total ..	1,374	17	74	3,327	..	..	6,756	545	106	..	1,036	..	501	1,230	..	1,692	..	81	..	1,969	376	..	1,399	16	..	20,499	19,242
Miscellaneous—																											
Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	38
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	38
Total (Seasonal) ..	1,421	165	1,087	3,987	..	..	8,832	737	187	..	1,350	966	670	1,427	..	1,707	1,678	81	1,354	1,969	376	8	1,399	337	1,332	31,070	30,659

STATEMENT III (*b*).—Non-seasonal—Average daily number of workers employed in different industries according to districts.

I. Government and Local Fund factories—																											
Dockyards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	286	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	418	441
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	44
Engineering (general)	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	110	..	..	..	99	..	558	113	..	..	..	..	114	..	..	..	..	1,032	956
Ordnance factories—Cordite	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,946	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,946	2,061
Ordnance factories—Clothing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,101	257
Printing presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,569	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,569	1,557
Cotton mills (Central Jail, Coimbatore)	..	..	..	..	..	..	742	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	742	709
Water-pumping stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	77	58
Quinine factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	45
Medical stores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	241	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	241	271
Soap-making and oil refining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	50
Drainage works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	40
Industrial institutions	..	..	..	134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	404	88	164	..	..	..	..	64	..	..	..	888	592
Electrical generating stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	73	79
Wool spinning (Central Jail, Bellary)	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	52
Stationery stores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	43
Total	..	..	..	180	38	..	742	..	147	..	..	34	134	..	4,288	221	217	..	2,991	..	114	84	..	..	133	9,323	7,255
II. All other factories—																											
Textiles—																											
Cotton spinning	..	602	..	..	..	..	14,851	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,896	592	..	..	759	1,572	..	4,351	581	..	38,204	34,019
Cotton spinning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,298	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,282	..	..	..	..	..	784	..	..	..	..	23,364	20,715
Cotton spinning and ginning	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,569	..	493	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,198	..	..	12,260	11,351
Cotton spinning, ginning, rice and flour milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	315	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	315	472
Cotton spinning, ginning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,020	..	..	1,020	974
Cotton weaving	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	277	20	..	..	..	246	1,303	..	..	..	..	..	197	*	..	2,091	1,495
Cotton weaving twisting and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	24
Cotton weaving and tile making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,080	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,080	..
Cotton weaving, and oil milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	..
Hosiery	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	183	..	..	..	613	735	..	..	..	139	..	..	..	..	1,714	1,583
Jute mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,112	812	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,199	7,123	6,516
Silk	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	..	260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	357	636
Silk weaving and decorticating	..	..	..	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	110
Miscellaneous—																											
Carpet weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	183	..	..	..	..	183	155
Cotton waste manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..
Tape weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	53	..
Absorbent cotton wool manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	96	..
Wool cleaning and dyeing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	46	..
Wool and jute cleaning and dyeing and hair washing	..	..	..	..	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	..
Total	..	602	..	161	66	..	31,859	..	1,068	1,132	1,089	203	..	..	11,304	15,755	4,783	..	..	855	2,724	..	11,766	634	5,199	89,200	79,466
Engineering—																											
Dockyards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	..	..	..	..	..	184	168
Coach building and motor works	..	..	..	..	..	..	428	..	..	..	..	99	..	..	2,164	578	..	..	..	46	..	..	21	76	70	3,482	2,150
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	94	71
Electrical generating and transforming stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	216	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	320	306
Engineering (general)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	54	..	1,351	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	14	..	1,516	1,383
Engineering and motor repairs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	32
Engineering and condiment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	51
Engineering and coir pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	211	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	211	181
Engineering, paper and cloth manufacture	..	..	..	..	390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	390	..
Engineering, weaving, carpentry, electric wiring and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	888	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	888	520
Engineering, cabinet making, concrete, textile and foundry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	273	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	273	266
Engineering and brass foundry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	42
Engineering, shoe-making, modelling, motor repairing and carpentry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	147
Engineering, rice and flour milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	16	16
Tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	..
Kerosene and petrol tinning and packing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	211	..	..	..	..	..	456	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	667	688
Railway workshops	303	1,351	278	..	5,372	70	303	..	259	..	..	..	194	..	300	29	..	280	26	..	..	..	..	4,208	396	13,369	12,445
Railway signal workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	22
Tramway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	348	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	348	283
Steel rolling mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	349	..	..	..	425	356
Enamel works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	69
Manufacture of scientific apparatus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	..	152	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	258	65
Steel pipe manufacture (riveting and welding)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	..	58	159
Total	303	1,351	278	..	5,762	70	1,619	..	492	..	75	318	472	..	5,306	607	602	280	26	230	..	365	131	4,322	466	23,075	19,420

* Returns not received.

STATEMENT III (*b*).—Non-seasonal—Average daily number of workers employed in different industries according to districts—*cont.*

Industries. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, North. (3)	Arcot, South. (4)	Bellary. (5)	Chingleput. (6)	Chittoor. (7)	Coimbatore. (8)	Cuddapah. (9)	Godavari, East. (10)	Godavari, West. (11)	Guntur. (12)	Kanara, South. (13)	Kistna. (14)	Kurnool. (15)	Madras. (16)	Madura. (17)	Malabar. (18)	Nellore. (19)	Nilgiris, The. (20)	Ramnad. (21)	Salem. (22)	Tanjore. (23)	Tinnevelly. (24)	Trichinopoly. (25)	Vizagapatam. (26)	Total for 1941. (27)	Total for 1940. (28)
II. All other factories—*cont.*																											
Minerals and metals—																											
Foundries	..	23	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	429	76	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	603	192
Foundry, flour milling and condiments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..
Metal works	..	..	..	..	..	549	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	824	778
Metal works, decorticating and rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	68
Brass ware	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	415	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	415	312
Total	..	23	..	..	..	616	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	899	76	275	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	1,964	1,350
Food, drink and tobacco—																											
Breweries	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	114	24
Distilleries	25	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	171	125
Rice Mills	..	..	253	..	..	..	1,003	..	1,397	3,215	1,274	..	2,352	..	55	541	..	513	..	..	267	1,630	38	727	225	13,490	12,783
Rice dholl and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	201
Rice and flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	30	..	103	..	..	..	..	27	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	237	216
Rice and decorticating	..	..	28	..	..	..	227	..	..	240	217	..	321	26	..	107	..	45	..	4	329	42	..	30	648	2,264	2,521
Rice and engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
Rice, decorticating and turmeric polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	36
Rice, flour and decorticating	..	..	16	23	..	10	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	81	233
Rice, oil, flour and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	147	205	143
Rice, oil and decorticating	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	283	75	..	289	..	..	292	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	809	1,782	1,506
Rice, gram and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	46	47
Rice, match and timber sawing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	103
Paddy boiling	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	..	101	117
Coffee roasting, grinding and packing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	..	..	..	..	106	..
Coffee roasting, grinding and tea blending	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	91
Coffee roasting, grinding, tea blending and tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	129
Coffee and cashewnut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	923	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	923	1,275
Coffee, cashewnut and manure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,956	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,956	1,913
Cashewnut and fertilizer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,361	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,361	1,276
Cashew peeling and garbling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,955	1,943
Cashew peeling, roasting and tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,102	..
Sugar manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	100	101
Sugar and distillery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148	..	150	298	361
Sugar, CO_2, distillery and confectionery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	526	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	526	462
Confectionery	..	..	..	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	119	91
Confectionery, carbonic acid gas and distillery	..	..	464	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	464	455
Fruit canning and tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	78
Turmeric polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	105
Turmeric polishing and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	77
Tobacco—																											
Tobacco curing and drying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,094	..	6,329	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,423	6,685
Tobacco cutting, soapnut packing, syrup making and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	52	62
Cigarette manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	150
Cigar and scented tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	376	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	376	..
Cigar manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	284	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	284	316
Bidi manufacturing	..	534	..	..	..	103	342	..	..	..	..	376	..	..	..	..	584	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,939	2,036
Snuff manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	33
Miscellaneous—																											
Dholl factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	61	33
Gram milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	..	51	..
Gram milling and coffee polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	28	27
Decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109	140	162
Decorticating and rice milling	70	12	..	..	..	7	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	179

Decorticating, rice and flour milling	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..
Decorticating, rice, flour and water pumping ..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Decorticating and flour	18	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	82
Decorticating, flour and oil	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	40
Decorticating and oil	207	..	..	89	..	..	109	123	..	166	280	..	281	112	..	23	..	..	..	86	21	..	..	..	418	1,915	1,508
Decorticating, rice and oil	16	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..
Decorticating and turmeric polishing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9
Decorticating, turmeric polishing and rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	60
Decorticating, turmeric polishing and oil milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
Decorticating, turmeric polishing, flour and oil milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	27
Decorticating and sandalwood-oil distilling ..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	34
Decorticating, textile and sandalwood-oil distilling	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30
Decorticating and tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	76
Condiments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	27
Fisheries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..
Refrigeration, bakery, laundry, ærated water, furniture and workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	340	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	340	176
Salt crushing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	18	..
Total ..	369	578	761	129	85	184	2,020	258	3,113	3,904	8,658	6,312	3,367	226	501	1,710	2,208	558	90	215	769	1,730	369	836	2,631	41,581	39,616
Chemicals and dyes—																											
Manufacture of chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	166	..	..	..	..	207	42
Bones and manures	..	1,396	..	22	31	..	19	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	1,667	1,019
Oil milling	30	..	35	13	..	..	..	..	89	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	327	245
Match manufacture	..	27	5	..	740	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	126	97	..	..	1,785	55	..	404	*	..	3,239	3,520
Manufacture of bone manure and glue ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	..	..	72	..
Total ..	30	1,423	40	35	771	..	19	..	190	..	..	..	..	..	201	126	158	..	..	1,785	221	..	476	..	37	5,512	4,826
Paper and printing—																											
Paper mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	290
Printing and book-binding	..	..	..	..	63	34	34	..	20	110	58	331	86	..	3,405	67	127	..	..	169	..	36	24	202	..	4,766	4,764
Printing, book-binding, coffee grinding and oil.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	22
Envelope making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	23
Manufacture of waterproof packing paper ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	..
Manufacture of waterproof paking paper and glue making	..	..	..	..	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	..
Printers' type foundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	260	252
Total ..	..	..	..	..	129	34	34	..	20	110	58	348	86	..	3,776	67	127	..	..	169	..	36	24	202	..	5,220	5,351
Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—																											
Saw mills	..	..	..	..	164	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	..	..	..	..	1,029	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,331	960
Saw milling, carpentry and plywood manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	735	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	735	706
Carpentry and cabinet making	..	231	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	231	364
Tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	176	98
Tiles and rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	88
Tiles, sawing timber and electric light outfits ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	57
Brick and tiles	..	..	..	..	301	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,264	..	..	47	..	3,969	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,581	6,554
Brick, tile and lime	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	420	291
Polishing chemical diamonds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	..	143	109
Glass, furniture and slate works	..	..	..	..	252	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	..
Cement works	..	..	..	..	..	..	369	..	..	..	280	..	154	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206	..	1,009	1,139
Graphite Manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	26
Mortar manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..
Pipe manufacture	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	43
Glass works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	569	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	569	..
Miscellaneous—																											
Match materials manufacture (splinters and veneers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	607	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	607	602
Pencil making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	47
Barytes crushing	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	93
Total ..	45	270	..	..	717	..	369	45	132	..	280	3,928	207	..	683	..	6,340	..	..	74	..	..	..	349	..	13,439	11,634
Processes connected with skins and hides—																											
Tanneries	..	..	..	..	2,609	..	218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	299	..	3,126	2,631
Wool baling and pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	20
Manufacture of leather washers	..	..	..	..	175	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	215
Leather baling presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	166
Total ..	..	..	..	..	2,784	..	218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	299	..	3,461	3,053

* Return not received.

STATEMENT III (*b*).—Non-seasonal—Average daily number of workers employed in different industries according to districts—*cont.*

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.	Total for 1941.	Total for 1940.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
II. All other factories—*cont.*																											
Gins and presses—																											
Ginning, rice and oil extraction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5	..
Ginning and rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	298	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	..	..	..	56	55	..	104	18	..	699	677
Ginning, rice and flour milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	40
Ginning and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	35
Ginning, decorticating and rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,683	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	513	..	..	118	..	2,425	2,062
Ginning, decorticating, rice, flour and oil milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	37	39
Ginning, decorticating and flour	..	..	..	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	187
Ginning, decorticating, flour and rice	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	19
Ginning, decorticating, rice and oil	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	..	..	..	..	150	151
Ginning, decorticating and oil	..	..	..	91	..	..	207	107	..	..	948	..	..	455	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,808	1,549
Ginning, decorticating, flour and oil	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	164	136
Ginning, decorticating, oil, gram and rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	64	..
Ginning, decorticating, flour and sugarcane crushing	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	30
Ginning, decorticating, oil and barytes crushing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
Ginning and flour	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..
Ginning, pressing, decorticating and oil	35	..	..	176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	432	243
Ginning, pressing cotton, fibre and senna leaves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	..	96	320
Ginning and workshop	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	55	60
Pressing jute, coir, yarn, hemp and hide fleshings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	48
Pressing cotton, willowing and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	73
Pressing of cotton, fibre and senna leaves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	356	..	..	356	97
Pressing of fibre	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	40
Total	75	..	..	468	..	..	2,329	107	45	..	948	..	152	1,012	..	168	..	..	..	175	699	..	561	136	..	6,875	5,854
Miscellaneous—																											
Rope works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	230	386
Rope works and palmyra fibre pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	207
Rope works and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	200
Rope works and workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	353	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	353	313
Umbrella handles manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	76
Umbrella and soap making, sawing timber and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	165
Soap, ink, french polish, printing, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..
Jewellery works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	660	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	660	472
Dress-making and embroidery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	55
Industrial institutions	..	..	49	..	..	..	242	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	51	..	..	82	..	..	..	..	204	..	664	535
Cinema studios	..	..	..	..	110	..	186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	519	..	..	..	..	..	61	..	..	..	..	876	223
Rubber works	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..
Total	..	..	49	..	110	..	475	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,259	51	1,061	..	82	..	61	..	..	204	..	3,352	2,710
Total (Non-seasonal)	822	4,247	1,128	973	10,462	904	39,721	410	5,207	5,146	11,108	11,143	4,418	1,238	28,377	18,781	15,771	838	3,189	3,503	4,588	2,253	13,327	6,982	8,466	203,002	180,535
Total (Seasonal)	1,421	165	1,087	3,987	..	..	8,832	737	187	..	1,350	966	670	1,427	..	1,707	1,678	81	1,354	1,969	376	8	1,399	337	1,332	31,070	30,659
Grand total	2,243	4,412	2,215	4,960	10,462	904	48,553	1,147	5,394	5,146	12,458	12,109	5,088	2,665	28,377	20,488	17,449	919	4,543	5,472	4,964	2,261	14,726	7,319	9,798	234,072	211,194

* Return not received.

STATEMENT IV.—Average daily number of workers employed in (seasonal and perennial) factories in different districts classified into adults, adolescents and children.

Class of operatives.	Anantapur. Seasonal.	Anantapur. Perennial.	Arcot, North. Seasonal.	Arcot, North. Perennial.	Arcot, South. Seasonal.	Arcot, South. Perennial.	Bellary. Seasonal.	Bellary. Perennial.	Chingleput. Seasonal.	Chingleput. Perennial.	Chittoor. Seasonal.	Chittoor. Perennial.	Coimbatore. Seasonal.	Coimbatore. Perennial.	Cuddapah. Seasonal.	Cuddapah. Perennial.	Godavari, East. Seasonal.	Godavari, East. Perennial.	Godavari, West. Seasonal.	Godavari, West. Perennial.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
All Industries—																				
Adults—																				
Males	706	647	149	3,695	984	930	2,114	600	..	9,895	..	816	2,549	25,556	355	263	119	3,866	..	3,539
Females	715	172	16	238	103	150	1,873	365	..	458	..	51	6,221	10,091	382	145	68	1,207	..	1,490
Total ..	1,421	819	165	3,933	1,087	1,080	3,987	965	..	10,353	..	867	8,770	35,647	737	408	187	5,073	..	5,029
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	2	..	264	..	34	..	3	..	48	..	2	3	3,174	..	2	..	24	..	58
Females	..	1	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	11	703	..	..	..	8	..	41
Total ..	..	3	..	274	..	34	..	3	..	51	..	2	14	3,877	..	2	..	32	..	99
Children—																				
Males	..	..	..	31	..	14	..	5	..	58	..	33	..	188	..	..	..	68	..	18
Females	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	48	9	..	..	..	34	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	40	..	14	..	5	..	58	..	35	48	197	..	..	..	102	..	18
Total average daily number ..	1,421	822	165	4,247	1,087	1,128	3,987	973	..	10,462	..	904	8,832	39,721	737	410	187	5,207	..	5,146
	2,243		4,412		2,215		4,960		10,462		904		48,553		1,147		5,394		5,146	
Cotton Spinning and Weaving—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	..	..	242	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	21,105	..	..	..	546	..	1
Females	..	..	..	172	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	7,699	..	..	..	159	..	19
Total ..	..	..	..	414	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	28,804	..	..	..	705	..	20
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	..	..	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,954	..	..	..	17	..	..
Females	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	693	..	..	..	8	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	172	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,647	..	..	..	25	..	..
Children—																				
Males	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	47	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	78	..	..
Total average daily number ..	..	..	..	602	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..			..	..			..	..
													32,460				808			20
Jute Mills—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	749
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	250
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	999
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98
Children—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Total average daily number ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,112

STATEMENT IV.—Average daily number of workers employed in (seasonal and perennial) factories in different districts classified into adults, adolescents and children—*cont.*

Class of operatives.	Guntur. Seasonal. (22)	Guntur. Perennial. (23)	Kanara, South. Seasonal. (24)	Kanara, South. Perennial. (25)	Kistna. Seasonal. (26)	Kistna. Perennial. (27)	Kurnool. Seasonal. (28)	Kurnool. Perennial. (29)	Madras. Seasonal. (30)	Madras. Perennial. (31)	Malabar. Seasonal. (32)	Malabar. Perennial. (33)	Madura. Seasonal. (34)	Madura. Perennial. (35)	Nellore. Seasonal. (36)	Nellore. Perennial. (37)	Nilgiris, The. Seasonal. (38)	Nilgiris, The. Perennial. (39)
All Industries—																		
Adults—																		
Males	726	5,374	56	4,478	397	3,163	793	811	..	26,462	526	11,876	524	13,184	37	652	989	3,106
Females	624	5,709	891	5,427	273	1,227	634	427	..	420	1,141	3,244	1,183	4,210	44	186	365	35
Total ..	1,350	11,083	947	9,905	670	4,390	1,427	1,238	..	26,882	1,667	15,120	1,707	17,394	81	838	1,354	3,141
Adolescents—																		
Males	..	21	..	139	..	22	..	..	..	799	..	222	..	524	.	..	..	..
Females	..		..	393	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324	..	65	.	..	..	..
Total ..	..	25	..	532	..	22	..	..	..	799	..	546	..	589	..	..	..	..
Children—																		
Males	..	..	..	293	..	6	..	..	..	696	5	80	..	535	..	..	..	48
Females	..	..	19	413	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	25	..	263	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	19	706	..	6	..	..	..	696	11	105	..	798	..	..	..	48
Total average daily number ..	1,350	11,108	966	11,143	670	4,418	1,427	1,238	..	28,877	1,678	15,771	1,707	18,781	81	838	1,354	3,189
	12,458		12,109		5,088		2,665		28,377		17,449		20,488		919		4,543	
Cotton Spinning and Weaving—																		
Adults—																		
Males	..	221	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	10,087	..	3,103	..	10,375	..	..	..	..
Females	..	56	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	794	..	3,588	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	277	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	10,087	..	3,897	..	13,963	..	..	..	..
Adolescents—																		
Males	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	644	..	99	..	432	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	52	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	644	..	149	..	484	..	..	..	..
Children—																		
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	551	..	2	..	482	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	551	..	2	..	695	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number ..	..	277	..	20	..	..	..	..							..	..	..	..
									11,282		4,048		15,142		..	..	..	..
Jute Mills—																		
Adults—																		
Males	..	705	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	802	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adolescents—																		
Males	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Children—																		
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number ..	..	812	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Ramnad. Seasonal.	Ramnad. Perennial.	Salem. Seasonal.	Salem. Perennial.	Tanjore. Seasonal.	Tanjore. Perennial.	Tinnevelly. Seasonal.	Tinnevelly. Perennial.	Trichinopoly. Seasonal.	Trichinopoly. Perennial.	Vizagapatam. Seasonal.	Vizagapatam. Perennial.	Total for 1941. Seasonal.	Total for 1941. Perennial.	Grand total for 1941.	Grand total for 1940.
	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)
All industries—																
Adults—																
Males	989	1,494	100	3,250	6	1,731	819	8,211	329	6,162	1,252	6,865	14,519	146,626	161,145	141,555
Females	980	1,222	276	1,239	2	471	558	3,065	8	664	80	1,445	16,437	43,358	59,795	56,266
Total	1,969	2,716	376	4,489	8	2,202	1,377	11,276	337	6,826	1,332	8,310	30,956	189,984	220,940	197,821
Adolescents—																
Males	..	73	..	64	..	30	14	1,327	..	106	..	154	17	7,092	7,109	7,307
Females	..	95	..	22	..	..	8	247	..	25	..	..	19	1,941	1,960	2,229
Total	..	168	..	86	..	30	22	1,574	..	131	..	154	36	9,033	9,069	9,536
Children—																
Males	..	137	..	12	..	12	..	342	..	25	..	2	5	2,603	2,608	2,220
Females	..	482	..	1	..	9	..	135	..	..	..	..	73	1,382	1,455	1,617
Total	..	619	..	13	..	21	..	477	..	25	..	2	78	3,985	4,063	3,837
Total average daily number	1,969	3,508	376	4,588	8	2,253	1,399	13,327	337	6,982	1,332	8,466	31,070	203,002	234,072	211,194
	5,472		4,964		2,261		14,726		7,819		9,798		234,072			
Cotton-spinning and weaving—																
Adults—																
Males	..	507	..	1,755	..	..	..	7,310	..	370	..	..	..	55,667	55,667	47,790
Females	..	220	..	538	..	..	..	2,623	..	128	..	..	..	16,012	16,012	15,191
Total	..	727	..	2,293	..	..	..	9,933	..	498	..	..	..	71,679	71,679	62,981
Adolescents—																
Males	..	30	..	46	..	..	..	1,310	..	64	..	..	..	5,762	5,762	5,563
Females	..	2	..	17	..	..	..	206	..	19	..	..	..	1,060	1,060	1,190
Total	..	32	..	63	..	..	..	1,516	..	83	..	..	..	6,822	6,822	6,753
Children—																
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	..	..	..	..	..	1,407	1,407	1,166
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	261	261	275
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	317	..	..	..	..	..	1,668	1,668	1,441
Total average daily number	..	759	..	2,356	..	..	..	11,766	..	581	..	..	..	80,169	80,169	71,175
Jute mills—																
Adults—																
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,224	..	5,678	5,678	5,103
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	823	..	1,170	1,170	974
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,047	..	6,848	6,848	6,077
Adolescents—																
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	152	..	219	219	406
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	41	33
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	152	..	260	260	439
Children—																
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	15	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	15	..
Total average daily number	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,199	..	7,123	7,123	6,516

STATEMENT V (a).—Seasonal factories—Intervals, holidays and hours.

Districts.	Total.	Number of factories — in which intervals are — one hour or more.	two half-hours.	one half-hour.	in which holidays are granted on — Sundays only.	week days and Sundays.	in which normal weekly hours are — for men — not above 48.	above 48 and not above 54.	above 54.	for women — not above 48.	above 48 and not above 54.	above 54.	employing children.	in which majority of workers are exempted from — section 34.	section 35.	section 36.	section 37.	section 38.	from which returns were not received.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Anantapur	43	35	..	..	18	17	1	1	33	1	1	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Arcot, North	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arcot, South	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Bellary	83	77	..	..	43	35	6	1	71	6	1	71	..	..	..	..	1	..	5
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	112	84	..	..	39	45	*4	17	89	11	17	83	1	..	27	..	27	..	1
Cuddapah	23	20	..	..	19	1	..	..	20	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Godavari, East	4	3	..	..	..	3	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur	35	30	..	..	14	16	1	6	23	1	6	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Kanara, South	6	6	..	..	6	..	†	1	2	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kistna	20	12	..	..	10	2	..	4	8	1	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Kurnool	34	33	..	..	20	13	1	..	32	1	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	16	14	..	..	2	12	..	..	15	..	..	14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Malabar	23	7	..	..	6	1	†	14	6	2	15	4	1	..	16	..	16	..	..
Nellore	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris, The	34	..	..	..	..	..	6	21	7	13	19	2	..	..	34	..	34	..	..
Ramnad	27	27	..	..	7	20	..	..	27	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	6	5	..	..	2	3	..	..	5	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Tanjore	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	35	32	..	..	13	19	..	1	31	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Trichinopoly	2	1	..	—	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Vizagapatam	8	5	..	—	..	5	..	3	5	..	3	4	..	..	3	..	3	..	..
Total ..	518	397	..	..	201	197	20	74	381	37	72	362	3	..	84	..	85	2	36

* Men are not employed in 1 factory in Coimbatore district.
† Men are not employed in 3 factories in South Kanara and in 3 factories in Malabar districts.

STATEMENT V (*b*).—Non-seasonal factories—Intervals, holidays and hours.

Districts.	Total.	Number of factories: in which intervals are: one hour or more.	two half-hours.	one half-hour.	in which holidays are granted on: Sundays only.	week days and Sundays.	in which normal weekly hours are: for men: not above 42.	above 42 and not above 48.	above 48.	for women: not above 42.	above 42 and not above 48.	above 48.	employing children.	in which majority of workers are exempted from: section 34.	section 35.	section 36.	section 37.	section 38.	from which returns were not received.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Anantapur	25	20	..	..	10	11	2	3	16	2	2	13	..	..	..	..	1	..	4
Arcot, North	15	15	..	..	6	9	2	3	10	..	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arcot, South	18	17	..	..	8	9	3	1	13	..	1	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	1
Bellary	25	25	..	..	14	11	1	3	21	..	2	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	20	17	..	..	11	6	..	4	14	..	..	11	4	2	3	..	3	..	..
Chittoor	18	11	..	..	4	9	..	3	10	..	1	9	5	2	2	2	4	2	3
Coimbatore	147	146	..	..	63	80	4	6	134	6	3	123	7	2	3	1	..	1	1
Cuddapah	15	14	..	..	10	4	1	..	13	1	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Godavari, East	76	69	..	..	34	35	3	6	60	4	1	54	6	3	3	..	3	..	4
Godavari, West	88	84	..	..	47	37	7	6	71	30	5	46	2	..	..	..	..	..	4
Guntur	90	80	..	..	22	58	13	10	58	19	4	55	..	..	1	..	1	1	9
Kanara, South	64	61	..	1	54	7	..	7	55	..	3	40	33	..	1	..	..	..	2
Kistna	98	88	..	..	36	52	11	17	68	47	4	28	2	..	3	1	3	3	7
Kurnool	29	29	..	..	11	18	..	2	27	..	2	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	153	141	..	4	86	59	4	64	82	4	10	6	31	..	5	..	5	..	3
Madura	73	68	..	..	19	49	..	4	65	..	..	52	14	..	1	..	1	..	4
Malabar	89	85	..	..	45	40	4	8	74	1	3	48	17	..	1	..	1	..	3
Nellore	25	24	..	..	10	14	..	3	21	2	2	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Nilgiris, The	5	4	..	..	2	1	..	3	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	..
Ramnad	60	59	..	..	34	25	1	4	54	..	..	50	36	..	..	..	..	..	1
Salem	54	54	..	..	23	31	..	3	51	..	1	45	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	61	57	2	..	27	32	..	4	55	1	3	48	3	..	..	..	..	..	2
Tinnevelly	42	39	..	..	24	15	..	..	42	..	..	32	19	..	3	1	3	3	..
Trichinopoly	56	33	..	12	28	17	1	5	42	..	..	27	4	3	6	3	6	4	5
Vizagapatam	91	81	..	..	42	39	1	5	76	1	7	67	2	3	4	1	4	1	6
Total ..	1,437	1,321	2	17	670	668	58	174	1,128	118	55	851	194	16	38	10	36	16	61

STATEMENTS VI, VII AND VIII.—Accidents, convictions and inspections.

District. (1)		Statement VI—Accidents. Fatal. (2)	Serious. (3)	Minor. (4)	Total. (5)	Statement VII—Convictions. Employment and hours of work. Outside specified hours. General. (6)	Women. (7)	Children and adolescents. (8)	Weekly holidays. General. (9)	Women. (10)	Children and adolescents. (11)	Others. General. (12)	Women. (13)	Children and adolescents. (14)	Notices, registers and returns. (15)	Safety. Machinery. (16)	Ways, works and plants. (17)	Others. (18)	Health and sanitation (including welfare). (19)	Others. (20)	Total. (21)	Statement VIII—Inspections. Once. (22)	Twice. (23)	Thrice. (24)	More than three times. (25)	Total. (26)	Not inspected. (27)	Total number of factories. (28)
Anantapur	Seasonal	4	4	2	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	7	3	2	2	..	18 (8)	15	25	1	..	41	2	43
	Perennial	1	10	43	54	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	3	1	2	..	13 (3)	3	2	12	(c) 8	25	..	25
Arcot, North	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
	Perennial	..	37	373	410	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	(f) 12	15	..	15
Arcot, South	Seasonal	1	5	23	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	(a) 1	2	..	2
	Perennial	..	13	52	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	7	(a) 6	17	1	18
Bellary	Seasonal	1	3	5	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	2	1	..	..	14 (12)	53	20	5	(a) 1	79	4	83
	Perennial	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	2	3	..	3	..	..	13 (6)	5	8	6	(a) 6	25	..	25
Chingleput	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Perennial	..	121	476	597	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	15	2	..	20	..	20
Chittoor	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Perennial	..	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7	5	(a) 3	18	..	18
Coimbatore	Seasonal	..	5	8	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	54	5	(a) 1	110	2	112
	Perennial	1	50	79	139	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	14	..	..	1	7	..	27 (6)	27	64	46	(a) 10	147	..	147
Cuddapah	Seasonal	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 (1)	6	9	8	..	23	..	23
	Perennial	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	3	3	4	..	18 (6)	..	5	2	(e) 8	15	..	15
Godavari, East	Seasonal	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3 (1)	..	..	3	(a) 1	4	..	4
	Perennial	1	20	39	60	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	1	..	5	1	21 (5)	5	20	44	(b) 5	74	2	76
Godavari, West.	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Perennial	..	4	4	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	1	2	..	14 (10)	7	32	45	(a) 4	88	..	88
Guntur	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	5 (1)	16	11	2	..	29	6	35
	Perennial	2	13	21	36	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 (1)	9	30	47	(a) 3	89	1	90
Kanara, South	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	5	1	6
	Perennial	..	24	41	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	41	16	..	64	..	64
Kistna	Seasonal	..	5	16	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1 (1)	5	8	3	..	16	4	20
	Perennial	2	5	29	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	2	6 (6)	3	18	47	(a) 29	97	1	98
Kurnool	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	3	5	2	4	21 (8)	29	2	..	..	31	3	34
	Perennial	1	8	5	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	2	1	9 (2)	21	5	..	..	26	3	29
Madras	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Perennial	7	149	410	566	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3 (3)	54	94	5	..	153	..	153
Madura	Seasonal	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	7	3	..	15	1	16
	Perennial	..	40	60	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	8	5	..	6	3	..	25 (5)	22	37	13	(a) 1	73	..	73
Malabar	Seasonal	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	11	1	..	21	2	23
	Perennial	1	74	78	153	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	53	14	(a) 1	85	4	89
Nellore	Seasonal	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	2
	Perennial	..	4	29	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	14	2	(a) 3	24	1	25
Nilgiris, The	Seasonal	..	9	7	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	29	4	..	34	..	34
	Perennial	..	16	135	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	(a) 1	5	..	5
Ramnad	Seasonal	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	13	2	(d) 1	27	..	27
	Perennial	1	..	7	8	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	9	2	..	1	5	..	24 (5)	12	30	13	(a) 5	60	..	60
Salem	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	6	..	6
	Perennial	..	5	15	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	5 (3)	7	14	22	(a) 9	52	2	54
Tanjore	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
	Perennial	..	3	10	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	17	14	(a) 1	60	1	61
Tinnevelly	Seasonal	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	22	5	..	35	..	35
	Perennial	..	37	201	238	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	17	15	(a) 2	42	..	42
Trichinopoly	Seasonal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	(a) 1	2	..	2
	Perennial	1	57	586	644	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	12	29	(c) 8	56	..	56
Vizagapatam	Seasonal	1	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	3	..	8	..	8
	Perennial	4	29	90	123	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	..	..	2	..	14 (6)	13	38	30	(a) 8	89	2	91
Total for the year 1941.	Seasonal	8	39	72	119	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	7	15	10	9	10	4	68 (35)	217	221	49	6	493	25	518
	Perennial	22	731	2,786	3,539	18	1	2	7	..	..	4	1	12	47	33	9	17	33	5	189 (64)	269	575	442	133	1,419	18	1,437
Grand total for 1941		30	770	2,858	3,658	19	1	2	7	..	..	4	1	24	54	48	19	26	43	9	257 (99)	486	796	491	139	1,912	43	1,955
Total for the year 1940.	Seasonal	3	31	78	112	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	76	19	28	31	28	3	193 (48)	217	214	63	12	506	22	528
	Perennial	16	697	2,759	3,472	15	..	7	6	1	..	..	1	32	102	22	6	19	49	23	283 (87)	278	534	431	93	1,336	27	1,363
Grand total for 1940		19	728	2,837	3,584	17	1	7	6	1	..	..	1	37	178	41	34	50	77	26	476 (135)	495	748	494	105	1,842	49	1,891

(a) Four times.
(b) Two 5 times each and three 4 times each.
(c) Six 4 times and two 5 times each.
(d) Five times.
(e) Seven 4 times and one 5 times.
(f) Eleven 4 times each and one 5 times.

NOTE.—Figures within parenthesis represent the number of persons convicted.

APPENDIX I.

A.—Factories brought on the registers during the year.

District.	Type of factory.	Number of factories. Registered. Sec. 2 (j).	Sec. 59-A.	Notified. Sec. 5.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Anantapur	Oil extracting	1	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating and oil	1	..	..
Arcot, South	Rice	3	1	..
	Rice and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
Bellary	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
Chingleput	Water-proof packing paper and glue making	1	..	..
	Engineering, paper and cloth manufacture	1	..	..
	Glass, furniture and slate works	1	..	..
Coimbatore	Rubber works	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning	3	..	..
	Tyre repairing	1	..	..
	Rice and flour	1	..	..
	Cotton waste spinning	1	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating and oil	1	..	..
	Rice	1	..	..
Godavari, East	Cotton spinning	1	..	..
	Rice	3	5	..
	Tobacco redrying	1	..	..
Godavari, West	Rice	2	2	..
Guntur	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Rice and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Turmeric polishing	1	..	..
	Cotton weaving	1	..	..
Kanara, South	Bricks and tiles	1	..	..
Kistna	Engineering	1	..	..
	Manufacture of scientific apparatus	1	..	..
Madras	Bricks and tiles	1	..	..
	Electrical engineering	1	..	..
	Printing and book-binding	2	..	..
	Engineering (general)	2	..	..
	Cotton waste manufacturing	1	..	..
	Foundry	1	..	..
	Coach building and motor works	3	..	..
	Oil extracting	2	..	..
	Manufacture of scientific apparatus	1	..	..
Madura	Rice	4	..	..
	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Cotton weaving	1	..	..
	Coach building and motor works	1	..	..
	Tea factories	1	..	..
	Rice and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating and oil	1	..	..
	Rice and engineering	..	1	..
Malabar	Saw mills	5	..	..
	Tin making	1	..	..
	Match works	2	..	..
Ramnad	Rice and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating and oil	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning	2	..	..
	Cotton ginning, rice milling, groundnut decorticating and oil extracting	1	..	..
	Rice, oil and dholl breaking	1	..	..
	Absorbent cotton wool manufacture	1	..	..
	Gram milling	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning and rice	1	..	..
	Coach building and motor works	1	..	..
Salem	Rice	3	..	..
	Rice and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating and oil	1	..	..
	Hosiery	3	..	..
	Chemicals manufacture	1	..	..
	Coffee roasting, grinding and packing	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and rice.	3	..	..
Tanjore	Rice	2	..	..
	Rice and groundnut decorticating	2	..	..
	Printing and book-binding	1	..	..
Tinnevelly	Printing presses	1	..	..
	Gram milling	1	2	..
	Cotton ginning	2	..	..
	Cotton spinning	1	..	..
	Engineering works	1	..	..
	Coach building and motor works	1	..	..

A.—Factories brought on the registers during the year—*cont.*

District.	Type of factory.	Number of factories. Registered. Sec. 2 (j).	Sec. 59-A	Notified Sec. 5.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Trichinopoly	Rice and groundnut decorticating	2	..	..
	Tape manufacture	1	1	..
	Cotton weaving	1	..	..
	Printing presses	1	..	..
	Coach building and motor works	..	1	..
	Engineering works	1	1	..
	Polishing chemical diamonds	1	1	..
	Electrical engineering	1	..	..
	Rice	1	..	..
Vizagapatam	Engineering works	1	..	..
	Sugar manufacture	1	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating and oil	1	..	..
	Rice and groundnut decorticating	..	1	..
	Salt crushing	..	1	..
	Total ..	114	17	..
		131		

B.—Industrial classification of factories registered under section 2 (j) of the Factories Act during the year.

1	Rice mills	19
2	Rice and flour	1
3	Rice and groundnut decorticating	9
4	Rice, oil and dholl breaking	1
5	Groundnut decorticating and oil	6
6	Oil extracting	3
7	Cotton ginning	10
8	Cotton ginning and rice	1
9	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	2
10	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and rice	3
11	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating, rice and oil	1
12	Cotton spinning	2
13	Cotton waste spinning	1
14	Cotton waste manufacture	1
15	Cotton weaving	3
16	Engineering (dockyard)	1
17	Engineering (general)	5
18	Electrical engineering	2
19	Foundries	1
20	Printing and book-binding	5
21	Saw mills	5
22	Water-proof packing paper and glue	1
23	Engineering, paper and cloth manufacture	1
24	Glass, furniture and slate works	1
25	Rubber works	1
26	Tyre repairing	1
27	Tobacco redrying	1
28	Sugar manufacture	1
29	Turmeric polishing	1
30	Scientific apparatus manufacture	2
31	Tin making	1
32	Match manufacture	2
33	Bricks and tiles manufacture	2
34	Tape manufacture	1
35	Coach building and motor works	6
36	Chemical diamond polishig	1
37	Tea factories	1
38	Absorbent cotton wool manufacture	1
39	Gram milling	2
40	Hosiery	3
41	Coffee roasting, grinding and packing	1
42	Chemicals manufacture	1
	Total ..	114

C.—FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTERS BY NOTIFICATION ISSUED UNDER SECTION 5 OF THE FACTORIES ACT DURING THE YEAR.

Nil.

D.—FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTERS UNDER SECTION 59-A OF THE FACTORIES ACT DURING THE YEAR.

1 Rice mills	9
2 Rice milling and engineering	1
3 Rice milling and groundnut decorticating	1
4 Gram mills	2
5 Tape manufacture	1
6 Coach building and motor works	1
7 Engineering (general)	1
8 Chemical diamond polishing	1
Total ..	17

APPENDIX II.

A.—FACTORIES REMOVED FROM THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR.

District.	Type of factory.	Number of factories. Sec. 2 (j).	Sec. 59-A.	Sec. 5.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Arcot, South	Rice and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
Chittoor	Beedi manufacture	..	..	2
Coimbatore..	Cotton ginning	9	..	..
	Rice milling	1	..	..
	Foundry	1	..	..
	Printing press	1	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating	..	..	1
	Cotton ginning and rice	1	..	..
Cuddapah	Groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
Godavari, East	Rice milling	1	2	..
Godavari, West	Tile works	1	..	..
Guntur	Groundnut decorticating	3	..	1
	Turmeric polishing	1	..	..
	Printing presses	2	..	..
	Rice, groundnut decorticating and oil	1	..	..
Kanara, South	Tile works	1	..	..
	Printing press	1	..	..
Kistna	Rice, groundnut decorticating and oil	1	..	..
	Scientific apparatus manufacture	1	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating	2	..	..
Madras	Electrical engineering	1	..	..
	Printing and book-binding	1	..	..
	Printers' type foundry	..	..	1
	Foundries	1	..	..
	Carpentry and cabinet making..	1	..	..
Malabar	Coir works	1	..	..
	Rice, flour and oil extracting	1	..	..
	Oil and guano factory	1	..	..
	Match manufacture	1	..	..
	Beedi manufacture	..	..	1
Nilgiris, The	Coach building and motor works	1	..	..
Ramnad	Gram mills	2	..	..
	Match manufacture	..	..	3
	Coach building and motor works	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning	2	..	..
Salem	Beedi manufacture	.	..	1
Tanjore	Rice milling	3	..	..
	Cigar manufacture	..	..	1
Tinnevelly	Gram mills	..	1	..
	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Distillery	1	..	..
Trichinopoly	Pipe manufacture	1	..	..
	Engineering (general)	1	..	..
	Printing press	1	..	..
	Chemical diamond polishing	1	..	..
Vizagapatam	Rice milling	1	..	..
	Rice and flour	1	..	..
	Rice and groundnut decorticating	5	..	..
	Printing press	..	1	..
	Total .. .	60	4	11
			75	

B.—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES UNDER SECTION 2 (j) OF THE FACTORIES ACT REMOVED DURING THE YEAR.

1	Rice milling	6
2	Rice and flour milling	1
3	Rice, flour and oil	1
4	Rice and groundnut decorticating	6
5	Rice, groundnut decorticating and oil	2
6	Groundnut decorticating	6
7	Cotton ginning	12
8	Cotton ginning and rice milling	1
9	Tile works	2
10	Foundries	2
11	Electrical engineering	1
12	Printing and book-binding	6
13	Carpentry and cabinet making	1
14	Turmeric polishing	1
15	Scientific apparatus manufacture	1
16	Engineering (General)	1
17	Pipe manufacture	1
18	Chemical diamonds polishing	1
19	Gram mills	2
20	Coach building and motor works	2
21	Distillery	1
22	Coir factory	1
23	Oil and gram	1
24	Match materials manufacture	1
	Total ..	60

C.—FACTORIES UNDER SECTION 5 OF THE FACTORIES ACT REMOVED DURING THE YEAR.

1	Printers' type foundry	1
2	Groundnut decorticating	2
3	Beedi manufacture	4
4	Cigar manufacture	1
5	Match manufacture	3
	Total ..	11

D.—FACTORIES UNDER SECTION 59-A OF THE FACTORIES ACT REMOVED DURING THE YEAR.

1	Rice milling	2
2	Printing and book-binding	1
3	Gram mills	1
	Total ..	4

APPENDIX III.

Details of Housing Accommodation, Education and other Amenities provided in Factories during the year.

1. *Buckingham and Carnatic Mills.*—A new Health visitor was employed during the year 1941 in addition to the one already in service. They arrange clinics and classes for the women of the villages in the colony of the mills and do propaganda health work in the surrounding localities.

An additional midwife was also appointed in addition to the two already employed, and a full-time nurse visits the sick women and children in their homes at the directions of the two Mill Medical Officers.

The amount of gratuity fund paid to the work people during the year 1941 is Rupees 1,56,306–3–11 as against Rs. 1,34,391–11–2 in 1940.

Gift Amount.—In appreciation of their work, the temporary workers were paid each half-year a gift amount on their total earnings.

2. *The Union Company, Madras.*—A reading room and a tiffin shed were built for the use of the workers. A well-equipped first-aid room within the factory is also maintained. A cycle shed has been provided separately with locking arrangements for the use of the employees.

3. *The Central Survey Office—Map Publication Department.*—During the year a sum of Rs. 136–6–0 was disbursed from the Benefit Fund of the Union as follows:—

Rs. 108–8–0 to the dependents of the two deceased employees;

Rs. 8–10–0 by way of monetary help to an employee on retirement; and

Rs. 19–4–0 by way of withdrawal benefits to 4 members deputed for work connected with war.

The Narayana Ayyar Library, attached to No. II Survey Party at Nellore, was, on disbandment of the Party, transferred to the Central Survey Office. It has been taken over by the Map Publication Employees' Union for the benefit of its members, and started to function from September 1941. The number of books issued since then till the close of the year was 419 and the number of readers was 222.

4. *The Chrome Leather Company, Chromepet.*—A co-operative society was opened for the workmen in September 1941, for selling only rice and ragi to workers at reasonable prices.

Bonus.—A month's bonus was given to workmen who had completed one year's service on 31st March 1941. For workmen who completed six months and over, proportionate bonus was given.

5. *The Western India Match Company, Limited, Tiruvothiyur.*—The Directors of the Company had granted to all workers a War Bonus of 2 annas in the rupee calculated on their total earnings during the year 1941. Further an additional temporary war allowance of anna 1 per rupee was allowed to the workers on their gross earnings. A cheap grain store has been run for the benefit of the workers wherein provisions are being supplied at pre-war rates.

6. *Loco Running Shed, B.N.Ry., Waltair R.S.*—Additional improvements in the housing accommodation were made for a few more workers. One tiffin shed was provided for the workers in the factory near their work place.

7. *The Sri Rama Sugar Mills, Bobbili.*—Bonus of a month's wages was paid to the workers.

8. *Sri Rama Sugar Mills, Limited (Bobbili), branch—Seethanagaram, Parvatipur Post.*—Some temporary quarters were provided for the workers residing in the factory premises. Bonus of one month's pay was granted to the workers during the year.

9. *Indian Leaf Tobacco Development Company, Limited, Anaparthi (East Godavari district).*—A dispensary with medical appliances is maintained with three compounders, an attendant and a part-time doctor.

10. *The Nadar's Arrack Distillery, Bhadrachalam.*—Bonus of half a month's salary was paid to the workers.

11. *The Andhra Scientific Company, Limited, Masulipatam.*—An extra pay for fifteen days was allowed for each workman.

12. *The Associated Cement Companies, Limited, Kistna Cement Works, Mangalagiri.*—The detached and semi-detached houses were fitted with electric lights; fresh type-design latrines and water taps were provided for employees. An yearly bonus equivalent to a month's salary was paid to those employees who had put in one year's service. Free medical aid was also given to the families of employees. The factory is running a grain shop (at cost price) for convenience of the employees.

13. *Shree Bajrang Jute Mills, Guntur.*—As an encouragement to the workers the management presented to all the male labourers a pair of dhoties and to the female labourers one sari each. Owing to the increased cost of living due to the war conditions, the management gave the labourers a war bonus ranging from 10 to 11 $\frac{1}{3}$ per cent. Free cinema shows were also arranged for the benefit of the workers. As an encouragement, the night workers were given

tea at concessional rates. The management constructed a rest house for the labourers and improved sanitary conditions in their quarters. During the year ninety more quarters were built for the labourers and their families so that a permanent habitation for them could be assured. A wrestling competition among the workers was also arranged.

14. *Sri Satyanarayanamurty Shelling and Oil Mill, Giddalur.*—Free quarters and free lighting were provided for the manager, driver and clerks.

15. *Gnanambika Mills, Vellaikinar.*—Twenty per cent dearness allowance and two months' bonus were paid.

16. *Coimbatore Murugan Mills, Coimbatore.*—A dispensary is maintained. A canteen is also run. Labour quarters for forty-five families are under construction. One month's bonus was given to the staff.

17. *Coimbatore Kamala Mills, Singanallur.*—One tiffin shed is under construction.

18. *Sri Palamalai Ranganathar Mills, Pappanaickenpalaiyam.*—A co-operative stores was opened. Deepavali bonus was paid.

19. *High Forest Estate Factory, Mudis P.O.*—Ten sets of 60 rooms have been built. A provident fund for the workers was instituted and a canteen was started.

20 *Sentinel Rock Estate, Vallaramalla P.O.*—Six more rooms were added to the labourers' lines.

21. *Parry and Company's Saw Mills, Kallai and Presidency Manure Works, Feroke.*—Dearness allowance was paid based on cost of living index figures for Calicut.

22. *St. Vincent Industrials, Calicut.*—Paid war allowance at one anna per rupee.

23. *Standard Furniture Company, Kallai.*—Paid Rs. 11,271-6-0 as dearness allowance.

24. *Malabar Spinning and Weaving Company, Kallai.*—Paid dearness allowance at the rate of 6½ per cent.

25. *Manipal Tile Works, Manipal.*—One building was constructed to provide for five families.

26. *Arthala Estate Factory, Kerala Estate P.O.*—Eighty rooms were maintained for 230 resident labourers. Fresh supply of water to each colony of coolie lines was arranged. A hospital of eight beds was maintained under a qualified apothecary. Sick coolies were fed on estate account. Two schools were maintained, one for Tamilians and one for Malayalees.

27. *Thirumaghal Mills, Limited, Gudiyattam, North Arcot district.*—Tiffin sheds were provided for the workers in the year.

28. *The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Limited, Nellikuppam.*—A baby welfare centre was started in 1941 and it is giving a great help to the children and families of the employees. The children aged upto 3 years attend the clinic every Monday, Wednesday and Friday; the attendance on a clinic day was 74. The babies were given a bath and a feed on clinic days. The expectant mothers were examined by the company's nurse and attend on them at the time of delivery.

29. *The Southern India Confectionery, Kumbakonam.*—A sum of Rs. 331 was distributed among the employees as Deepavali bonus; Rs. 46 as presents to workers on marriage occasions and Rs. 225 as presents to workers on the occasion of marriage of the junior proprietor.

30. *The Mettur Chemical and Industrial Corporation, Limited, Mettur Dam.*—A dispensary is maintained and free medical aid is given to all employees.

31. *Mettur Workshops, Mettur Dam.*—The workmen continue to be provided with Government quarters.

32. *Mettur Industries, Limited, Mettur Dam.*—Labourers are provided with houses and they are charged a rent of Re. 1 per house including water and scavenging charges. Eight and one-third per cent of the total wages earned for one year was paid as bonus. War dearness allowance at the rate of 12½ per cent is being paid every month with effect from 1st September 1941, the minimum payable being Rs. 3. Thirteen days' leave with pay is granted to all those with one year's regular service.

33. *The Pulliccar Mills, Limited, Tiruchengode, Salem.*—A tiffin shed was newly constructed and put into use.

34. *The Kasturi Mills, Limited, Irugur, Singannallur.*—A co-operative stores for the supply of food stuffs and other necessaries of life was started during the year for the benefit of the workers.

35. *The Palani Andavar Mills, Limited, Udamalpet.*—A co-operative sale society with shareholders from among the workers was started in 1941. A bonus of 8⅓ per cent of the workers' earnings in the year ending 30th September 1941 was paid to all workers.

36. *The Trichinopoly Mills, Limited, Trichinopoly.*—The living accommodation, and sanitary facilities to the workmen continue as stated in last year's report. The school referred to in the last year's report is progressing well with improved strength of children. A library and a reading room with about 500 Tamil books and a few Tamil journals were opened at the school premises on 29th September 1941. The same is being largely used by the staff and the operatives of the mills. An attempt is being made to revive adult education

by having night classes. The medical aid continues to be given as usual. Tiffin sheds, crechè, a private-managed hotel and separate playgrounds for different games have been provided for the workers. The wages for the labourers were revised in March 1941. In July 1941, dearness allowance of 10 per cent of the wages earned was granted to the staff and the operatives of the mills and same was enhanced to 12½ per cent from August 1941. A bonus on a graded scale of 8⅓ per cent of the year's salary was paid to all the workers at the time of Deepavali. Tea is being provided free to all night shift workers.

37. *The South Indian Railway Ticket Printing Press, Trichinopoly.*—Medical aid, tiffin sheds, co-operative societies, provident fund, bonus and other facilities are given to the workers.

38. *The South Madras Electric Supply Corporation, Limited, Trichinoploy.*—There is a canteen in the corporation premises and also a staff club providing for the recreation of the workers and the staff.

39. *The South Indian Railway Workshops, Madura.*—Quarters are provided for the staff as far as possible. There is no school for the children of the Indian employees. However scholarships to a few selected children of Indian employees who draw below Rs. 100 per month are granted at the discretion of the Agent and General Manager.

40. *De Nobili Press, Madura.*—About four acres of land were purchased and twenty-one houses of three different sizes were constructed for the accommodation of the married workers. Nearly fifteen members have enrolled themselves as members of the provident fund maintained by the mission.

41. *Arumuga Vilas Mills, Dindigul.*—Housing accommodation is given to one skilled labourer and two unskilled labourers.

42. *Marine Workshop, Mandapam.*—Adequate accommodation has already been provided. All monthly paid permanent staff drawing Rs. 15 and above contribute to the provident fund as also daily paid staff on Re. 0–9–4 per diem, on completion of 3 years' service. Co-operative societies already exist on this railway and the privileges conferred by them are availed of.

43. *Volkart Brothers Ginning and Pressing Factory, Tuticorin.*—Tiffin shed is provided. A provident scheme is instituted for the permanent staff. Dearness allowance is given monthly, reserving the firm's right to modify the scale or to stop it.

44. *The Loyal Mills, Limited, Koilpatti.*—A rover crew was started in the mill on the 13th July 1941; both the staff and the workmen are admitted as members and there are already 65 members on the roll. Among other activities scouts are running a night school attended by most of the scouts who are desirous of developing their knowledge.

APPENDIX IV.

Average daily wages of the different classes of workers employed in different industries.

I. *Cotton textile industry.*

Class of workers.	Arcot, North.	Coimbatore.	Godavari, East.	Guntur.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Number of Factories	1	35	7	2	2	11	12	2	12	5	4
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Mixing, blowroom, carding and combing operations.											
Bale breaker attendants	0 5 3	0 7 3	0 6 9	..	0 15 5	0 8 8	0 7 6	0 4 0	0 5 8	0 8 9	0 5 3
Buckley openers	..	0 7 0	..	..	0 14 3	..	0 7 8	..	..	0 11 0	..
Crighton openers	..	0 7 1	0 6 3	..	0 15 2	0 9 2	..	0 6 0	0 6 8	0 10 5	..
Cotton or hopper feeders	0 5 3	0 6 8	0 4 6	..	0 13 0	0 8 11	..	0 6 0	0 5 10	0 10 7	0 5 3
Card flat coverers, flat grinders including millers	..	0 10 6	0 14 3	..	1 1 11	0 13 5	..	..	..	0 11 5	0 9 3
Card tenters	0 6 3	0 7 7	0 6 6	..	0 13 11	0 8 8	0 4 8	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 9 8	0 5 10
Comber tenters	..	0 9 4	..	..	0 15 11	0 14 2	..	..	..	..	..
Double cylinder openers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doffers (from department)	0 4 0	0 5 8	..	..	0 11 9	0 7 5	0 4 0	..	0 4 8	0 8 1	0 8 10
Drawing tenters	0 6 0	0 8 3	0 6 8	..	1 0 6	0 10 5	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 7 7	0 10 9	0 6 2
Frame tenters	..	0 7 1	0 10 0	..	..	0 9 4	..	..	0 11 6	..	..
Inter tenters	0 10 0	0 11 10	0 10 2	..	1 5 0	0 12 0	0 9 3	0 8 2	0 12 2	0 12 7	0 9 8
Porcupine feedermen	..	..	..	..	0 14 0	0 8 0	0 6 3	..	0 6 6	..	..
Ribbon lap machine men	..	0 5 6	..	..	0 15 11	0 14 2	..	..	..	..	..
Roving tenters	0 8 7	0 10 8	0 7 5	..	1 2 5	0 12 0	0 8 0	..	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 7 10
Scutcher tenters (including finishermen).	0 7 3	0 8 9	0 6 0	..	0 14 8	0 9 11	0 8 0	0 7 6	0 7 10	0 10 6	0 7 8
Strippers and grinders	0 8 0	0 9 7	0 5 0	..	1 5 0	0 11 10	0 8 4	0 7 6	0 8 6	0 12 1	..
Silver lap machine men	..	0 7 2	..	..	0 15 11	0 10 0	..	0 6 0	..	..	..
Slubbing tenters	0 8 6	0 9 11	0 8 1	..	1 9 4	0 11 8	0 9 3	0 8 4	0 11 0	0 11 11	0 6 2
Thread extractors (including hard waste machine men and roving and waste openers)	..	0 6 10	0 5 3	..	0 14 8	0 10 3	0 6 11	..	0 8 0	0 9 6	0 5 8
Waste plantmen	..	0 6 9	..	..	1 3 0	0 9 6	..	..	..	..	0 5 3
Willowmen	..	0 7 1	0 5 5	..	0 14 0	0 9 4	0 5 8	..	..	0 11 8	0 5 3
Spinners.											
Banders or tape stitchers	0 8 0	0 10 4	0 5 6	..	0 12 9	0 10 3	0 11 0	..	0 13 0	0 11 6	0 10 9
Ballers (cotton thread manufacturing).	..	0 7 2	0 4 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 11	..
Creel boys in mule spinning	..	0 5 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doffers in ring spinning and doubling departments	0 3 0	0 4 10	0 6 8	..	0 10 9	0 6 7	..	..	0 4 5	0 7 10	0 8 10
Doubling tenters (including ring and flyer doublers)	..	0 8 1	..	..	0 12 8	..	..	..	..	0 9 6	..
Doublers and spinners—	..	0 9 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Half side	0 4 0	0 5 5	0 8 11	..	0 11 8	0 4 2	..	..	0 4 8	0 4 11	0 4 5
Three-fourth side	0 6 0	0 6 9	0 12 9	..	0 12 9	0 7 0	..	..	0 6 11	0 6 2	0 5 6
Full side	0 8 0	0 9 6	1 1 9	..	0 12 9	0 8 2	0 6 0	..	0 9 3	0 11 8	0 8 4
Engine piecers in mule spinning ..	..	0 12 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frame cleaners	..	0 6 9	0 5 0	..	0 14 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knotters	0 6 2	0 8 10	..	..	..	0 8 8	0 7 0	..	0 8 6	0 13 5	..
Maistries—	..	1 0 4	..	..	..	0 13 0	..	..	..	..	..
Head	..	1 0 1	0 12 5	..	4 6 4	4 8 7	..	0 14 9	1 9 8	2 6 2	1 1 1
Side	0 13 0	1 1 1	0 8 3	..	3 3 3	1 4 2	..	0 11 5	1 0 8	1 1 8	0 12 0
Frame	..	1 3 0	..	..	1 14 0	..	..	..	0 13 7	..	..
Doffing	0 8 7	0 13 1	..	..	1 7 9	0 15 9	0 14 0	0 10 2	0 14 0	0 15 11	0 10 9
Polishers	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 2	..	..	..	..	..
Piecers ring spinning	..	0 9 11	0 9 0	..	0 12 3	0 8 0	0 4 0	..	..	0 9 10	..
Spoolers in mule spinning	..	0 11 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spinners in mule spinning	..	0 15 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tubular banders	..	0 7 9	..	..	0 12 9	0 9 0	..	..	..	0 9 11	0 8 10
Yarn bundle wrappers	0 4 0	0 6 5	0 6 0	..	..	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 5 6	0 4 6	0 8 [illegible]	0 8 10
Yarn bundling pressmen (including yarn balers)	0 7 5	0 9 2	0 7 9	..	..	0 9 9	0 8 9	0 8 6	0 9 5	[illegible] 11 [illegible]	0 [illegible] 4

Reelers											
Bundling pressmen	0 8 0	0 8 11	0 8 0	..	1 1 9	0 10 7	0 8 9	..	0 7 1	0 11 8	0 8 4
Banding machine tenters	..	0 7 6	..	..	0 11 10	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 10 4	..
Cheese winders	..	0 10 7	..	..	1 3 2	..	0 8 6	..	..	..	..
Colour and artificial silk winders	..	0 6 5	..	..	..	..	0 5 10	..	..	..	..
Doubling winders	..	0 7 7	..	..	0 15 3	..	0 4 7	..	..	0 8 9	..
Grey winders	..	0 5 8	..	..	1 0 0	0 7 3	0 4 4	..	0 8 10	0 13 8	..
Grey winders on high speed machines	..	0 7 7	..	..	1 3 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hosiery winders	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..
Prin winders	..	0 5 0	..	..	1 6 4	..	0 5 7	..	..	..	..
Prin cleaners	..	..	..	..	0 12 2	0 7 0	0 4 3	..	..	..	..
Reelers	..	0 6 0	0 5 6	..	1 4 5	0 7 5	0 8 3	0 7 6	0 7 2	0 8 3	0 6 0
Yarn dressers and weighers	0 6 6	0 8 8	0 5 0	..	1 1 11	0 9 2	0 11 0	0 8 0	0 6 1	0 10 11	0 6 9
Yarn graders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 9
Warpers, drawers-in, sizers and weavers.											
Automatic loom-shuttle boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Back sizers	..	0 8 9	..	..	1 1 8	0 6 6	0 6 11	..	0 9 6	0 8 3	..
Beam carriers	..	0 7 0	..	..	1 0 5	..	0 6 6	..	0 6 11	0 8 8	..
Board sorters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drawers-in	..	0 11 2	..	..	2 5 0	0 15 6	0 8 2	..	0 14 2	0 12 11	..
Darners and menders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Front sizers	..	0 12 8	..	..	1 8 7	1 0 6	0 15 7	..	1 4 6	1 0 0	..
Fringers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Heald, reed makers and repairers	..	0 5 6	..	..	1 0 9	..	..	..	0 5 1	0 11 7	..
Knitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lag peggers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattern layers	..	..	..	..	1 5 11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Piece checkers	..	..	..	..	1 0 2	..	..	..	0 7 2	0 9 11	..
Pegging boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reachers	..	0 7 9	..	..	1 8 8	..	..	..	0 10 6	0 8 5	..
Sizing mixers	..	0 7 11	..		1 1 10	..	1 3 0	..	0 12 0	0 11 7	..
Tape cleaners and blockers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warpers	..	0 10 11	..		2 5 8	0 14 0	0 12 6	..	1 3 4	1 6 2	..
Warping creelers	..	0 6 1	..		1 3 6	0 6 6	0 8 0	..	0 4 9	0 7 10	..
Warp typing machine tenters	..	..	..	..	1 10 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weft distributors	..	0 5 6	..	..	0 13 11	..	0 4 3	..	0 5 4	0 7 1	..
Weavers (including smash hands, automatic loom-weavers, tape weavers, assistant and extra weavers)	..	0 10 5	..	0 14 0	1 12 4	0 10 8	0 12 11	..	1 3 8	0 10 0	..
Whippers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bleachers, dyers, finishers, printers, folders and calender-men.											
Agers	..	..	..	..	1 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bleach croft machine-minders (including scouring and chamicking tank-men)	..	..	..	..	1 0 8	..	..	..	0 14 0	..	..
Breaking and mellowing machine-men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breetlers	..	..	..	..	1 2 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brushing machine-men	..	..	..	..	1 2 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baling markers (including markers and top printers)	..	0 7 10	..	0 6 0	0 14 1	..	..	..	0 7 6	..	..
Button stitchers (hosiery manufacture)	..	0 6 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton dyers	..	0 8 0	..	..	1 0 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth singers	..	..	..	..	1 2 6	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..
Cloth dyers and Jigger-men	..	..	..	..	1 1 7	..	0 7 9	..	..	..	..
Clip or hot air stenters (including belt stitchers, stampers and finishers)	..	0 8 9	..	..	0 14 7	..	0 10 0	..	0 8 0	..	..
Calender-men (including front calender-men, back calender-men and press-men)	..	0 9 7	..	0 11 0	1 1 2	0 11 2	0 12 0	..	0 9 0	0 10 7	..
Calender stitchers	..	0 8 3	..	..	1 2 0	..	0 9 0	..	0 6 6	0 5 0	..
Cut-lookers (including pieces sorters, cloth examiners, bale examiners and checkers)	..	0 7 5	..	..	1 0 5	0 5 4	0 9 4	..	..	0 9 8	..
Cutters (including cloth sample cutters)	..	0 6 9	..	..	0 15 8	..	0 9 11	..	0 6 0	..	..
Cloth bundlers	..	0 6 3	..	0 6 0	0 14 7	..	0 6 0	..	0 6 0	..	..
Cloth balers	..	0 8 4	..	..	3 11 3	..	0 8 2	..	0 8 0	..	..
Drying machine-men	..	0 7 10	..	..	1 2 3	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..

I. Cotton textile industry—cont.

Class of workers. (1)	Arcot, North. (2)	Coimbatore. (3)	Godavari, East. (4)	Guntur. (5)	Madras. (6)	Madura. (7)	Malabar. (8)	Ramnad. (9)	Salem. (10)	Tinnevelly. (11)	Trichinopoly. (12)
Number of factories	1	35	7	2	2	11	12	2	12	5	4
Bleachers, dyers, finishers, printers, folders and calender-men—cont.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Dye mixers	..	0 8 0	..	..	1 3 1	..	0 10 0	..	..	..	..
Felt calender-men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Folders (including hand and machine-folders)	..	0 7 1	..	..	0 15 8	0 7 6	0 5 6	..	0 7 2	0 8 6	..
Hydro-extractor-men	..	..	..	..	1 6 11	..	0 8 6	..	..	..	..
Hand-ironing-men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	..	..
Kier-men	..	..	..	..	1 0 3	..	0 9 3	..	0 10 2	..	..
Manglers	..	..	..	..	1 4 10	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..
Machine printers	..	0 6 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Podding machine-men	..	..	..	..	0 15 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Platers and pilers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing shop colour mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pieces stitchers	..	0 6 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 3	0 11 0	..
Raising machine-men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Starch manglers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scutcher machine-men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spray printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sewers and thread cutters (hosiery manufacture)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stampers	..	0 8 4	..	..	0 15 8	0 8 0	0 7 2	..	0 7 0	0 11 0	..
Yarn examiners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn dyers	..	0 8 3	..	..	0 14 1	..	0 15 6	..	..	..	..
Yarn dryers	..	..	..	..	1 1 0	..	0 15 8	..	..	..	..
Yarn printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jobbers.											
Jobbers (including head jobbers, line doffers, assistant jobbers, etc.) ..	1 8 0	1 3 6	0 4 6	1 10 0	3 9 9	1 5 8	1 13 5	..	2 9 7	1 11 4	1 0 0
Maistries	..	0 11 3	0 9 0	..	1 11 3	0 15 0	0 12 1	..	1 10 6	..	0 8 6
Women supervisors	0 7 5	0 8 10	0 5 0	..	..	..	0 7 8	..	0 9 0	0 14 8	0 8 6
Power plant operators and mechanics.											
Air compressor operators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 10	0 12 10	..
Boiler attendants	..	0 12 5	0 8 0	..	..	0 10 1	..	..	1 1 5	1 1 1	..
Boilermakers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blacksmiths	..	0 14 4	0 11 9	..	1 12 0	1 0 11	0 12 1	..	0 13 0	0 15 3	0 9 3
Bricklayers	..	0 12 3	0 8 0	0 12 0	1 5 10	0 15 2	0 11 8	..	..	1 1 7	0 13 4
Cooling and refrigeration plant attendants	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
Crane drivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	..	0 13 4	0 10 5	0 12 0	1 6 5	0 12 9	0 13 9	..	0 13 1	0 15 7	0 8 7
Cropping machine operators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drillers	..	..	..	..	1 3 4	0 10 9	..	..	..	0 12 11	..
Engine drivers (steam, oil and gas) ..	..	0 9 3	0 14 3	1 8 9	2 2 6	1 3 4	1• 1 7	..	..	0 12 10	..
Electric motor-men	0 15 4	0 9 8	..	..	0 15 4	0 9 6	0 9 3	0 8 3	0 8 1	0 12 0	0 6 9
Electricians	..	1 2 9	0 8 0	0 12 3	..	2 4 8	1 4 0	..	0 12 8	1 2 11	1 0 0
Farriers	..	0 9 3	..	..	1 7 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Firemen	0 13 0	0 9 11	0 10 6	0 13 0	1 3 0	0 13 1	0 10 3	..	0 10 8	0 14 10	..
Fitters	..	0 12 1	0 12 3	0 13 0	1 7 5	0 14 6	1 1 7	0 13 0	0 12 9	0 15 6	0 8 0
Gas plant attenders	..	..	..	..	1 1 2	..	..	..	..	0 13 2	..
Humidifier attendants and sprinklers ..	..	0 8 3	..	..	..	0 11 4	..	..	0 11 9	0 12 4	..
Hammer-men	..	0 7 9	0 5 1	..	1 0 9	0 10 3	0 8 0	..	0 6 10	0 9 9	0 6 9
Hoop-makers and cutters	..	0 6 9	0 3 0	..	..	0 7 7	..	0 3 0	0 6 5	0 8 5	..
Moulders	..	0 11 11	..	..	1 9 6	0 15 6	..	..	1 3 1	1 0 3	..
Mochis or coblers	..	0 7 6	0 5 3	..	1 0 9	0 13 7	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 6 8	0 13 3	0 8 6
Mechanical apprentices	..	0 4 11	..	..	0 8 6	0 12 8	0 5 0	..	..	0 12 11	..
Machine tenters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor and lorry drivers	..	0 15 2	..	..	2 4 1	1 0 7	1 0 0	..	0 12 3	0 15 9	..
Merceriser machine-men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil-men	..	0 9 0	0 6 7	0 8 6	0 15 5	0 12 9	0 8 6	0 10 5	0 10 0	0 11 2	..
Pump-men	..	0 10 0	..	..	..	0 11 3	..	..	0 7 7	0 11 0	..
Pattern makers	..	1 3 1	..	..	1 8 7	1 5 1	..	..	..	..	..
Painters	..	0 8 11	..	..	1 2 0	0 11 2	..	..	0 8 9	0 14 6	0 8 6
Rivetters	..	..	..	..	1 5 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rope-men (including rope slicers) ..	..	0 7 5	..	..	..	0 12 9	0 7 10	..	..	0 15 8	..
Roller coverers	0 9 3	0 13 3	0 7 6	..	1 3 2	0 10 11	1 2 0	1 1 3	1 6 0	0 12 4	0 11 9

Rubbering plant attenders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stokers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switchboard attendants	..	0 10 11	0 9 0	..	1 9 6	0 12 1	0 14 0	..	1 9 0	0 14 10	2 8 0
Turbine drivers	..	..	..	..	1 14 11	1 1 3	..	..	..	1 1 8	..
Truck drivers	..	..	..	..	1 6 10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners (including machinists)	..	0 13 9	..	..	1 8 8	0 14 5	1 11 9	..	0 14 6	1 0 0	1 10 8
Tinsmiths	..	0 15 6	0 9 3	..	1 6 9	0 15 1	1 7 0	..	0 12 0	0 13 10	..
Welders	..	0 10 5	..	..	2 3 3	1 11 0	..	..	..	1 1 3	..
Washing machine men	..	..	..	..	1 0 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Office staff.											
Book-keepers	1 0 0	1 5 0	0 15 0	..	..	2 10 6	2 8 6	..	1 5 7	6 2 0	2 5 4
Cashiers	1 0 0	1 10 11	1 0 2	..	..	2 6 9	1 7 9	..	1 5 3	4 1 9	2 8 0
Clerks	0 10 6	0 14 1	0 7 2	1 8 0	1 10 2	1 2 7	0 15 10	..	1 0 1	1 5 3	1 5 4
Duffadars	..	0 7 6	..	..	2 0 10	1 0 3	..	..	..	1 3 3	..
Godown-keepers	0 10 6	1 2 9	0 6 8	..	1 2 7	0 8 0	1 10 3	..	1 3 6	0 15 0	3 5 4
Laboratory assistants	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 11	..	..	2 1 6	2 4 10	..
Office boys	0 5 6	0 5 3	..	0 3 0	0 12 4	0 7 9	0 4 0	..	0 4 8	0 4 11	..
Peons	..	0 11 4	0 5 9	0 3 0	0 12 0	0 9 5	0 6 9	..	0 8 3	0 12 8	0 10 8
Store-keepers	0 13 9	0 15 2	0 6 6	1 0 0	..	1 11 0	0 12 4	..	1 0 11	1 7 6	1 5 4
Telephone operators	..	..	..	..	1 1 0	1 13 2	..	..	..	0 15 3	0 9 10
Time-keepers	0 8 0	0 13 9	0 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 11	1 7 0	1 0 0	..	0 13 9	1 8 6	1 5 4
Thread counters	..	0 11 9	..	0 4 9	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 10 11	..
Ticket boys	..	0 5 11	..	..	..	0 8 9	..	..	0 4 8	0 9 0	0 3 10
Typists	1 0 0	0 15 9	0 7 1	..	1 11 6	1 3 11	0 15 5	..	1 4 6	1 5 9	1 5 4
Warping boys	..	0 5 3	..	..	0 12 7	0 7 4	0 9 8	..	0 4 7	0 8 8	0 3 10
General workers.											
Bale stackers	0 5 7	0 7 9	0 7 0	..	0 14 5	0 14 7	..	..	0 6 0	0 7 10	..
Compounders, dispensing attendants, wardboys, creche nurses and ayahs	..	0 15 9	..	..	1 5 3	0 15 4	0 14 0	..	..	0 12 7	..
Cleaners (engine, turbine, machine, boilers, motor, lorry, bobbins, cloth, etc.)	..	0 7 9	0 4 7	0 5 0	0 14 11	0 7 2	0 5 8	..	..	0 8 4	..
Cartmen	0 5 10	0 7 7	..	..	1 0 5	0 6 8	0 6 0	0 6 4	0 6 2	0 8 5	0 6 11
Coolies (ordinary unskilled labourers including coal basket line, mechanic, coolies, bobbin carriers and cutters and operatives in mixing and wax department of cotton mills, such as, cotton mixers, lap carriers, fly carriers and serangs)	0 5 0	0 7 5	0 5 2	0 5 0	0 14 6	0 7 6	0 7 7	..	0 6 1	0 10 2	0 6 0
Hoistmen	..	0 6 9	..	..	0 13 4	0 10 6	..	..	..	0 10 5	..
Knot servers or bundling boys	..	0 6 7	..	..	..	0 6 6	0 4 4	0 5 6	0 4 7	0 6 9	0 3 10
Packer or paperer	..	0 6 2	..	..	0 13 9	0 7 9	..	..	0 6 0	0 8 7	0 3 10
Rattan workers	..	..	..	..	1 1 7	1 1 6	..	..	..	0 14 10	..
Supervisors	..	1 3 10	0 10 9	..	..	1 15 8	0 14 0	..	1 1 9	3 0 2	2 8 0
Stitchers	..	0 8 9	..	..	1 9 2	..	0 4 8	..	0 4 3	..	..
Sweepers	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 14 3	0 6 5	0 4 11	0 4 0	0 4 2	0 8 0	0 8 0
Scavengers	0 5 6	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 14 3	0 7 0	0 7 3	0 3 8	0 7 9	0 7 1	0 6 8
Tailors	..	0 9 6	..	..	1 0 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upholsterers	..	..	..	..	1 5 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warehousemen	..	0 8 10	..	..	0 14 10	..	..	..	..	0 9 3	..
Watchmen	0 5 6	0 7 2	0 5 5	0 6 9	1 0 3	0 8 7	0 7 3	0 6 11	0 6 8	0 8 6	0 6 5
Weighmen	..	0 9 3	0 8 0	..	..	0 7 9	..	..	..	0 11 11	..

II. Jute mills.

Class of workers. (1)	Godavari, West. (2)	Guntur. (3)	Vizagapatam. (4)
Number of factories.	1	1	2
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Bale openers	0 4 9	..	0 9 0
Beamers	0 5 0	0 10 6	0 13 4
Bearing learners	..	..	0 6 4
Beltmen	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 9 4
Billet boys	..	..	0 8 11
Boiler cleaners	0 5 9	..	0 10 1
Boiler fitters	..	..	0 11 3
Branders	..	..	..
Bundlers	..	..	0 13 7
Blacksmiths	0 11 0	1 0 0	0 9 2
Calendermen	..	0 6 6	0 9 3
Carpenters	0 5 3	0 13 6	1 0 2
Chargemen	..	..	1 0 5
Chukklers	..	..	0 12 9
Cloth examiners	0 8 3	0 5 6	0 9 0
Coolies, ash	..	0 7 0	0 10 1
,, beaming	..	..	0 9 1
,, branding	..	..	0 9 0
,, baling	..	..	0 9 1
,, bundling	..	..	0 9 1
,, can	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 8 0
,, card	0 4 6	..	0 10 1
,, coal	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 9 1
,, cuts carrying	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 9 0
,, cuts weighing	..	0 5 6	0 9 0
,, cutting	0 6 0	0 5 6	0 9 0
,, damping	0 5 0	0 6 6	0 9 0
,, dust removing	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 9 0
,, dust shaking	0 4 9	0 5 6	0 8 0
,, electrical	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 9 6
,, fitter	..	..	0 10 1
,, folding	..	0 5 0	0 7 1
,, general	..	0 5 0	0 9 0
,, lapping	..	..	0 9 0
,, mason	0 6 0	..	0 1 11
,, moulder	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 11 2
,, measuring	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 9 0
,, pile building	..	..	0 9 0
,, rover carrying	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 9 0
,, sewing	0 4 3	0 5 6	0 9 0
,, spool carrying	..	0 5 6	0 9 1
,, sizemixing	..	..	0 11 6
,, store	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 9 3
,, twisting	..	0 6 0	0 9 0
,, warp and waft	0 4 6	..	0 9 0
Cop winders	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 12 4
Cranemen	..	..	1 0 6
Cutters	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 10 0
Carriers, cuttings	..	..	0 8 0
,, jute	0 12 0	0 5 6	0 9 0
,, jutebales	0 12 0	0 5 6	..
Stuff to press	..	0 5 6	..
Dyers	0 5 0	..	0 11 11
Electricians	0 12 7	1 4 0	0 13 11
Emulsion mixers	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 12 8
Engine drivers	1 8 0	..	2 5 3
Reelers, breaker	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 7 7
,, card	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 7 7
,, drawing	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 7 7
,, dust shaker	0 4 9	0 5 6	0 8 0
,, roving	..	0 5 0	0 8 4
,, softener	0 4 6	0 6 0	0 9 0
,, teaser	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 7 7
Firemen	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 13 8
Fitters	0 12 0	0 9 0	1 0 4
Hammermen	0 6 6	0 14 0	0 10 6
Hoop cutters	..	..	0 9 9
Jute apprentices	..	..	0 10 1
,, selectors	0 4 9	0 6 3	0 12 1
Listers	0 6 6	0 10 0	0 13 7
Machinemen	0 8 6	..	0 13 1
Markers	0 6 0	0 5 6	0 9 3
Masons	0 10 0	..	1 1 2
,, apprentices	..	..	0 10 7
Mechanics	0 12 0	..	1 0 4
Moulders	1 0 6	1 2 0	1 1 10
Oilers	..	0 7 0	0 11 3
Painters	0 6 0	..	0 15 10
Pattern makers	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 6 11
Pickers, card	0 6 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
,, drawing	0 4 6	0 9 0	0 9 7
,, roving	0 4 6	0 7 0	0 10 9
Pin boys	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 6 10
Pressmen	0 12 0	..	1 3 0
Pressing jute hemp	..	..	..
Pumpmen	0 5 0	..	0 12 7
Receiver, breakers	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 7 1
,, card	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 7 1
,, drawing	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 7 1
,, dust shaker	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 8 0
,, softener	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 9 0
,, teaser	0 4 9	0 5 6	0 9 2
Repairers, bobbin	0 9 0	0 7 0	0 7 11
,, combs	0 9 0	..	0 9 0
Rollermen	..	..	0 14 0
Root softeners	..	0 10 0	0 8 0
Ropemen	0 8 0	..	0 13 7
Rovers	0 6 0	..	0 11 2
Sardars, branding	..	..	0 15 4
,, boiler tindal	..	..	1 13 11
,, breaker	0 7 0	1 10 8	1 3 5
,, calender	..	0 7 6	1 0 8
,, cardpicker	0 6 0	0 11 0	0 15 5
,, cutting	..	1 4 0	1 1 2
,, drawing	0 7 6	..	1 3 5
,, dust shaker	0 6 6	..	1 3 2
,, head	..	..	1 15 6
,, preparing	0 11 3	0 14 0	1 9 6
,, reeling	0 10 8	..	1 0 4
,, roving line	0 7 0	..	1 3 5
,, sewing	..	0 12 0	1 0 8
,, shifter	0 8 6	0 11 0	1 0 4
,, spinning	0 14 10	1 0 0	1 3 5
,, twist coolie	..	..	1 0 9
,, weaving	0 13 4	1 10 8	1 5 1
,, winding	0 11 2	1 10 8	1 3 1
,, workshop maistri.	2 0 0	1 8 0	1 15 2
Sewers	0 12 0	1 2 0	0 12 9
Shifters	0 4 3	0 5 6	0 7 5
Shrowding pickers	..	..	0 10 8
Softener cleaners	0 4 9	..	0 9 0
,, relievers	0 4 9	..	..
Spinning learners	..	0 6 0	0 9 11
Spoolwinders	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 9 1
Stacking jute	..	..	..
Sweepers	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 7 8
Teasers and softeners	0 4 9	..	..
Test reelers	..	..	0 12 0
Thread waste cutters	0 4 9	..	0 9 1
Tinsmiths	0 10 0	1 0 0	0 15 1
Turbine oilers	0 8 0	..	0 12 3
Turners	0 10 0	1 4 0	1 0 3
,, apprentices	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 10 7
Twisters	0 5 0	0 7 6	0 13 0
Twist reelers	0 5 0	..	0 8 3
Vicemen	..	..	1 2 7
,, apprentices	..	..	0 9 8
Waft spinners	0 7 0	0 9 0	0 13 9
Warp spinners	0 6 6	0 8 6	0 12 1
Watchmen	0 4 3	0 10 0	0 8 6
Weavers	0 13 0	0 13 0	1 4 11
Weaving oilers	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 10 0
,, learners	..	0 2 0	0 5 7
Weighers, jute	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 9 6
,, tow	..	..	0 9 6
,, twist	..	..	0 11 9
,, warp	0 5 3	..	0 7 1
,, waft	0 5 3	..	0 10 3
Welders	..	1 14 0	1 4 6
Wood turners	0 8 0	..	1 0 2

III. Printing presses.

Class of workers. (1)	Chittoor. (2)	Coimbatore. (3)	East Godavari. (4)	West Godavari. (5)	Guntur. (6)	South Kanara. (7)	Kistna. (8)	Madras. (9)	Madura. (10)	Malabar. (11)	Ramnad. (12)	Tanjore. (13)	Tinnevelly. (14)	Trichinopoly. (15)
Number of factories	1	1	1	2	2	6	1	50	2	4	3	2	1	4
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Artists	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 9	..	1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apprentices	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 8	..	0 5 0	..	0 7 6	..	..	..	0 3 0
Attenders	..	..	..	0 5 8	..	..	..	0 6 3	..	..	..	..	0 3 0	0 5 3
Bundlers	..	..	0 5 9	0 6 2	..	..	..	0 6 3	..	0 6 11	0 8 5	..	..	..
Binders	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 6 9	0 6 0	0 5 11	0 9 2	0 14 0	0 10 11	0 6 5	..	0 12 4	0 10 0	..	0 9 7
Ballers or wheelers	..	..	..	..	0 4 0	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	0 7 0	..	..	..
Carpenters	..	..	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	0 14 0	..	0 13 11	0 9 9	..	..	0 12 0	..	..
Coolies	..	..	..	0 6 0	..	0 7 6	..	0 7 9	..	..	..	0 5 0	..	..
Copyholders	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 9 4	0 3 0	0 6 10	..	..	..	..
Compositors	0 5 0	0 10 8	0 7 6	0 6 6	0 7 4	0 9 1	0 13 0	0 12 0	0 7 9	0 14 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	..	0 11 0
Computers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cutters	..	..	..	0 4 0	..	..	..	0 13 9	..	..	1 4 11	..	0 5 6	0 8 0
Copper-plate printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duplicators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Die stampers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 6	..	0 14 7	0 2 6	..	..	..	..	..
Engravers	..	..	0 13 3	..	..	1 2 0	..	1 0 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro typers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 15 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finishers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 3	..	1 1 11	..	..	..	0 7 0	..	2 4 0
Form carriers	..	..	..	0 5 11	..	0 7 6	0 5 0	0 7 8	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..
Foremen	1 0 0	1 1 6	..	0 14 1	1 6 0	1 2 0	..	1 8 0	0 11 0	0 14 1	..	1 0 0	..	2 10 9
Imposers	..	..	..	0 7 0	..	1 3 0	0 6 0	0 15 2	..	1 0 6	..	0 14 0	..	0 8 0
Lino operators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lino mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Litho artists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 9 2	..	..	2 11 6	..	0 8 0	2 0 0
Litho painters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 6	..	..	1 3 9	..	0 5 0	..
Mono correctors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mono mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monotype and Linotype operators	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 0	..	2 6 10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 3 4	0 8 0	1 6 0	..	1 4 0	0 8 0	..
Machine minders	0 7 0	..	..	..	0 8 3	..	..	0 15 10	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 6
Metal melters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pressmen	0 8 0	..	0 5 9	0 12 0	0 13 7	0 3 0	0 13 0	0 10 10	..	0 8 9	1 14 1	0 10 0	0 10 0	1 0 0
Printers	..	..	..	0 12 7	..	0 11 0	..	1 2 11	0 13 6	..	2 15 3	0 10 0	0 11 0	1 1 8
Photographers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 2 3	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 0
Process etchers	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	0 12 3	0 9 0	1 8 9	..	..	..	..
Packers	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 3	..	0 11 2	..	..	0 11 4	..	..	0 7 11
Routers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rulers	..	..	..	0 6 0	..	0 10 0	..	0 13 8	..	0 6 8	0 15 2	..	..	1 0 0
Readers	..	..	0 8 0	0 9 6	0 11 11	1 1 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 12 6	0 5 11	0 11 0	0 12 0	..	0 15 6
Roller casters	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	0 10 1	..	0 4 0	..	..	..	..
Rotaryplate casters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 15 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber stamp makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 3 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stereotypers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	..	..	..	0 0 3	0 5 9	0 7 4	0 5 0	0 3 11	0 4 0	..	0 4 0	..	0 2 6	0 1 6
Storemen	..	..	..	0 6 9	..	0 12 0	0 8 0	1 0 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Treadlemen	0 12 0	..	0 6 0	0 7 2	..	0 9 2	0 13 0	0 12 2	..	0 8 4	0 12 5	0 9 0	..	0 9 6
Timekeepers	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 0	..	1 5 3	..	..	..	..	0 5 0	..
Typecasters	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 0	..	1 1 1	0 12 0	0 5 10	..	..	..	0 12 9
Warehousemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	0 11 0	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 6	0 3 0	..	0 5 9	..	0 5 0	0 4 9

IV. Engineering

Class of workers. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, North. (3)	Arcot, South. (4)	Chingleput. (5)	Chittoor. (6)	Coimbatore. (7)	Godavari, East. (8)	Guntur. (9)
Number of factories	2	3	1	4	1	4	7	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Apprentices	0 13 10	..	..	0 13 6	0 15 0	..	3 3 1	..
Artizans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attendants, boiler	..	..	..	1 8 0	..	..	1 4 0	..
,, boiler-house	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, belt	..	..	..	0 14 0	..	..	0 11 3	..
Bellowboys	..	1 8 0	..	0 8 0	..	..	0 5 1	..
Blacksmiths	2 0 0	2 12 6	1 1 6	1 10 4	2 4 0	1 6 8	1 7 4	1 6 0
Boiler-makers	1 14 0	1 6 0	2 15 0	1 11 0	2 0 0	2 2 6	2 5 0	..
Carpenters	1 4 0	0 13 10	1 5 2	1 7 1	..	1 11 0	1 2 8	1 4 0
Carpenter boys (helpers)	..	0 12 11	..	0 8 0	..	..	0 9 11	0 8 0
Chargemen	6 0 0	..	5 0 0	4 6 7	..	..	..	..
Chippers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 0
Chucklers	..	..	..	1 6 1	..	..	..	..
Cleaners, engine	0 10 0	0 10 3	0 8 9	..	0 12 0	..	0 10 7	..
,, mould	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, tube	0 13 0	0 13 0	..	..	0 13 0	..	0 13 0	..
,, turbine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies, ash pan	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..
,, boiler attendant	..	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, coal	0 12 0	..	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	..
Coremakers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0
Drivers, engine	3 13 0	1 3 4	0 4 10	2 0 6	..	..	1 9 11	..
Drillers	..	..	..	1 12 0	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	0 4 9	1 12 6	..	..	1 4 0	..
Erectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Firemen	1 2 0	..	..	1 4 3	..	..	0 7 11	..
Fitters	2 2 6	1 12 1	2 5 0	1 7 6	1 7 0	1 8 2	1 11 6	1 0 0
Fitter chargemen	7 7 6	0 12 4	5 7 0	..	3 10 8	..	3 5 4	..
,, apprentices	0 11 6	0 7 9	..	..	..	0 3 0	0 12 9	..
,, boys	..	0 1 7	..	0 12 0	..	0 7 3	..	..
Fettlers	..	4 0 0	..	1 0 6	..	..	..	..
Foremen	15 5 4	..	..	5 15 4	15 13 0	..	10 8 4	..
Grinders	..	0 11 0	..	1 14 2	..	..	..	..
Hammermen	1 14 0	1 0 4	..	0 12 6	0 15 0	..	0 10 4	0 8 0
Lascars	0 10 8	..	..	0 15 7	..	..	..	..
Lathe turners	..	0 13 9	..	1 6 0	0 15 0	..	2 4 0	..
Lighters	..	0 9 6	0 10 0	1 10 2	..	..	0 15 0	..
Linemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists	..	..	1 11 8	1 8 10	..	1 3 9	..	2 0 0
Maistris	..	..	0 15 6	2 7 5	1 4 0	..	1 2 5	..
Masons	..	..	..	1 8 8	..	..	0 14 6	..
Markers	..	..	..	2 2 6	..	..	..	..
Mechanics	..	..	..	1 9 6	..	..	..	2 0 0
Millers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moulders	..	0 2 8	..	1 8 2	..	0 12 8	0 13 0	1 5 0
Moulder boys	..	0 2 5	..	0 12 0	..	0 8 0	..	0 8 0
Oilers	..	..	..	1 0 11	..	..	0 13 9	..
Packers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Painters	..	..	1 1 8	1 7 11	..	1 1 6	1 2 0	1 2 0
Pattern makers	..	..	..	1 11 0	..	0 9 3	..	..
Planers	..	0 6 8	..	1 2 0	..	..	..	..
Punchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rivets, and bolt and nut makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Riveters	..	..	..	1 5 8	..	..	1 1 9	..
Sawyers	..	..	..	0 14 0	..	..	..	..
Semi-skilled labourers	0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 11	..
Serangs	..	..	2 3 0	1 13 2	..	..	1 4 4	..
Strikers	0 14 0	..	0 13 0	1 0 5	..	1 4 4	0 15 0	..
Sweepers	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 8	..
Switchboard operators	..	..	..	1 11 0	..	..	1 9 10	..
Tinkers	1 15 0	2 4 0	1 3 8	1 6 1	1 4 0	2 0 0	0 14 1	0 10 0
Turbine openers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners	..	2 9 4	1 9 0	1 5 1	..	2 0 0	1 1 4	1 0 0
Turner boys	..	0 6 1	..	0 10 0	..	..	..	..
Washerouts	3 1 10	1 0 8	1 0 0	..	2 14 0	..	..	..
Watchmen	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 7 0	1 0 0	0 9 0	0 6 6	0 10 2	0 12 0
Welders, acetyline	..	1 8 0	..	1 11 9	..	..	1 15 0	1 0 0
Wheelmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winders	..	..	..	1 13 9	..	..	..	..

Works.

Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Ramnad.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
5	9	35	8	5	2	3	4	10	6
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
..	0 8 1	0 7 11	0 4 1	0 3 0	..	0 1 3	..	0 11 10	0 4 5
..	..	1 12 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	0 10 0	..	..	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 7
.	..	0 13 0	..	..	..	..		..	1 0 8
..	0 12 0	0 6 3	..	..	0 12 0	0 8 0	..	0 7 4	..
0 13 3	1 1 3	1 3 10	1 0 10	0 12 0	1 8 0	1 5 8	1 0 4	1 6 10	1 4 4
..	2 13 0	1 11 11	1 8 0	..	1 0 0	..	..	2 5 0	2 1 7
..	0 12 1	1 2 9	1 0 1	0 10 0	..	1 6 5	0 13 0	1 1 6	1 0 7
..	0 5 0	0 8 3	0 6 3	..	..	..	..	0 5 1	0 6 8
..	5 0 0	3 1 0	0 8 0	1 8 0	..	..	..	6 14 2	1 13 6
..	..	0 12 8	0 6 0	0 12 0	..	..	1 8 0	..	..
..	..	1 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	0 15 10	..
..	0 8 9	0 8 2	0 6 3	0 8 0	0 12 9	1 12 0	0 9 0	0 7 11	0 7 8
..	0 4 0	1 5 0	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	..	..
..	0 13 0	0 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0 12 0	0 9 7	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 1	..
..	0 8 6	0 15 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0 8 6	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	0 8 7	0 8 0
..	..	1 2 0	0 13 0	..	..	..	0 11 0	0 11 3	..
..	1 6 3	1 2 1	1 1 5	0 14 0	..	1 15 6	..	0 15 3	1 11 11
..	1 0 0	0 14 2	0 9 6	0 13 0	..	..	1 2 0	..	..
..	0 11 9	1 4 7	0 14 4	1 0 0	..	1 10 8	1 0 0	1 12 3	1 4 0
..	..	1 14 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0 13 0	0 14 6	1 0 0	..	0 14 11	..	..	..	0 13 4
0 13 6	0 14 0	1 3 5	0 15 5	0 12 0	..	1 11 10	1 1 8	1 6 8	1 4 2
..	5 0 0	2 10 10	1 14 8	1 4 0	..	..	1 0 0	0 5 7	0 2 8
0 3 0	0 8 6	0 9 8	..	..	..	0 12 11	0 4 0	0 4 0	..
0 7 3	0 15 0	0 7 11	0 4 0	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	..
..	..	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 10	..
..	1 14 0	3 4 0	1 13 9	..	..	1 5 4	1 12 0	1 10 0	4 0 7
..	..	0 13 0	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 10
..	0 8 9	0 11 2	0 9 5	0 9 0	1 14 0	1 0 8	0 7 7	0 12 8	0 9 11
..	0 10 8	0 12 0	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 6 9	..
..	1 14 11	1 4 10	1 1 3	0 14 0	0 4 10	1 0 0	1 8 0	0 13 6	1 3 5
..	0 15 0	0 15 0	..	..	0 3 2	..	..	0 8 2	..
..	..	1 1 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0 14 2	1 5 4	1 2 10	0 14 11	0 14 0	..	0 10 0	..	2 1 0	1 6 5
..	1 6 4	1 14 1	1 1 1	..	..	..	1 12 0	1 2 1	..
..	0 10 0	1 0 1	..	..	..	1 3 2	..	..	0 14 9
..	..	1 4 7	..	0 12 0	..	..	1 8 0	..	..
..	..	1 7 11	1 8 11	0 13 0	..	1 9 10	2 0 0	1 12 5	1 9 4
..	0 4 0	1 4 8	..	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..
0 12 8	0 10 7	1 2 8	1 4 0	0 10 0	..	1 4 1	0 11 0	1 8 8	0 15
0 8 0	0 5 0	0 7 5	0 5 6	..	..	..	0 4 6	..	..
..	0 7 10	0 15 0	0 4 0	..	..	0 12 3	..	..	..
..	..	1 4 7	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 3	..
0 9 0	0 8 10	0 15 7	0 11 7	..	0 10 0	2 1 11	0 15 6	1 3 8	1 0 3
0 9 3	..	1 8 0	0 14 0	0 13 0	..	..	0 14 0	1 15 1	1 3 0
..	1 8 0	1 3 2	0 8 6	0 13 0	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1 3 1	..	..	..	0 13 0	1 12 0	1 2 10	1 0 0
..	0 10 8	1 0 6	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0 4 0	0 10 9	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 11 0	..	0 14 11
..	..	1 2 2	..	..	..	2 0 0	..	2 3 0	..
..	..	0 15 0	1 4 8	..	1 10 0	..	..	0 12 10	..
..	..	0 6 10	0 4 0	..	..	0 9 4	0 8 0	0 1 10	0 6 5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 4
..	1 3 1	1 5 5	1 0 4	..	2 0 0	1 3 0	1 0 0	0 15 11	1 1 5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0
..	2 7 8	1 8 10	1 6 6	..	0 5 4	1 5 0	..	1 8 0	1 11 8
..	..	11 4 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..
..	2 8 0	3 0 0	0 10 8	1 0 0	2 8 0	..	..	..	0 11 8
0 6 6	0 6 4	0 8 6	0 5 11	..	0 3 9	0 2 4	0 7 8	0 5 5	0 6 2
..	..	1 6 4	0 15 11	..	..	1 4 6	2 3 6	1 7 9	2 6 11
..	..	0 11 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1 8 10	..	..	..	..	..	1 15 11	..

V. Foundries.

Class of workers. (1)	Arcot, North. (2)	Coimbatore. (3)	Madras. (4)	Madura. (5)	Tanjore. (6)
Number of factories	1	1	9	1	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Blacksmiths	1 9 7	0 14 3	1 1 10	0 11 6	..
Cleaners	..	..	0 13 2	..	0 9 6
Carpenters	0 13 0	0 12 0	1 2 11	0 14 0	0 13 0
Cupolamen	..	..	0 11 0	0 6 0	0 10 0
Coolies	1 2 4	..	0 9 5	0 6 0	0 5 0
Drillers	..	0 7 4	0 12 4	0 9 6	..
Drivers, engine	1 3 4	..	1 3 7	..	..
Fitters	1 12 2	0 11 11	0 14 11	0 9 0	0 10 0
Hammermen	0 4 2	..	0 10 8	0 10 0	..
Moulders	2 8 10	0 11 7	1 3 11	0 12 0	0 12 0
Mould cleaners	0 2 5	0 3 8	0 10 10	0 6 0	0 6 6
Machineshop maistries	..	1 11 1	1 10 10	0 15 0	..
Planers	0 6 8	0 9 3	1 0 9	0 8 6	..
Rivetters	..	..	0 11 0	0 6 0	..
Turners	2 9 4	0 10 5	1 2 9	0 14 0	..
Sweepers	..	..	0 4 8	0 6 0	..
Welders	..	..	1 5 0	0 10 0	..
Watchmen	..	0 4 7	0 7 4	0 6 0	..

VI. Cement works.

Class of workers. (1)	Coimbatore. (2)	Guntur. (3)	Kistna. (4)	Trichinopoly. (5)
Number of factories	1	1	1	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Civil Engineering—				
Boys	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	0 15 0	1 0 0	..	..
Coolies, males	0 7 9	0 6 0	..	0 5 0
„ females	0 3 9	..	..	..
Masons	0 13 0	1 9 0	0 14 0	1 2 0
Mason assistants	0 8 0	..	..	0 5 0
Maistris	1 2 3	1 2 0	0 13 6	0 13 0
Crane—				
Drivers	1 4 6	1 8 0	1 0 0	1 4 3
Cleaners	0 5 0	..	0 6 0	0 5 6
Electrical Engineering—				
Coolies	0 6 0	0 7 0	..	0 5 0
Electric fitters	1 5 0	1 8 0	..	1 1 0
Operators, power-house	1 11 0	0 14 0	..	1 3 9
Switch Board attendant	0 8 9	0 9 0	0 11 0	1 3 9
Wiremen	1 13 0	1 4 0	..	0 14 6
Wiremen helpers	1 1 3	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 5 0
Hammer crusher and wash mill—				
Fitters	..	2 0 0	0 10 0	0 15 0
Foremen	2 11 6	..	..	..
Wagon tipplers	0 8 3	..	0 5 0	..
Kiln and coal mill—				
Apprentices	0 15 3	..	..	0 10 0
Burners	3 8 0	1 4 0	2 0 0	2 13 4
Burners assistants	1 7 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 12 0
Clinker weighers	0 9 9	0 6 0	..	..
Coal Pickers	0 9 6	0 6 0	..	..
Coolies	0 7 1	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
Greasers	1 1 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 12 0
Locomotive department—				
Cleaners	0 9 9	..	0 6 0	..
Drivers	2 2 6	..	0 11 0	1 4 0
Laboratory—				
Apprentice gaugers	0 10 0	0 12 0	..	0 6 0
Attendants	0 9 6	..	0 7 0	0 5 3
Chemists' junior assistants	3 3 0	1 4 0	1 8 0	..
Gaugers	2 5 0	1 3 0	..	0 10 8
Sample boys	0 4 3	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 6 0
Testers	1 3 0	1 4 0	0 10 0	0 12 0
Medical and sanitation—				
Sweepers, male	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 3
„ female	0 4 6	0 6 6	..	0 4 0

VI. Cement works—cont.

Class of workers.	Coimbatore.	Guntur.	Kistna.	Trichinopoly.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Number of factories	1	1	1	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Mechanical engineering—				
Apprentices	0 10 3	0 12 0	..	..
Blacksmiths	1 9 0	1 12 0	1 4 0	0 12 0
Carpenters	1 11 0	1 8 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
Coolies, carpenter	0 5 0	..	0 6 0	0 5 0
,, moulder	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 5 0
Fitters	1 3 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 12 0
Hammermen	0 9 9	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 9 0
Khalasis	1 4 3	1 8 0	..	0 15 0
Moulders	2 5 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	0 14 0
Turners	1 4 3	2 8 0	0 14 0	1 5 4
Tinkers	1 4 0	1 8 0	..	..
Welders	2 3 0	3 5 0	1 0 0	1 8 0
Welder helpers	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	..
Mill department—				
Coolies	0 7 6	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 6 3
Millers	1 1 9	1 4 0	1 0 0	2 2 0
Pump fitters	0 11 9	2 8 0	..	1 0 0
Pumphouse foremen	2 1 3	3 0 0	..	..
Packing department—				
Branders	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 6 6	..*
Coolies, Men	0 6 0	..	0 6 6	..*
,, fitter	0 8 3	..	..	..
,, women	0 3 9	0 5 0	..	..
Fitters	1 2 9	..	0 11 0	..
Packers	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
Riveters	0 8 6	..	..	..
Runners	0 6 6	0 6 0	..	0 5 0
Sealing boys	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	..*
Silo-clerk assistant	..	1 2 0	0 13 6	0 14 0
Stackers	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	..*
Tally clerks	1 1 0	1 2 0	..	..
Tiers	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	..*
Quarry—				
Drivers, air compressor	0 8 6	..	..	1 10 8
Coolies	0 6 0	..	..	..*
Peons	0 9 6	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6
Time office—				
Office boys	0 4 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	..
Time-keepers	3 8 0	1 4 0	0 13 6	2 0 0
,, Assistant	1 5 3	..	..	0 14 0
Watch and ward—				
Head watchmen	1 0 0	1 0 0	..	0 6 6
Watchmen	0 7 9	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 5 3

* These items are carried on by contract basis under contractors.

VII. Rice milling and paddy boiling.

Class of workers.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Number of factories	13	2	2	39	49	81	54	71	1	1	36
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Amalis or kata coolies ..	0 4 2	0 4 0	..	0 7 9	0 9 3	0 8 1	0 7 4	0 8 6	..	..	0 4 10
Bag stitchers	0 5 9	0 4 0	..	0 6 8	0 6 3	0 8 3	0 6 10	0 7 9	..	..	0 7 3
Bag weighers	0 5 9	0 4 6	..	0 7 1	0 6 10	0 8 3	0 7 2	0 7 11	..	..	0 9 1
Carriers of husk	0 3 5	0 3 0	..	0 4 7	0 6 2	0 5 9	0 5 7	0 5 9	0 6 0	..	0 5 1
Carriers of rice	0 4 1	0 4 0	0 3 6	0 5 6	0 4 10	0 4 11	0 4 1	0 5 1	0 6 0	..	0 5 5
Coolies, male	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 7 0	0 5 1	0 5 0	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 9
,, female	0 3 10	0 3 0	0 2 7	0 5 6	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 0	0 4 7	0 4 0	0 5 6	0 5 0
Engine drivers	0 9 10	1 0 0	0 8 6	0 12 8	0 13 8	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	0 13 7
Electricians	..	..	..	1 0 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	..	0 8 0	..	..	..
Firemen	0 9 4	..	0 4 8	0 7 4	0 6 4	0 8 0	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 6 0	..	0 5 0
Fitters	..	..	..	0 8 6	0 8 10	0 8 8	..	0 9 7	..	..	0 11 4
Hullermen	0 7 8	..	0 6 0	0 7 4	0 6 11	0 6 6	0 7 11	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 7 7
Mechanics	..	..	..	0 10 6	1 2 6	2 8 0	0 10 0	0 12 11	..	..	0 10 0
Maistris	0 9 4	..	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 10 8	0 15 0	..	0 12 0	0 11 1
Oilers	0 5 0	0 5 6	..	0 6 0	0 4 9	0 4 10	0 5 9	0 5 0	..	..	0 5 3
Paddy boilers	0 6 6	..	..	0 5 8	0 7 6	0 7 8	0 6 7	..	..	0 8 6	0 8 11
Paddy soakers	0 6 0	..	..	0 6 3	0 7 3	0 7 8	..	0 8 0	..	0 6 0	0 8 7
Paddy driers	0 4 0	..	..	0 5 10	0 7 3	0 7 8	..	0 8 0	..	0 5 9	0 6 0
Paddy millers	0 3 11	..	..	0 6 0	0 5 6	0 6 11	..	0 8 1	..	0 6 0	0 6 2
Sweepers	0 3 8	..	0 2 2	0 2 11	0 3 10	0 3 3	0 3 7	0 4 4	..	0 6 0	0 2 8
Shellermen	..	..	..	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 8 4	0 8 11	0 9 8	0 8 0	..	0 5 9
Winnowers	0 2 9	..	..	0 4 8	0 4 2	0 4 11	0 4 6	0 4 0	..	..	0 5 0
Water carriers	0 3 7	..	..	0 4 5	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 8	0 4 3	..	..	0 5 4
Watchmen	0 4 3	..	0 4 0	0 5 6	0 4 7	0 5 0	0 4 11	0 5 9	0 4 0	0 8 0	0 5 3

	Malabar.	Nellore.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Arcot, North.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.	Anantapur.	Cuddapah.
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Number of factories ..	4	23	3	16	52	2	3	21	65	8	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Amalis or kata coolies ..	0 7 6	0 6 8	..	0 7 0	0 6 5	..	..	0 5 4	0 6 1	0 7 6	0 8 0
Bag stitchers	0 8 0	0 7 2	..	0 7 0	0 7 10	..	..	0 6 10	0 5 9	0 7 0	0 6 0
Bag weighers	0 8 0	0 6 8	..	0 6 9	0 10 0	..	..	0 8 1	0 5 8	0 7 6	..
Carriers of husk	0 4 6	0 5 0	..	0 5 1	0 4 9	..	..	0 5 6	0 4 0	0 4 8	0 6 4
Carriers of rice	0 5 8	0 4 7	..	0 5 5	0 5 4	..	..	0 6 11	0 4 6	0 6 0	0 6 0
Coolies, male	0 6 4	0 5 5	0 7 0	0 5 8	0 5 4	0 3 6	0 6 4	0 5 9	0 4 8	0 6 0	0 5 10
,, female	0 2 8	0 3 11	0 5 6	0 4 3	0 3 9	0 3 0	0 4 3	0 4 7	0 3 0	0 4 6	0 4 2
Engine drivers	0 8 6	0 11 0	0 13 3	0 14 10	0 14 4	0 14 3	1 0 5	0 13 8	0 14 3	0 13 6	0 9 2
Electricians	..	0 8 0	..	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Firemen	0 8 0	0 6 10	..	0 6 7	0 7 9	..	..	0 11 2	0 6 3	0 7 3	0 5 1
Fitters	0 7 6	0 7 11	..	0 8 7	0 7 0	..	0 8 0	0 11 1	0 7 7	0 8 0	0 10 8
Hullermen	0 8 0	0 7 6	0 7 2	0 10 6	0 8 3	0 6 2	0 7 11	0 7 1	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 10 0
Mechanics	..	0 14 5	..	1 0 7	0 10 6	..	..	2 0 0	0 8 11	0 15 0	1 14 6
Maistris	0 8 3	0 10 6	..	0 10 0	0 7 11	..	0 13 4	0 7 10	0 12 2	0 7 6	0 14 0
Oilers	0 5 3	0 5 2	0 5 0	0 5 4	0 6 1	..	..	0 6 1	0 4 3,	0 6 0	0 5 6
Paddy boilers	0 7 9	..	0 6 0	0 7 3	0 5 0	..	0 8 8	0 7 8	0 4 6	..	..
Paddy soakers	0 7 3	0 5 0	..	0 6 6	0 6 0	..	0 9 0	0 6 6	..	..	..
Paddy driers	0 7 2	..	0 4 0	0 5 9	0 5 5	..	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 0	..	..
Paddy millers	0 5 6	0 7 3	0 5 0	0 5 10	0 5 0	..	0 5 3	0 5 8	0 3 0	..	..
Sweepers	0 8 8	0 3 8	..	0 4 6	0 3 4	..	0 3 6	0 4 4	0 2 8	0 3 6	0 3 0
Shellermen	..	0 7 3	..	..	0 6 5	..	0 5 0	0 7 0	0 6 1	..	..
Winnowers	0 3 0	0 3 0	..	0 5 1	0 3 10	..	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 3 10	..	..
Water carriers	..	0 5 10	..	0 4 0	0 3 9	..	0 5 0	0 4 10	0 3 9	..	..
Watchmen	0 5 3	0 4 3	..	0 6 4	0 2 11	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 5 4	0 4 4	0 4 0	0 3 6

VIII. Cotton ginning and pressing.

Class of workers.	Anantapur.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Guntur.	Kistna.	Kurnool.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Number of factories	41	93	125	18	4	34	16	48
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Blacksmiths	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 15 0	0 12 0	..	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 14 10
Beltmen	0 7 9	0 9 11	0 9 2	0 5 7	..	0 7 11	0 8 0	0 7 0
Bale stitchers	0 7 0	0 9 9	0 9 2	..	..	0 7 0	0 7 7	0 7 6
Bundlers	0 6 0	0 5 9	0 6 9	..	..	0 6 0	0 9 0	0 5 4
Borah cutters	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 6 7	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 5 6	0 8 0	0 6 0
Boxmen	0 9 10	0 11 2	0 9 8	0 8 0	..	0 6 9	0 12 0	0 8 0
Coolies, gin, male	0 4 9	0 5 3	0 6 2	0 4 8	0 6 0	0 5 4	0 5 6	0 4 10
Coolies, gin, female	0 3 4	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 2	0 4 0	0 4 1	0 4 7	0 3 6
Coolies, press, male	0 6 1	0 6 5	0 5 7	..	..	0 6 3	0 10 0	0 6 9
Coolies, press, female	0 4 10	0 4 5	0 4 0	..	..	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 4 2
Cotton cleaning beaters	0 3 7	0 4 2	0 3 10	0 2 9	0 4 6	0 4 5	0 5 0	0 4 0
Cotton cleaning lump breakers	0 4 5	0 5 3	0 3 6	0 2 6	0 6 0	0 5 3	..	0 4 6
Cotton cleaning feeders	0 3 8	0 5 4	0 3 8	0 3 0	..	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 3 6
Double cleaning carriers	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 4 0	..	..	0 6 0	0 5 0	..
Double cleaning lump carriers	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 3 7	..	..	0 6 0	0 5 0	..
Double cleaning feeders	0 3 6	0 6 1	0 3 0	0 3 0	..	0 6 0	0 5 0	..
Engine drivers	0 12 5	0 15 9	0 14 5	0 8 1	0 11 10	0 14 0	0 13 9	0 11 10
Electricians	1 13 0	1 0 0	1 3 5	..	..	..	..	..
Dront cot picking coolies	0 3 4	0 3 8	0 3 6	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 3 8
Feeders	0 4 9	0 4 0	0 4 10	0 4 2	0 4 0	..	..	0 3 0
Firemen	0 7 5	0 9 6	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 8 0	0 7 9	0 6 4	0 6 10
Fitters	0 10 4	0 13 9	0 10 10	0 14 10	0 11 0	0 9 4	0 8 5	0 12 3
Lashingmen	0 10 0	0 11 9	0 10 6	..	..	0 6 0	..	0 8 11
Labletiers	..	0 5 6	0 7 5	0 6 0	..	..	..	..
Maistris	0 6 8	0 7 4	0 7 8	0 3 6	0 8 8	0 8 6	0 11 4	0 8 6
Markers	0 4 10	0 5 9	0 7 7	0 3 9	..	0 7 6	0 6 0	0 7 0
Oilers	0 6 4	0 3 10	0 6 8	0 5 4	0 6 0	0 7 5	0 5 5	0 5 9
Side cotton pickers	0 4 0	0 3 10	0 3 3	0 3 1	..	0 5 4	0 4 6	0 4 0
Stitchers	0 7 6	0 7 9	0 5 11	0 4 3	0 6 0	0 5 8	0 7 2	0 7 0
Stampers	0 7 6	0 5 4	0 7 9	0 5 4	..	0 4 3	0 10 0	0 6 0
Strappers	..	0 5 6	..	0 5 8	..	..	..	0 3 6
Turners	1 0 0	0 12 3	1 1 0	0 4 0	..	0 14 0	..	1 0 0
Valvemen	0 10 0	0 9 9	1 0 2	0 6 0	..	0 8 11	0 9 2	0 8 3
Weighers	0 7 9	0 8 3	0 8 2	0 5 3	0 6 3	0 6 5	0 7 8	0 8 10
Watchmen	0 3 11	0 4 7	0 5 5	0 3 10	0 3 0	0 4 6	0 5 11	0 4 11

	Madura.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Nellore.	Arcot, North.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Number of factories	22	34	23	44	6	2	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Blacksmiths	0 15 4	0 13 6	..	0 13 7	0 13 4	..	..
Beltmen	0 8 11	0 11 0	0 3 0	0 9 9	0 5 0	..	..
Bale stitchers	0 8 2	0 8 10	0 6 1	0 7 10	0 6 0	..	..
Bundlers	0 10 6	0 8 3	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 6 0	..	..
Borah cutters	0 8 9	0 7 11	0 6 8	0 8 8	0 6 0	..	0 8 0
Boxmen	0 8 9	0 9 8	..	0 9 4	..	..	..
Coolies, gin, male	0 6 1	0 5 3	0 5 8	0 4 5	0 5 2	0 4 0	0 5 6
Coolies, gin, female	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 9	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 0	0 3 0
Coolies, press, male	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 6 0	0 7 3	..	..	0 6 0
Coolies, press, female	0 3 10	0 3 9	..	0 3 11	..	..	..
Cotton cleaning beaters	..	0 3 10	0 3 2	0 4 6	0 4 0	..	0 3 0
Cotton cleaning lump breakers	0 3 3	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 9 8	..	..	..
Cotton cleaning feeders	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 3 3	0 6 11	..	..	0 2 6
Double cleaning carriers	..	..	0 3 0	..	..	..	..
Double cleaning lump carriers	..	..	..	0 4 6	..	..	..
Double cleaning feeders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engine drivers	1 0 9	0 13 10	1 1 5	0 14 3	0 10 5	1 0 0	0 10 0
Electricians	0 13 4	..	1 1 2	1 1 0	..	..	..
Dront cot picking coolies	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 4 0	..	..
Feeders	0 4 8	0 4 3	0 5 0	0 3 10	..	..	..
Firemen	0 9 7	0 12 0	0 9 3	0 12 11	0 5 4	0 10 0	..
Fitters	0 10 11	0 12 7	0 8 4	0 12 8	0 11 5	..	1 0 0
Lashingmen	0 11 9	0 9 5	..	0 10 11	..	..	..
Labletiers	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..
Maistris	0 11 8	0 9 3	0 6 6	0 10 3	0 9 4	..	..
Markers	0 8 3	0 7 7	..	0 8 11	..	..	..
Oilers	0 6 4	0 7 0	0 6 5	0 6 9	0 5 2	0 4 0	0 6 6
Side cotton pickers	0 5 2	0 3 1	0 3 0	0 3 10	..	..	..
Stitchers	0 6 5	0 6 0	0 10 0	0 7 4	0 5 0	..	0 5 0
Stampers	0 6 6	0 6 2	..	0 6 9	..	..	..
Strappers	..	..	..	0 10 0	..	..	..
Turners	1 5 7	0 15 4	0 9 0	1 2 11	..	..	..
Valvemen	0 11 8	1 0 5	..	0 14 11	..	..	..
Weighers	0 9 11	0 8 9	0 7 3	0 8 9	0 7 6	..	0 5 0
Watchmen	0 5 9	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 6 4	0 4 6	0 4 0	0 5 6

IX. Groundnut decorticating.

Class of workers. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, North. (3)	Bellary. (4)	Chittoor. (5)	Coimbatore. (6)	Cuddapah. (7)	Godavari West. (8)	Guntur. (9)	Kistna. (10)
Number of factories ..	22	3	5	6	3	19	3	20	14
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Coolies, male	0 5 2	0 4 6	0 5 4	0 3 8	0 6 0	0 5 2	0 5 4	0 6 3	0 5 9
Coolies, female	0 3 8	0 3 0	0 3 9	0 2 7	0 3 4	0 3 6	0 4 5	0 4 3	0 4 5
Engine drivers	0 12 6	0 11 0	0 13 4	0 10 11	0 13 6	0 11 1	0 11 11	0 13 5	0 13 2
Firemen	0 6 11	0 2 0	0 8 9	0 8 7	0 6 8	0 6 0	0 7 4	0 7 7	0 6 6
Fitters	0 12 3	..	0 13 10	..	0 9 4	0 11 7	0 13 4	0 9 6	0 8 0
Maistris (decorticating) ..	0 7 5	0 5 0	0 6 11	0 6 0	0 6 11	0 9 0	0 8 5	0 8 1	0 8 10
Oilers	0 5 11	..	0 6 0	..	0 5 9	0 4 9	0 4 11	0 6 6	0 5 5
Pickers (kernel)	0 5 1	..	0 4 6	0 3 6	0 3 0	0 3 10	0 5 0	0 4 3	0 4 5
Stitchers	0 6 9	0 8 0	0 6 8	0 4 0	0 6 3	0 5 0	0 12 8	0 7 3	0 6 5
Sweepers	0 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 7	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 7	0 3 0	0 3 10	0 4 5
Watchmen	0 5 1	0 5 0	0 4 9	0 4 0	0 4 10	0 4 9	0 4 6	0 4 4	0 5 0
Weighers (kernel)	0 9 0	0 4 0	0 11 1	..	0 7 3	0 8 7	0 12 2	0 7 2	0 7 0
Winnowers	0 5 11	..	0 4 3	..	0 3 5	0 5 1	..	0 5 11	0 4 6

	Kurnool. (11)	Madura. (12)	Ramnad. (13)	Salem. (14)	Vizagapatam. (15)	Trichinopoly. (16)	Arcot, South. (17)	Tanjore. (18)	Nellore. (19)
Number of factories.	14	1	4	1	18	1	3	1	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Coolies, male ..	0 4 9	0 6 5	0 7 2	0 5 9	0 5 1	0 5 10	0 6 1	0 6 0	0 4 4
Coolies, female ..	0 3 6	0 4 5	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 4
Engine drivers ..	0 12 1	0 13 7	0 15 5	1 5 0	0 13 2	0 12 3	0 3 6	0 10 8	0 14 2
Firemen	0 6 6	0 6 6	..	0 8 0	0 6 4	0 5 3	..	..	0 8 8
Fitters	0 11 5	0 14 6	0 6 0	0 8 4	0 7 11	0 14 4	..	..	..
Maistris (decorticating)	0 7 8	0 8 4	0 10 1	0 6 9	0 8 3	0 7 4	0 9 3	..	0 8 9
Oilers	0 5 10	0 7 4	0 4 11	0 5 3	0 5 1	0 4 4	..	..	0 4 8
Pickers (kernel) ..	0 4 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 3 11	0 3 10	..	..	0 4 0
Stitchers	0 6 10	0 7 3	0 8 0	0 7 5	0 4 6	0 5 8	0 8 0	..	0 4 0
Sweepers	0 3 7	0 4 1	0 4 0	0 3 9	0 2 7	0 3 4	0 4 0	..	0 4 0
Watchmen.. ..	0 3 9	0 5 9	0 4 0	0 4 2	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 3 0	..	0 4 0
Weighers (kernel) ..	0 8 4	0 7 3	..	0 8 1	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 9 0	..	0 4 0
Winnowers	0 4 8	0 4 9	0 3 6	0 3 10	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 2 0	..	0 4 6

X. Sugar industry.

Class of workers. (1)	Arcot, North. (2)	Arcot, South. (3)	Bellary. (4)	Coimbatore. (5)	Godavari, East. (6)	Tinnevelly. (7)	Trichinopoly. (8)	Vizagapatam. (9)
Number of factories	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Analysts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 3
Attenders, bag cases	0 5 6	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 4 7	..	..
Attenders, char cisterns	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 4 5	..	..
Attenders, charfeed tank	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attenders, crystallizers	..	0 8 3	0 6 0	..	0 4 9	0 4 6	0 4 0	..
Attenders, evaporators	0 9 0	0 8 0	0 11 3	..	0 8 0	..	..	..
Attenders, liming tank	0 5 6	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 4 9	0 4 9	..	0 4 6	0 3 9
Attenders, liquor tank	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attenders, liquor tray cock	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attenders, molasses scale	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attenders, sulphur furnace	0 5 0	0 8 6	0 6 0	..	..	..	0 4 0	0 3 9
Attenders, syrup tank	0 5 0	0 8 0	0 6 3	..	..	..	0 4 0	..
Bagasse fire stokers	0 5 6	0 8 3	..	..	..	..	0 5 0	0 4 0
Bag, filter mates	0 5 6	..	..	0 4 7	..	0 6 0	..	..
Bag, filter cleaning coolies	0 5 0	0 8 0	..	0 5 3	..	0 4 10	..	..
Bag, washing coolies	0 5 0	..	0 6 6	..	..	0 4 7	..	..
Beltmen	..	0 8 3	0 12 0	..	..	..	0 5 4	0 7 3
Blacksmiths	0 12 0	..	1 0 0	0 9 6	1 1 8	0 10 8	0 13 11	1 1 9
Boilersmiths	..	0 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boiler assistants	0 5 0	..	..	0 5 2	0 4 9	..	..	0 4 6
Boiler attendants	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 6	0 6 5	1 12 0
Boiler maistris	0 9 0	0 9 0	1 1 9	..	0 14 5	0 10 5	..	0 8 0
Boy workers	..	..	..	..	0 6 8	..	..	..
Caneyard assistants	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 6	..
Caneyard maistris	0 5 6	..	0 8 8	..	0 5 4	..	0 9 10	0 5 5
Cane coolies	0 5 0	0 7 6	0 6 0	..	0 4 9	..	0 4 0	0 3 7
Carpenters	0 12 0	..	1 5 0	0 11 0	0 13 6	0 9 7	0 10 8	0 10 2
Centrifugal maistris	0 10 0	..	0 14 0	..	0 6 0	0 8 3	0 10 1	0 3 6
Centrifugal machinemen	0 5 6	0 9 0	0 7 0	..	..	0 5 1	0 6 5	0 4 3
Char cistern filling coolies	..	0 8 3	..	..	..	0 4 7	..	..
Char emptying coolies	..	0 8 3	..	..	..	0 4 7	..	..
Char kiln maistris	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 1	..	..
Chemists	4 0 0	..	3 0 6	1 5 4	0 14 11	2 0 0	3 2 8	2 8 3
Coolies, general, males	0 5 0	0 8 0	0 5 0	0 5 1	0 6 6	0 4 1	0 4 0	0 3 9
Coolies, general, females	..	0 5 0	0 3 0	..	0 5 8	..	..	0 2 3
Coppersmiths	..	0 15 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	0 13 3	0 8 2	..	0 6 0	0 5 10	0 9 3
Eliminators	0 6 0	..	0 5 6	0 4 9	0 5 4	..	..	0 4 2
Engine drivers	0 9 0	..	0 8 6	0 6 9	0 7 3	0 6 10	0 8 3	0 11 4
Engineers	2 8 0	..	2 11 4	..	..	1 14 8	2 12 5	4 7 4
Erectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Evaporator operators	0 9 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	0 9 11	0 5 11
Female workers	..	0 5 0	0 3 0	0 3 8	..	..	..	..
Fettlers	..	0 12 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Filterpress coolies	0 5 0	0 8 6	0 6 0	..	0 4 9	..	0 4 0	0 3 11
Firemen	0 9 0	..	0 11 0	0 6 11	0 6 0	0 8 2	0 12 7	0 9 9
Fitters	1 0 0	..	1 8 0	0 8 7	0 11 9	0 12 8	1 0 11	1 5 3
Foremen	..	..	1 14 0	1 3 8	..	..	..	..
Juice heaters	0 5 0	..	0 7 0	..	..	..	0 6 5	0 3 5
Laboratory attendants	0 5 0	..	0 7 0	0 8 0	..	0 2 8	0 4 2	0 3 6
Laboratory analysts	1 4 0	..	1 10 2	0 8 0	0 6 11	0 8 0	0 10 8	0 9 10
Learners of skilled work	..	0 8 9	..	..	0 8 3	0 4 7	..	..
Liming sulphur coolies	0 5 0	..	..	0 4 3	..	..	0 4 0	0 3 11
Manufacturing attendants	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 8	..
Masons	..	0 14 0	1 0 0	..	0 12 6	0 10 8	0 12 0	0 11 6
Mates	..	..	0 7 6	..	..	..	..	..
Melting coolies	0 5 0	0 8 3	0 5 0	0 5 3	..	0 5 1	0 4 0	..
Moulders	..	0 11 0	1 3 9	..	0 15 5	0 8 0	1 2 8	1 5 4
Oilmen	0 5 0	..	0 5 0	..	0 4 3	0 4 10	0 4 0	0 4 2
Pan boilers	..	..	..	..	1 3 2	..	..	1 9 7
Pan boys	0 5 0	..	0 5 9	..	..	0 5 6	0 4 5	0 4 0
Panmen	1 0 0	..	2 4 3	0 12 7	3 0 0	0 14 9	0 13 4	1 0 5
Pan maistris	..	..	2 15 0	..	0 12 4	..	..	..
Processmen	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 6 5	..	..
Pump attendants	0 5 6	0 9 0	0 5 6	..	..	..	0 5 2	0 3 1
Sheeters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsider mates	..	..	0 8 0	..	0 6 4	..	..	0 4 9
Shift fitters	..	..	0 12 0	..	1 2 8	0 7 5	0 12 7	1 3 8
Shift helpers	..	..	0 9 0	..	..	0 3 9	0 4 4	0 4 6
Stokers	..	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar-driers' attendants	..	..	0 5 6	0 4 9	..	0 3 9	..	0 2 9
Sugar-driers' coolies	0 5 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 4 6	0 4 0	0 3 8
Sugar-godown coolies	0 5 6	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 6 10	0 4 0	0 4 11	0 5 6	0 4 6
Sugarhouse supervisors	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	0 13 4	..	..
Sugarhouse overseers	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..
Sugarhouse maistris	..	..	0 8 0	..	0 6 0	0 5 10	..	..
Sulphur burners, men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 6
Sweepers	0 5 6	0 7 6	0 3 2	0 4 9	0 4 3	0 3 7	0 5 0	0 3 2
Tinsmiths	..	0 11 6	0 12 0	..	..	..	0 10 8	..
Vacuum pumpmen	..	..	0 10 0	..	0 6 3	0 5 7	0 6 5	..
Watchmen	0 5 6	..	0 8 6	0 4 11	0 4 3	0 5 5	0 5 7	0 3 9
Workshopmen	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 0	0 5 6	1 7 5

APPENDIX IV

XI. Oil mills.

Class of workers.	Anantapur.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kistna.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Number of factories ..	10	1	5	3	6	2	6	9	13
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Carpenters	0 12 10	..	..	0 11 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 2	0 9 4	0 13 4
Cake carriers	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 5	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 7	0 6 1	0 5 3
Coolies, male	0 5 6	0 9 0	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 5 1	0 7 0	0 5 4	0 6 2	0 5 2
Coolies, female ..	C 3 10	0 5 3	0 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 4	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 1	0 4 6
Electricians	1 3 6	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 12 0	..
Engine drivers ..	0 12 7	1 0 0	0 12 9	1 0 0	0 8 10	0 7 0	0 11 4	0 15 4	0 13 8
Expeller maistris ..	0 9 3	0 6 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 7 6	..	0 10 1	0 12 4	0 10 10
Firemen	0 7 1	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 7 6	0 6 2	..	0 7 2	0 8 2	0 7 6
Fitters	1 1 4	..	1 9 6	0 7 6	0 12 3	..	0 13 4	0 8 5	0 8 0
Filtermen	0 6 5	0 4 9	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 5 3	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 7 1	0 6 5
Oilers	0 6 1	0 6 0	0 6 9	0 6 0	0 5 2	..	0 4 11	0 6 6	0 4 8
Pressmen	0 6 9	..	0 6 0	..	0 5 6	0 7 6	0 7 5	0 6 4	..
Sweepers	0 4 2	..	0 5 2	0 3 6	0 4 3	0 1 6	0 5 2	0 3 10	0 3 11
Watchmen	0 5 0	..	0 4 7	0 6 6	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 4 6	0 4 5	0 5 7

Class of workers.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Vizagapatam.	Arcot, North.	Tinnevelly.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Number of factories ..	5	4	1	3	6	1	26	1	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Carpenters	0 12 4	..	0 8 0	0 12 0	..	..	0 12 10	..	..
Cake carriers	0 5 2	0 9 0	0 7 4	0 8 0	0 6 4	0 5 3	0 4 10	..	0 7 0
Coolies, male	0 5 6	0 9 5	0 7 9	..	0 8 1	0 6 7	0 5 1	0 6 0	0 5 0
Coolies, female ..	0 3 9	0 4 5	0 4 5	..	0 5 0	0 3 3	0 3 5	0 5 0	..
Electricians	0 6 6	..	..	..	0 13 4	0 11 3	..	..	..
Engine drivers ..	0 14 5	1 0 8	0 15 7	0 9 3	0 14 8	1 2 9	0 15 4	1 0 0	1 0 0
Expeller maistris ..	0 7 7	0 12 0	0 7 11	..	0 10 8	..	0 13 3	..	..
Firemen	0 7 0	1 0 3	0 7 4	0 8 0	0 7 10	0 10 6	0 7 0	0 6 0	..
Fitters	1 3 9	1 9 0	0 9 0	0 7 6	0 6 0	0 6 9	0 7 1	..	..
Filtermen	0 5 7	..	0 7 4	0 5 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 5 2	..	..
Oilers	0 5 8	0 10 6	0 6 7	0 7 3	0 7 0	0 6 7	0 5 3	0 6 0	..
Pressmen	0 4 5	..	..	..	0 7 0	..	0 4 11	..	0 7 6
Sweepers	0 3 10	0 3 9	0 5 0	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 4 1	0 2 7	..	0 7 0
Watchmen	0 4 11	0 10 0	0 6 2	0 8 0	0 4 6	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 6 0	..

XII. Tile Works.

Class of workers.	Chingleput.	Godavari, East.	Kanara, South.	Madras.	Malabar.	Ramnad.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Number of factories	2	2	43	2	17	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Artificial drying fire tenders	..	0 5 6	0 5 8	..	0 6 2	0 10 0
Box removers	..	0 5 6	0 6 0	..	..	..
Blacksmiths	1 6 9	0 10 0	1 1 4	..	0 11 3	0 14 0
Breakers	..	0 4 6	..	..	0 7 0	..
Burnt goods sorters and packers ..	0 9 6	0 5 6	0 8 4	..	0 6 3	0 8 0
Boilermen	..	..	0 7 9	..	0 6 7	..
Carpenters	1 0 0	0 11 0	0 11 11	..	0 9 11	0 12 0
Chips screemers	..	0 4 0	..	..	..	..
Clay slicers and tramplers	0 5 9	0 4 3	0 6 3	0 6 0	0 5 4	0 8 0
Clay carriers and transporters	0 5 5	0 4 3	0 6 0	..	0 4 10	0 4 0
Clay feeders	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 6 0	..	0 5 1	0 4 0
Clay slab carriers	0 6 3	0 4 3	0 5 10	..	0 5 8	0 10 0
Colour mixers	..	..	..	..	0 6 3	..
Colour preparers	..	..	..	0 6 0	0 6 6	..
Dice turners	..	0 6 0	..	..	0 5 8	0 10 0
Engine drivers	1 2 9	0 10 0	0 6 11	..	0 14 6	1 5 0
Electricians	..	..	0 10 2	..	0 8 0	..
Fitters	0 9 10	0 10 0	0 5 0	..	0 8 8	0 8 0
Firemen	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 10 11	0 12 0	0 7 3	0 10 0
General coolies	0 4 11	0 4 0	0 7 10	..	0 5 4	0 8 0
Kiln loaders	0 6 5	0 4 6	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 8	0 4 0
Kiln unloaders	0 6 6	0 4 6	0 6 7	..	0 6 2	0 4 0
Kiln sorters	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 6 5	..	0 6 4	0 8 0
Kiln burners	1 0 4	0 6 0	0 7 5	..	0 8 2	0 10 0
Lime mixers	..	0 4 0	0 9 1	..	0 5 4	0 7 0
Mould operators	..	0 5 6	0 5 0	..	0 6 1	0 11 0
Masons	1 0 4	0 11 0	0 9 10	..	0 10 9	0 14 0
Press stickers	..	0 5 9	0 14 0	..	0 5 11	..
Polishers	0 5 6	0 4 0	0 6 4	..	0 5 3	0 10 0
Planingmen	..	0 4 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 11 0	..
Pallet suppliers	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 6 6	..	0 4 5	0 4 0
Pallet collectors	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 5 9	..	0 4 4	0 4 0
Slab smoothers	0 7 6	0 4 0	0 6 1	..	0 5 0	0 8 0
Slab placers	0 7 6	0 4 0	0 4 10	..	0 5 9	0 8 0
Sand suppliers	..	0 4 0	0 6 3	..	0 3 10	0 4 0
Sand screeners	..	0 4 0	..	..	0 4 1	0 4 0
Stone crushers	..	..	..	0 6 0	0 4 0	..
Supervisors	0 14 4	0 8 0	..	..	0 11 2	2 0 0
Spade workers	..	0 5 0	0 11 10	..	0 5 6	0 9 0
Stackers	0 4 9	0 4 0	0 6 2	..	0 5 8	0 8 0
Sweepers	0 2 11	0 3 6	0 6 3	..	0 3 7	0 4 0
Tile pressers	0 7 6	0 6 0	0 4 3	0 1 10	0 6 0	0 10 0
Tile placers	0 7 6	0 4 6	0 6 8	..	0 5 7	0 4 6
Tile makers	..	0 4 0	0 5 9	..	0 6 0	..
Tile receivers	0 7 6	0 4 0	0 6 10	..	0 5 3	0 9 0
Tile plasterers	..	0 3 0	0 6 5	..	..	..
Tile trimmers and dryers	0 4 9	0 4 0	0 6 1	..	0 4 2	..
Watchmen	0 6 0	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 8 10	0 5 5	..

XIII. Type foundries.

Class of workers. (1)	Madras. (2)	Class of workers. (1)	Madras. (2)
Number of factories	6	Number of factories	6
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Block makers	0 15 2	Carpenters	0 14 3
Casters	0 11 11	Dressers	0 12 3
Engravers	1 1 11	Fitters	0 11 9
Foremen	1 7 1	Firemen	0 6 10
Leadcasters	0 11 11	Motor drivers	1 3 2
Machinists	0 13 8	Machinemen	0 10 0
Mould makers	0 15 6	Packers	0 7 0
Printers	0 15 2	Rubbingmen	0 5 4
Sweepers	0 7 2	Type casters	0 12 0
Watchmen	0 9 7		

APPENDIX V.

Working class cost of living index numbers for Madras City for the year 1941.

Groups.	Group index numbers.											
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Food	105	105	105	106	104	106	112	116	115	116	118	125
Fuel and lighting	142	142	143	144	144	144	145	145	145	149	160	146
Clothing	117	117	117	119	119	119	122	127	128	128	131	141
House rent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Miscellaneous	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
Cost of living index numbers	108	108	108	109	108	109	113	115	115	115	118	121

APPENDIX VI.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES.

Serial number and name of factory and station.	Full strength of the concern.	Number of work people involved. Directly.	Indirectly.	Date when dispute Began.	Ended.	Cause.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
									RS. A. P.
1 The Trichinopoly Mills, Limited, Trichinopoly.	614	614	..	28th December 1940.	16th January 1941.	Reinstatement of workers dismissed for misbehaviour and subsequent absence.	The workers were unsuccessful in their negotiation with the management and resumed work of their own accord.	9,210	4,110 12 0
2 Public Works Department Workshops, Washermanpet, Madras.	276	276	Nil.	16th January 1941.	Do.	The workers struck work as a protest against certain new orders issued by the management to end the practice of late attendance.	They returned to work the same afternoon on the management agreeing to allow them grace time.	..	..
3 Erode Rice Mills, Erode.	300	236	..	8th March 1941.	24th March 1941.	The strikers demand reinstatement of three workers dismissed by the management of rice mill.	The strikers resorted to violence to prevent some workers going to work in the mills and on the evening of 12th March 1941 some of the strikers beat a worker with a shoe. Nine workers who resorted to violence were charged under section 107, Criminal Procedure Code. As acts of hooliganism on the part of the strikers were daily increasing an order under section 144, Criminal Procedure Code, was passed.	4,012	1,567 8 0
4 The South Indian Rubber Works, Limited, Valandipalayam, Coimbatore.	71	40	..	3rd April 1941.	4th April 1941.	The manager expelled a worker who was found chewing contrary to the rules and attempting to assault the supervisor who tried to enforce discipline. He persuaded about forty workers to walk out of the factory and strike work.	There was no demand or representation to the manager about the grievances. Even on the very day of the strike, most of the strikers wanted to resume work, but the expelled workers prevented them from doing so. Except two all other workers resumed work unconditionally,	30	11 4 0
5 The Soundararaja Spinning and Weaving Mills, Dindigul.	382	26	312	30th April 1941.	27th June 1941.	The mill authorities dismissed four workers who had assaulted another worker for not joining the Labour Union. The Labour Union demanded reinstatement of the four dismissed workers. Sixty-two women workers demanded an increase in wages. The management refused to grant the workers' demands.	On the night of 30th/1st May 1941, 42 out of 85 workers who came out for meals were prevented by the dismissed workers from entering the mills. On the morning of 1st May 1941, 83 out of 222 workers struck work. The management brought some skilled workers from Udamalpet. At about 12 noon, 62 women workers demanded an increase in wages. As the management refused to comply with their request, the woman workers also struck work. For second shift on 1st May 1941, only 31 out of 223 workers turned up for work. The Stationary Sub-Magistrate, Dindigul, promulgated an order under section 144 (2), Criminal Procedure Code, prohibiting the strikers from causing obstruction to the loyal workers of the mills. The organizers of the strike and 9 of the strikers were convicted by the Joint Magistrate, Dindigul, under the Defence of India Rules. The mill returned to normal work and production. The strikers' demands were partially satisfied as the management granted an increase in wages to three employed in Reeling department.	21,546	6,991 6 [illegible]
6 Vasantha Mills, Singanallur, Coimbatore.	2,045	10	41	6th May 1941.	23rd May 1941.	The dispute started on flimsy grounds.	On 6th May 1941, 16 doffing boys refused to pick up the good cotton before sweeping the floor and insisted that the management should employ four more doffing boys in the vacancy caused by the transfer of four doffing boys to the Spinning department. When the management refused, they all went out of the mills. On 7th May 1941, 41 more workers joined the strikers. As a result of the negotiations by the Conciliation Officer, Coimbatore, all the workers on expressing regret for misconduct were taken back by the management.	696	213 14

Particulars of Strikes—*cont.*

Serial number and name of factory and station. (1)	Full strength of the concern. (2)	Number of work people involved: Directly. (3)	Number of work people involved: Indirectly. (4)	Date when dispute Began. (5)	Date when dispute Ended. (6)	Cause. (7)	Trend of events and result. (8)	Number of man-days lost by workers. (9)	Amount of wages lost by workers. (10) RS. A. P.
7 The "Mail" Press, Madras.	210	210	Nil.	28th May 1941 afternoon.	5th June 1941.	Refusal of the management to reinstate a lino-operator dismissed for overstayal of leave granted.	The Personal Assistant to Chief Inspector of Factories advised the workers to resume work and then to make representations to the management through the proper channel, but the workers did not accept his advice. The managing director of the press gave them five minutes to resume work on pain of dismissal, but the workers did not respond, but disbursed from the premises. Subsequently, 90 out of 170 workers returned to work unconditionally and the management took back nearly 60 per cent of the workers.	1,281	1,365 2 0
8 Rajendra Mills, Ltd., Salem district.	..	About 400	..	13th August 1941.	16th August 1941.	The workers alleged that some of the doffing boys were ill-treated and beaten by the maistris. The workers clamoured also for an increase in wages to meet the present high cost of living.	On 13th August 1941, the doffing boys struck work and they were joined by 400 other workers. They went in procession till the police asked them to disperse. As a result of the nogotiations made by the District Magistrate, Salem, with the management and the representatives of the workers, the manager granted an increase in wages of one rupee per mensem to each worker with effect from 1st August 1941. They resumed work. The strike was peaceful throughout.	2,007	750 0 0
9 Dhanalakshmi Mills, Ramalinga Choodambika Mills and Asher Textiles, Tiruppur district.	2,600	2,600	..	7th July 1941.	21st August 1941.	The workers started the strike for trivial reasons with the intention of demanding an increase of 25 per cent of the wages in cash as dearness allowance.	An employee of the Asher Textiles, Limited, was found on 4th July 1941 inserting purposely a piece of hoop iron in the running machinery to damage it and he was dismissed for misconduct. Three other doffing boys were found on the next day removing hoop iron from new doffing basket with a view to cause loss to the mills and they were also dismissed. On 7th July 1941, the women weavers refused to work as a protest against dismissal of the four doffing boys and employment of two new women workers. The management refused to concede the workers' demands. On the afternoon of 5th July 1941 out of 383 workers in Sri Choodambika Mills struck work demanding reinstatement of two workers whom the management had dismissed for sufficient reasons. As a result of the negotiations by the Conciliation Officer, Coimbatore, all the workers resumed work in the afternoon of 7th July 1941. The workers again struck work on 12th July 1941 on the question of dearness allowance. On the afternoon of 12th July 1941, 1,208 out of 1,363 workers in the Dhanalakshmi Mills struck work demanding dearness allowance. Thus, the workers of all the three textile mills of Tiruppur have struck work on the question of dearness allowance which they demanded at 25 per cent of the wages with retrospective effect from September 1939. The Conciliation Officer, Coimbatore, tried his best to bring about a settlement between the mill-owners and the representatives of the workers' union. The mill-owners offered to the workers a dearness allowance of 10 per cent subject to a minimum of one rupee per mensem to each worker with effect from 1st July 1941 and also a prosperity bonus for the year equivalent to a month's wages. The increase in wages offered by the mill-owners amounts to about 18-1/3 per cent of the total wages drawn by a worker during the year.	93,564	39,434 9 9

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES—*cont.*

Serial number and name of factory and station.	Full Strength of the concern.	Number of work-people involved: Directly.	Indirectly.	Date when dispute: Began.	Ended.	Cause.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
									RS. A. P.
10 Coimbatore Cotton Mills, Singanallur, Coimbatore district.	1,282	1,021	..	5th August 1941.	30th August 1941.	The dispute arose on the question of dearness (war) allowance.	The dispute terminated without successful negotiations. The resolution of the South Indian Mill Owners' Association is being given effect to in all the mills.	15,321	4,950 0 0
11 Vasantha Mills, Singanallur, Coimbatore district.	2,100	1,900	..	4th August 1941.	24th August 1941.	Do.	Do.	32,306	14,975 0 0
12 Saroja Mills, Singanallur, Coimbatore district.	696	648	..	5th August 1941.	30th August 1941.	Do.	Do.	11,016	5,100 0 0
13 Janardhana Mills, Singanallur, Coimbatore district.	1,080	667	..	Do.	25th August 1941.	Do.	Do.	11,346	4,722 0 0
14 Sree Balasubramania Mills, Singanallur, Coimbatore district.	605	388	..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	6,605	1,408 0 0
15 Kochari Textiles, Singanallur, Coimbatore district.	470	405	..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	6,890	4,590 0 0
16 Coimbatore Murugan Mills, Coimbatore district.	691	670	..	Do.	19th August 1941.	Do.	Do.	8,716	4,063 0 0
17 Pankaja Mills, Coimbatore district.	1,320	662	..	Do.	30th August 1941.	Do.	Do.	8,616	3,900 0 0
18 Rajalakshmi Mills, Coimbatore district.	1,300	467	..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	7,948	4,548 0 0
19 Coimbatore Kamala Mills, Singanallur, Coimbatore district.	450	255	..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	3,836	3,150 0 0
20 Sree Sarada Mills, Podanur, Coimbatore district.	882	671	..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	11,409	5,780 0 0
21 Vysia Mills, Kuniamuthur, Coimbatore district.	559	460	..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	7,364	1,134 0 0
22 Lotus Mills, Podanur, Coimbatore district.	635	635	..	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	13,335	5,278 0 0
23 The Pullicar Mills, Tiruchengode.	400	About 250	..	20th August 1941 a.n.	..	Demand by the workers for higher wages.	The Managing Director of the mills put up a notice that the strikers' request would be considered if they returned to work by 23rd August 1941 and that their places would be filled up if they fail to resume work. The District Magistrate, Salem, held the discussions with the Managing Director of the mills and the representatives of the workers. As a result the Managing Director has agreed to give the workers an increase of rupee one from 1st September 1941.	2,850	937 8 0
24 The Madras Glass Works, Madras.	350	350	..	6th September 1941.	10th September 1941.	A blower of the factory who came to work in the night shift on 5th September 1941, left the factory without permission. The Supervisor marked him absent and handed over the work-ticket to him next night. He objected to it and after some discussion left the factory leaving the work time. After some time, when some of the workers went out of the factory during the interval time he persuaded them not to return to duty and they accordingly stopped away from work. On 7th September 1941, when the workers went as usual for their work, the blower and his associates persuaded the workers to stop away from the work. Thus, the workers struck work.	The strikers represented their grievances to Rao Sahib Albert Jesudasen, who promised to discuss the matter with the management. About 100 strikers returned to work unconditionally on the morning of 9th September 1941. The other strikers also returned to work unconditionally on 10th September 1941.	912	300 0 0

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES—*cont.*

Serial number, name of factory and station.	Full strength of the concern.	Number of work-people involved. Directly.	Indirectly.	Date when dispute Began.	Ended.	Cause.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
									RS. A. P.
25 Nellimarla Jute Mills, Nellimarla.	2,100	About 316	1,784	13th October 1941.	20th October 1941.	The weavers struck work suddenly on 13th October 1941, the chief reason being that a weaving sardar who was reduced to the position of a weaver about six months ago for bad work and insubordination was not given the preference he wanted when he was reinstated as the relieving sardar in rotation.	The Assistant Conciliation Officer, Nellimarla, who was in the mill at the time persuaded the workers to resume work, but the workers refused to do so. The General Manager of the mill who was also present ordered the portion of the mill after trying in vain to persuade them similarly. As a result of the negotiations conducted by the District Magistrate, Vizagapatam, and the Assistant Conciliation Officer, Bimlipatam, with the management of the mills and the representatives of the workers, the management conceded the workers' demand partially in respect of the relieving weaving sardar. The workers resumed work on 20th October 1941.	11,550	6,100 0 0
26 The Balakrishna Mills, Madura.	85	67	18	9th October 1941.	8th November 1941.	The immediate cause for the strike is the dismissal of some workers during the last two months on inadequate grounds.	About 55 workers from the weaving section struck work on 9th October 1941 without giving notice. The management closed the mills temporarily and terminated the services of the strikers. The mills were reopened on 28th November 1941 and the situation was peaceful.	2,584¼	1,548 10 0
27 Loyal Mills, Koilpatti.	1,026	118	..	11th October 1941.	10th November 1941.	On 10th October 1941, about 59 weavers of the mills demanded reinstatement of six spare hands retrenched in March 1940 or as an alternative they will only work on two looms each instead of four looms which has been the usual practice for many years. The management refused to concede the workers' demand and the weavers struck work.	The management put up a notice informing the weavers that the six retrenched spare hands could not be re-employed and that if the weavers were not willing to look after four looms each, their accounts would be settled and the weaving section closed. The strike continued peacefully. About 1,000 workers, mostly of the spinning section, requested the management to sanction for all the workers including the strikers a bonus of a fortnight's wages for Deepavali expenses. The strikers agreed to work on four looms each without spare hands. They also accepted the management's proposals to dismiss the three weavers who were responsible for launching of the strike subject to the condition that the management should review their case after two months with a view to reinstate them if they behaved well, in the meantime if there is no trouble in the weaving department.	5,605	4,612 0 0
28 The Kerala Vegetable Soap Works, Calicut.	104	75	..	24th October 1941.	..	The management dispensed with the services of 20 workers with effect from 21st October 1941 on the ground their supplies of caustic soda were short because of rationing. The workers struck work as a protest against the discharge of the 20 workers.	The strikers resorted to a peaceful picketing at the gates of the factory. The factory was run with the remaining 9 workers till 28th October 1941 and afterwards the management employed 13 new hands and 2 out of the 20 discharged workers. The strikers resorted to obstructive picketing on 12th and 13th November 1941 necessitating 14 arrests The picketing on 14th November 1941 was peaceful. The strikers called off the strike on their own initiative and resumed work on 5th December 1941.	2,999	1,593 3 6
29 Chittivalsah Jute Mills, Chittivalasa.	3,027	2,997	30	1st November 1941.	19th November 1941.	The strike is mainly over the question of the reinstatement of a sewing coolie who stabbed another woman worker inside the factory. The management of the mills dismissed this coolie for misconduct. The workers launched a strike as a protest against the dismissal.	The representatives of the workers pleaded that the injury sustained was accidental. Though a large number of strikers were eager to resume work, the ring leaders dissuaded them. Two of the ring leaders were arrested and prosecuted under the Defence of India Rules. Four hundred and forty-two workers resumed work on 17th November 1941 and 293 more joined duty on 18th November 1941 in spite of picketing. Finding strikers resuming work in large numbers, the Workers' Union called off the strike and all the workers resumed the work on 19th November 1941 unconditionally.	39,351	27,640 0

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES—*cont.*

Serial number, name of factory and station. (1)	Full strength of the concern. (2)	Number of work-people involved. Directly. (3)	Indirectly. (4)	Date when dispute Began. (5)	Ended. (6)	Cause. (7)	Trend of events and result. (8)	Number of man-days lost by workers. (9)	Amount of wages lost by workers. (10)
									RS. A. P.
30 Nagjee Purushotham & Co. (Umbrella Branch), Calicut.	131	33	..	21st November 1941.	26th November 1941.	The workers requested the management to give them advances during festive occasions and whenever there are births and deaths in the workers' families. The management thereupon dismissed 13 of the leaders. Then the workers demanded that the 13 dismissed leaders of the umbrella branch and 20 dismissed workers of the soap branch should be reinstated. The management refused and the workers struck work.	The management put up a notice to the effect that those of the strikers who returned to duty before 26th November 1941 would be taken back if there were vacancies. All the strikers who reported for duty on that date were reinstated and the others were dismissed. The strikers resumed work on their own initiative unconditionally.	165	
31 Messrs. Gordon Woodroffe, Limited, Pallavaram.	..	—	About 1,500	18th December 1941.	19th December 1941.	The workers demanded that every worker should be paid a month's wages as bonus irrespective of the service and also that the clothes should be distributed before the Pongal festival instead of a company's usual grant of bonus every year at the rate of three days' wages for a year's service put in by the workers and also some clothes after the Pongal festival. The management refused the request of the workers and the workers struck work on 18th December 1941.	The strikers influenced the employees of an allied Leather Manufacturing company in the same premises numbering about 1,500 to strike work. The strikers man-handled some of the clerks of the company and also attempted to loot some shops at Pallavaram. The management of the company consenting to grant all the demands of the workers, they resumed work on 19th December 1941.	..	—

APPENDIX VII.

I. STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS DURING THE YEAR 1941.

Serial number and name of factory.	Date of accident.	Sex.	Age.	Cause of injury.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
			YRS.	
1 Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Perambur Barracks, Madras.	7th January 1941.	Male ..	28	Cotton which caught fire in the Crighton Opener passed through the delivery cage and fell into the cotton mixing. The deceased who was working at the mixing delivery cage tried to escape by moving along the sprinkler pipe but he slipped and fell into the next mixing compartment which was also on fire by then. He sustained extensive burns and died the same day at 10–45 p.m.
2 Do.	Do.	Do. ..	25	Do.
3 The Western India Oil Distributing Company, Limited, Installation, Rayapuram, Madras.	1st February 1941.	Do. ..	25	Died of electrocution.
4 Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Perambur Barracks, Madras.	15th February 1941.	Do. ..	40	The deceased was sitting astride one of the Madras rails and tightening up the stay rods forming the ceiling of tape loom shed. The spanner slipped and he lost his balance causing the projecting end of a stay rod to injure his testicles. After undergoing treatment for about three months he died.
5 Do.	7th September 1941.	Do. ..	30	While the deceased was using a portable electric blower for cleaning purposes, a short circuit took place in the plug attached to the electric cable and he died immediately of electrocution.
6 Do.	26th September 1941.	Do. ..	55	The deceased was standing on a ladder to put a leather belt on a driving pulley. He placed his left hand on the top of the ladder prior to putting the belt on. The belt which was moving slowly round the shaft was caught under the right hook of the ladder. The slack side of the belt got wrapped round the shaft drawing the man's wrist over the shaft, with the result that his arm was severed. He died two days later.
7 Hoe & Co., "Premier Press," Madras.	15th April 1941.	Do. ..	35	The deceased dropped down near his machine vomiting blood. He died before he reached the hospital.
8 Sri Seetharamanjaneya Groundnut Mill, Garividdi, Vizagapatam district.	23rd January 1941.	Do. ..	35	While trying to put out fire caused by the fall of sparks from the chimney in the accumulated groundnut husk on the galvanized iron sheet iron roof of the veranda at discharge end of decorticator, his leg slipped and he fell on his back with burns on his thighs, legs and hands. He was removed to the Local Fund Hospital, Chipurupalli, where he was treated, but died on 8th February 1941 as a result of complications of burns.
9 Sri Apparaya Rice and Groundnut Oil Factory, Vizianagram, Vizagapatam district.	17th April 1941.	Do. ..	20	While carrying groundnuts to decorticators, a wall in the godowns collapsed and fell on him causing fracture of his right leg above the knee and injury to the right side of his head above the ear, which proved fatal after five hours in the Maharaja's Hospital, Vizianagram.
10 Sri Mahalakshmi Rice and Groundnut Oil Mills, Amudalavalasa, Vizagapatam district.	2nd May 1941.	Do. ..	35	While drawing water from a newly dug well in the compound, he felt drowsy and unconsciously slipped and fell down into the deep well with the result that his right thigh and right hand up to the elbow were fractured. He was treated by the Assistant Surgeon, Chicacole, but died on 6th May 1941.
11 Chittivalasa Jute Mills Company, Limited, Chittivalasa, Vizagapatam district.	16th June 1941.	Do. ..	33	He was presumed to have climbed the top of Rope Tester Machine to clean the feed roller whilst the machine was in motion and when trying to pick the feed roller of this machine, in motion apparently the picker he had been using had caught one of the cylinder hooks and thereby he was pulled into the machine between the feed roller and cylinder and killed instantaneously.
12 Do.	24th June 1941.	Do. ..	45	While he was standing in front of a broken stack of gunny bales, a bale which was presumed to have been left in a dangerous position by the carters who had been throwing down bales from this stack a few minutes before, fell down and struck him which proved fatal.
13 Sri Ramachandra Spinning and Weaving Mills, Pandalapaka, East Godavari district.	21st July 1941.	Do. ..	35	While working at the carding machine, he went between the carding machines when his head was presumed to have reeled and he fell on the pulley of the machine resulting in injuries on the right side of the head, ear and face. He was treated by Konkuduru Rural Dispensary doctor, but died of concussion of brain on 23rd July 1941.
14 Sri Dhana Lakshmi Rice Mill, Gudivada.	2nd March 1941.	Do. ..	30	The driver who was fixing the plug on the switch board to rectify the defect of the electric light in the office room, received an electric shock and died.
15 Sri Ramachandra Ginning, Shelling and Oil Mills, Nandyal.	4th June 1941.	Do. ..	25	The workman stepped his right leg on a nail while he was supplying the kernel bags to the weighment by which he had a small wound in right leg. The wound became septic on 13th June 1941 and he died on 16th June 1941.
16 The Tenali Sri Venkateswara Rice Factory, Tenali.	13th November 1941.	Do. ..	60	The eastern side of the water tank suddenly collapsed and fell on the workman. He was hurt by the fall of the wall and he died on 15th November 1941.
17 Do.	Do.	Female.	60	The deceased woman went to drink water near the pump fitted adjacent to the water tank. The tank suddenly collapsed and fell on the woman and she died on the same day.

APPENDIX VII—*cont.*

I. STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS DURING THE YEAR 1941—*cont.*

Serial number and name of factory.	Date of accident.	Sex.	Age	Cause of injury.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
			YRS.	
18 The Andhra Lakshmi Industrials, Limited, Kavutaram.	6th December 1941.	Male ..	35	The loin cloth of the workman was caught in the main driving belt and dragged between the fly wheel and the belt while he was removing the lantern in the fencing to main driving belt. He was immediately crushed to death.
19 F. 148/1, St. Vincent Industrials, Calicut.	4th March 1941.	Do. ..	26	While working at a circular saw in motion, he tried to remove a piece of wood which got jammed between the saw blade and the table. The jammed piece got released and struck him on the abdomen which caused internal injuries resulting in death.
20 F. 363/41, The United Coffee Supply Company, Limited, Coimbatore.	9th July 1941..	Do. ..	45	While removing one of the coffee bags from the pile, he overbalanced and fell on the floor along with the bag. He was removed to the Government Headquarters Hospital, Coimbatore, for treatment where he died on 17th July 1941.
21 E.I.D. and Sugar Factories, Limited, Nellikuppam, South Arcot district.	15th November 1941.	Do. ..	40	While pushing an empty truck another truck was pushed from behind when his leg was jammed between the trucks. He died on the night of the 11th December 1941, while undergoing treatment in the Government Hospital, Cuddalore.
22 The Trichinopoly Mills, Limited, Tamjee Nagar, Trichinopoly district.	12th February 1941.	Do. ..	40	The worker attempted to remove fluff accumulated on the feed rollers of a roving waste opener while the machine was in motion. His right hand was drawn in and severed from the body. He died on the way to the hospital.
23 Bharat Ginning Factory, Limited, Periyar, Mudukulattur taluk, Ramnad district.	20th September 1941.	Female.	18	This happened in a new ginning factory. The woman walked into the shaft room on her return from the latrine. Her saree was caught in the revolving shaft and she was thrown down to the ground forcibly. She died on the spot.
24 V. Subbarayudu and V. Ramasubbiah Ginning and Decorticating Factory, Guntakal, Anantapur district.	6th August 1941.	Do.	30	Accidental fall of the partition wall in the groundnut godown while engaged in removing groundnuts.
25 Do.	Do.	Do.	35	Do.
26 Do.	Do.	Do.	35	Do.
27 Do.	Do.	Do.	45	Do.
28 The Loco Running Shed, M. & S.M.Ry. Company, Limited, Gooty, Anantapur district.	17th July 1941.	Male ..	20	While engine was coming tender foremost down the depot line and passing the store room the deceased worker who was deputed to grease the engine was seen to cross the track in front of the tender from left to right. Again he started to cross the track from the right side and the right tender buffer or the buffer beam hit him causing half of his body to go between the track and the other half outside the track and the engine ran over the body. Body severed into two just below the arm pits—left arm severed in the middle—right arm severed at elbow. Verdict of inquest by panchayat accidental.
29 The India Sugars and Refineries, Limited, Hospet, Bellary district.	1st January 1941.	Do. ..	62	While the deceased was putting the plank for bailing the trash at the Bailing Press, the goose neck accidentally cut his arm and while taking out his arm, his foot. Died on 14th January 1941 in the Government Hospital, Hospet.
30 P. Padmanabha Reddi Ginning Factory, Kondapuram, Cuddapah district.	17th March 1941.	Female.	20	The deceased was engaged to clean the kapas. In the evening at 5-30 p.m. when she was voluntarily lighting the lamps her saree took fire and burnt.

APPENDIX VIII.

STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED.

Serial number and district. (1)	Name of factory. (2)	Date of accident. (3)	Amount. (4) RS.	A.	P.
1 Madras	Binny & Co., Beach Engineering Works	4th September 1940	264	9	7
2 Do.	Do.	11th October 1940	21	0	0
3 Do.	Do.	13th November 1940	302	6	5
4 Do.	C. Gopal Nayakar & Sons, Basin Foundry	18th October 1940	302	0	0
5 Do.	Binny & Co., Beach Engineering Works	10th January 1941	340	3	2
6 Do.	Do.	13th May 1941	264	9	7
7 Do.	Buckingham and Carnatic Mills	7th January 1941	720	0	0
8 Do.	Do.	Do.	720	0	0
9 Do.	Do.	15th February 1941	1,050	0	0
10 Do.	Do.	20th March 1941	617	0	0
11 Do.	Do.	10th April 1941	56	11	2
12 Do.	Do.	19th June 1941	252	0	0
13 Do.	Do.	25th July 1941	73	8	0
14 Do.	Do.	7th September 1941	1,350	0	0
15 Do.	Do.	26th September 1941	3,000	0	0
16 Do.	Public Works Workshops	1st May 1941	340	0	0
17 Do.	Caltex (India), Limited	30th January 1941	100	13	0
18 Do.	Spencer & Co., Ltd., Workshops	6th February 1941	294	0	0
19 Do.	The Western India Oil Distributing Company, Limited, Installation.	1st February 1941	600	0	0
20 Do.	Associated Printers	1st September 1941	126	0	0
21 Do.	Hoe & Co. (Primier Press)	15th April 1941	600	0	0
22 Chingleput	The Western India Match Factory, Tiruvottiyur	1st November 1940	62	4	3
23 Do.	Do.	17th December 1940	252	0	0
24 Do.	Curzon Saw Mills, Guindy	3rd September 1940	420	0	0
25 Do.	The Chrome Leather Company, Chromepet	13th May 1941	70	0	0
26 Vizagapatam	The Sri Rama Sugar Mills, Limited, Bobbili	19th November 1940	500	0	0
27 Do.	Chittivalasa Jute Mills Company, Limited, Chittivalasa	16th June 1941	550	0	0
28 Do.	Sri Appanaya Rice, Groundnut and Oil Factory, Vizianagram.	17th April 1941	500	0	0
29 East Godavari	Sri Ramachandra Spinning and Weaving Mills, Pandalapaka.	23rd November 1940	115	8	0
30 Do.	Do.	21st July 1940	500	0	0
31 Guntur	Sri Murali Krishna Rice and Oil Mills, Tenali	6th November 1941	38	8	0
32 Do.	The Tenali Sri Venkateswara Rice Factory, Tenali	13th November 1941	500	0	0
33 Do.	Do.	Do.	500	0	0
34 Kistna	Vuyyur Co-operative Agricultural, Industrial and Credit Society, Limited, Vuyyur.	6th February 1941	420	0	0
35 Kurnool	Sri Ramakrishna Venkateswara Ginning and Cotton Press Company, Kurnool.	19th March 1941	96	4	0
36 Do.	Sri Venkateswara Ginning Factory and Oil Mills, Veldurti	24th August 1941	77	0	0
37 Do.	Sri Ramachandra Ginning, Shelling and Oil Mill, Nandyal	11th November 1941	420	0	0
38 Coimbatore	The Lakshmi Mills Company, Limited, Coimbatore	22nd October 1940	504	0	0
39 Do.	Do.	2nd May 1941	210	0	0
40 Do.	The Pankaja Mills, Limited	31st May 1941	294	0	0
41 Do.	The Coimbatore Spinning and Weaving Company, Limited, Coimbatore.	25th June 1941	350	0	0
42 Do.	Do.	28th August 1941	38	8	0
43 Do.	Kumaran Mills, Limited, Pudupalayam	24th March 1941	126	0	0
44 Do.	Kaleeswarar Mills, Limited, Coimbatore	14th May 1941	314	6	6
45 Do.	The United Coffee Supply Company, Limited, Coimbatore	9th July 1941	630	0	0
46 Do.	Somasundaram Mills	1st June 1941	126	0	0
47 Do.	The Buckingham and Carnatic Press Company, Limited, Tiruppur Press, Tiruppur.	26th June 1941	57	0	0
48 Malabar	St. Vincent Industrials, Calicut	4th March 1941	500	0	0
49 Do.	The South Indian Wood Working Company, Chelapuram	25th April 1941	192	8	0
50 Kanara, South	The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Jeppo, Mangalore	24th January 1941	175	0	0
51 Do.	Do.	19th April 1941	38	8	0
52 Nilgiris, The	The Cordite Factory, Aruvankadu	20th April 1941	88	8	10
53 Do.	Do.	29th April 1941	176	6	5
54 Trichinopoly	Central Workshops, South Indian Railway, Golden Rock	2nd December 1940	42	0	0
55 Do.	Do.	29th August 1940	252	0	0
56 Do.	Do.	4th November 1940	44	1	7
57 Do.	Do.	30th September 1940	77	0	0
58 Do.	South Indian Railway Workshops, Loco. and Carriage Works, Trichinopoly.	2nd December 1940	147	0	0
59 Do.	Central Workshops, South Indian Railway, Golden Rock	24th January 1941	882	0	0
60 Do.	Do.	7th February 1941	44	1	7
61 Do.	Do.	1st August 1941	420	0	0
62 Do.	The Trichinopoly Mills, Limited, Trichinopoly	12th February 1941	500	0	0
63 Madura	Madura Mills Company, Limited, Madura	11th April 1941	38	8	0
64 Do.	Do.	9th September 1941	38	8	0
65 Do.	Do.	26th December 1940	77	0	0
66 Do.	The Sri Meenakshi Mills, Limited, Madura	18th July 1941	77	0	0
67 Do.	Do.	30th December 1940	462	0	0
68 Do.	Pandyan Mills, Madura	16th April 1941	302	6	5
69 Tinnevelly	Madura Mills Company, Limited, Tuticorin	16th August 1941	165	6	0
70 Cuddapah	Somichetty Subbiah Chetty and Company Oil Factory, Proddatur.	23rd June 1939	42	0	0
71 Anantapur	The Loco Running Shed, M. & S. M. Railway Company, Limited, Gooty.	17th July 1941	* 630	0	0
72 Bellary	The India Sugars and Refineries, Limited, Hospet	1st January 1941	500	0	0
73 Do.	Do.	28th December 1940	140	0	0
74 Arcot, North	The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Limited, Ranipet.	5th August 1941	441	0	0
75 Do.	Do.	10th February 1941	219	7	0
76 Arcot, South	The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Limited Nellikuppam.	15th November 1941	600	0	0
77 Do.	Do.	7th June 1940	96	4	0
78 Do.	Do.	1st April 1941	57	12	0
79 Do.	Dhanalakshmi Ginning Factory, Villupuram	31st January 1940	35	0	0
80 Do.	Do.	12th August 1941	369	10	0
81 Do.	Do.	9th October 1941	7	11	2

* The manager deposited with the Commissioner, Workmen Compensation, a compensation of Rs. 630. The deceased has left no dependent and so the compensation was refunded to the employer after deducting Rs. 20 towards funeral expenses.

APPENDIX IX.

DETAILS OF COMPLAINTS.

	Complaints.	Numbers.
1	Grievances of workers	11
2	Illegal employment (beyond specified hours)	9
3	Overtime and Sunday work	6
4	Employment of inexperienced workers	1
5	Accidents	4
6	Discharge, dismissal and suspensions	14
7	Deduction for absence from duty	2
8	Wages—non-payment, arrears, deduction from and delay and for removal from service	26
9	Non-payment of maternity benefit and claim for reinstatement.	12
10	Miscellaneous	20
11	Nuisance to neighbours	7
12	Ill-treatment to workers, etc.	1
13	Request for registration	3
	Total	116

APPENDIX X.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FACTORIES UNDER DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING MULTIPLE SHIFTS.

	Nature of industry.	Number of factories.
1	Cotton spinning, weaving and ginning	1
2	Cotton spinning and weaving	7
3	Cotton spinning, weaving and tile	1
4	Cotton spinning	35
5	Cotton weaving	3
6	Cotton pressing	2
7	Cotton ginning	2
8	Cotton spinning and ginning	5
9	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	16
10	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and flour	2
11	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and oil	8
12	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating, oil and flour	2
13	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and rice	4
14	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating, rice and flour	1
15	Cotton ginning and rice	1
16	Hosiery	3
17	Silk	2
18	Jute	4
19	Engineering (general)	3
20	Electrical generating stations	1
21	Railway workshops	6
22	Printing presses	6
23	Rice	175
24	Rice and flour	3
25	Rice and groundnut decorticating	15
26	Tanneries	2
27	Glass works	2
28	Rice, groundnut decorticating and oil	12
29	Rice, groundnut decorticating, oil and flour	2
30	Groundnut decorticating and oil	8
31	Groundnut decorticating and jute pressing	2
32	Groundnut decorticating and turmeric polishing	3
33	Groundnut decorticating, turmeric polishing and rice	1
34	Tramway works	1
35	Oil extracting	2
36	Steel rolling mills	1
37	Match works	1
38	Cement works	3
39	Kerosene oil installation	1
40	Ordnance factory	1
41	Breweries and distilleries	1
42	Cashew factories	2
43	Saw mills	4
44	Tile works	2
45	Tobacco redrying	3
46	Cotton ginning, pressing, groundnut decorticating and oil	2
	Total	364

APPENDIX XI.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF MATERNITY BENEFITS PAID IN THE YEAR 1941.

District.	Total average daily number of women employed in seasonal and non-seasonal factories.	Total average daily number of women employed in non-seasonal factories to which M.M.B. Act, 1934, applies.	Number of women who claimed maternity benefits under section 6 (1).	Number of women who were paid maternity benefits for actual births.	Number of other persons who were paid maternity benefits under section 7.	Total amount of maternity benefits paid.	Number of cases decided by the Inspector of Factories under section 8 (2) (*b*) of the M.M.B. Act, 1934.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
						RS. A. P.	
Anantapur	888	173	..	..	..	..	..
Arcot, North	273	259	27	17	..	400 14 6	..
Arcot, South	253	150	2	2	..	31 8 0	..
Bellary	2,238	365	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	461	461	2	2	..	49 0 0	..
Chittoor	51	51	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	17,083	10,803	705	586	1	13,748 0 0	..
Cuddapah	527	145	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East ..	1,283	1,215	3	3	..	73 8 0	..
Godavari, West ..	1,531	1,531	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur	6,337	3,721	1	1	..	24 8 0	..
Kanara, South ..	7,143	6,233	121	86		2,610 0 0	..
Kistna	1,500	1,227	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	1,061	427	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	420	420	5	5	..	78 0 0	..
Madura	5,458	4,275	548	466	6	10,973 8 0	..
Malabar	4,740	3,593	99	90	..	1,988 8 0	..
Nellore	230	186	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris, The	400	35	2	2	..	49 8 0	..
Ramnad	2,297	1,317	11	11	..	267 0 0	..
Salem	1,538	1,262	26	25	..	568 8 0	..
Tanjore	482	480	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	3,870	3,312	438	355	4	8,912 8 0	..
Trichinopoly	697	689	3	1	..	191 0 0	..
Vizagapatam	1,525	1,445	47	22	2	1,065 12 0	..
Total ..	62,286	43,773	2,040	1,674	13	41,031 10 6	..

APPENDIX XII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF WOMEN EMPLOYED AND MATERNITY BENEFITS PAID IN THE INDUSTRIES IN THE YEAR 1941.

Industries.	Number of factories.	Average daily number of women employed.	Number of women who claimed benefits under section 6 (1).	Number of women who were paid maternity benefits for actual births.	Number of other persons who were paid maternity benefits under section 7.	Total amount of maternity benefits paid.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
						RS. A. P.
I. Government and Local Fund factories—						
Water pumping station ..	1	2	..	..	..	..
Ordinance factories ..	1	30	..	..	..	..
Quinine	1	5	2	2	..	49 8 0
Soap making and oil refinery.	1	8	..	..	..	..
II. All other factories—						
Textiles—						
Cotton weaving	5	540	42	42	..	932 8 0
Cotton spinning	37	10,210	1,124	914	7	21,927 12 6
Cotton spinning and weaving.	11	2,494	166	136	..	3,431 0 0
Cotton spinning and ginning	6	3,300	410	358	4	8,307 2 0
Cotton spinning, ginning and weaving.	1	223	50	45	..	1,204 8 0
Cotton weaving and tile making.	1	305	33	27	..	587 8 0
Hosiery	9	436	23	23	..	499 8 0
Jute mills	4	1,211	47	22	2	1,065 12 0
Silk	6	169	1	1	..	24 8 0
Silk weaving and decorticating.	1	37	..	..	..	..
Cotton waste manufacturing.	1	7	..	..	..	..
Absorbent cotton wool manufacturing.	1	13	..	..	..	..
Carpet weaving	2	64	..	..	..	..
III. Engineering—						
Engineering, cabinet making, concrete, tile and foundry.	1	41	2	2	..	38 8 0
Coach building and motor works.	1	2	..	..	..	..
Steel rolling mills	1	4	..	..	..	..
Tramway workshops ..	1	5	..	..	..	..
Engineering, paper and cloth manufacture.	1	40	..	..	..	..
Engineering, shoe making, modelling, motor repairs and carpentry.	1	2	..	..	..	..
IV. Minerals and metals—						
Brassware	2	37	4	4	..	63 0 0
Metal works	5	33	..	..	..	..
Metal works, decorticating and rice.	1	4	..	..	..	..
V. Food, drink and tobacco—						
Breweries and distilleries ..	2	11	..	..	..	..
Rice mills	377	4,731	2	2	..	50 0 0
Rice, flour and decorticating.	7	25	1	1	..	7 0 0
Rice and oil	3	30	..	..	..	..
Rice and flour	7	95	..	..	..	..
Rice, decorticating, flour and oil.	5	51	..	..	..	..
Rice, decorticating and oil ..	33	454	..	..	..	..
Rice and groundnut decorticating.	84	687	..	..	..	..
Rice, gram and decorticating.	1	16	..	..	..	..
Rice, decorticating and turmeric polishing.	1	24	..	..	..	..
Rice, match manufacture and timber sawing.	1	32	..	..	..	..
Dholl factories	5	26	..	..	..	..
Dholl grinding and coffee polishing.	1	8	..	..	..	..
Gram mills	3	42	..	..	..	..
Paddy boiling	3	69	..	..	..	..
Coffee and cashewnut ..	1	875	48	32	..	1,105 8 0
Coffee, cashewnut and manure.	1	1,782	28	21	..	748 0 0
Cashewnut peeling and garbling.	2	1,907	3	1	..	24 8 0

APPENDIX XII—*cont.*

STATEMENT SHOWING THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF WOMEN EMPLOYED AND MATERNITY BENEFITS PAID IN THE INDUSTRIES IN THE YEAR 1941—*cont.*

Industries.	Number of factories.	Average daily number of women employed.	Number of women who claimed benefits under section 6 (1).	Number of women who were paid maternity benefits for actual births.	Number of other persons who were paid maternity benefits under section 7.	Total amount of maternity benefits paid.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
						RS. A. P.
V. Food, drink and tobacco—*cont.*						
Coffee roasting, grinding and tea blending.	1	1	..	..	..	..
Coffee roasting, grinding, tea blending and tin making.	1	2	..	..	..	..
Cashew and fertilizer ..	1	1,326	..	..	..	..
Cashew peeling, roasting and tin making.	1	1,050	..	..	..	..
Groundnut decorticating ..	4	19	..	..	..	..
Groundnut decorticating and oil.	51	542	..	..	..	..
Groundnut decorticating and flour.	4	44	..	..	..	..
Groundnut decorticating, flour and oil.	1	14	..	..	..	..
Groundnut decorticating and rice.	13	68	..	..	..	..
Groundnut decorticating, rice and oil.	2	10	..	..	..	..
Groundnut decorticating, rice and flour.	1	7	..	..	..	..
Groundnut decorticating and turmeric polishing.	1	4	..	..	..	..
Groundnut decorticating, turmeric polishing and rice.	3	12	..	..	..	..
Groundnut decorticating, turmeric polishing and oil.	1	3	..	..	..	..
Decorticating, turmeric polishing, flour and rice.	1	5	..	..	..	..
Decorticating and sandalwood distillery.	1	3	..	..	..	..
Decorticating, textile and sandalwood distillery.	1	4	..	..	..	..
Decorticating and tin manufacturing.	1	20	..	..	..	..
Turmeric polishing	2	40	..	..	..	..
Turmeric polishing and decorticating.	2	36	..	..	..	..
Sugar Co_2 distillery and confectionery.	1	4	..	..	..	..
Confectionery, carbonic acid gas and distillery.	1	15	1	1	..	24 8 0
Cigar manufacturing ..	1	14	2	2	..	49 0 0
Cigarette manufacture ..	1	59	..	..	..	..
Tobacco curing and redrying.	7	2,894	..	..	..	..
Snuff manufacture	1	3	..	..	..	..
Condiments	1	19	..	..	..	..
Fisheries and tin making ..	1	19	..	..	..	..
Salt crushing	1	6	..	..	..	..
VI. Chemicals, dyes, etc.—						
Bones and manures	7	132	3	3	..	73 8 0
Match manufacture	58	1,225	2	2	..	49 0 0
Match materials manufacture.	9	288	..	..	..	..
Oil mills	8	48	1	1	..	15 0 0
Manufacture of chemicals ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of bones and glue.	1	13	..	..	..	..
VII. Printing and bookbinding—						
Printing and binding ..	4	6	..	..	..	..
Water-proof packing and glue making.	1	17	..	..	..	..
VIII. Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—						
Brick and tiles	49	831	36	23	..	539 0 0
Saw mills	4	60	..	..	..	..
Cement works	3	52	7	7	..	165 8 0
Tiles and rice	1	2	..	..	..	..
Brick, tile and lime ..	2	94	..	..	..	..
Tiles, electric lights outfits and sawing timber.	1	8	..	..	..	..
Graphite manufacture ..	1	19	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX XII—*cont.*

STATEMENT SHOWING THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF WOMEN EMPLOYED AND MATERNITY BENEFITS PAID IN THE INDUSTRIES IN THE YEAR 1941—*cont.*

Industries. (1)	Number of factories. (2)	Average daily number of women employed. (3)	Number of women who claimed benefits under section 6 (1). (4)	Number of women who were paid maternity benefits for actual births. (5)	Number of other persons who were paid maternity benefits under section 7. (6)	Total amount of maternity benefits paid. (7) RS. A. P.
VIII. Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—*cont.*						
Glass, furniture and slate works.	1	50	..	..	..	..
Glass works	2	227	..	..	..	..
Barytes crushing ..	2	31	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of pencils ..	1	17	..	..	..	..
IX. Processes connected with skins and hides—						
Tanneries	4	127	1	1	..	24 8 0
Wool cleaning and dyeing.	2	37	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of cotton gin washers.	2	123	..	..	..	..
X. Gins and presses—						
Cotton ginning and rice ..	20	460	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning and flour ..	1	9	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning and decorticating.	1	15	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, rice and flour.	1	38	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, rice, gram, decorticating and oil.	2	36	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, rice and decorticating.	53	1,610	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, decorticating, rice and oil.	4	79	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, decorticating, and oil.	28	643	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, decorticating, rice flour and oil.	1	20	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, decorticating, and flour.	8	101	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, decorticating, flour and rice.	2	33	..	..	..	..
Ginning, decorticating, flour and sugarcane crushing.	1	9	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, decorticating, flour and oil.	3	65	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, pressing, decorticating and oil.	4	173	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, pressing, senna and fibre.	1	35	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning, decorticating, oil and barytes crushing.	1	8	..	..	..	..
Cotton ginning and workshop.	2	38	..	..	..	..
Cotton pressing, willowing and decorticating.	1	51	..	..	..	..
Pressing cotton, senna, fibre, etc.	4	131	..	..	..	..
Pressing of fibre	1	16	..	..	..	..
Pressing jute, coir, yarn, cotton hemp and hide fleshing.	1	22	..	..	..	..
XI. Miscellaneous—						
Rope works	3	48	1	1	..	24 8 0
Rope works and printing ..	1	118	..	..	..	..
Rope works and workshops.	1	222	..	..	..	..
Dress making and embroidery.	1	44	..	..	..	..
Jewellery works	1	4	..	..	..	..
Cinema studios	4	7	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,063	43,773	2,040	1,674	13	41,030 10 6

Government of Madras

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT

(Labour)

G.O. No. 2953, 19th August 1942

Factories—Administration report—1941—Recorded.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Chief Inspector of Factories, dated the 24th June 1942, No. B. 242/42.

Order—No. 2953, P.W. (Labour), dated 19th August 1942.

Recorded.

2. The Government observe from the particulars given in Appendix IV to the report regarding the average daily earnings of workers in some of the important industries in the Province, that there has been a slight increase over the figures of 1940 in the average rates of wages in the following cases :—

(*a*) Reelers, doffers and card tenters in the cotton spinning and weaving mills; (*b*) compositors in printing presses; (*c*) hullermen in rice mills; (*d*) gin coolies in the cotton ginning and pressing industry; (*e*) female coolies in the groundnut decorticating industry; and (*f*) panmen in the sugar industry.

On the other hand there has been a fall in the average rates of wages in the following cases :—

(*a*) Weavers in the cotton, spinning and weaving mills; (*b*) fitters and turners in the engineering industry; and (*c*) centrifugal workers in the sugar industry. (The rates given do not include either bonus or dearness allowance.) On the whole, the general trend of wage rates in the various industries is a rise, which may be due to a certain extent to the rise in the prices of foodstuffs.

3. The Government hope that more inspections under the Employment of Children Act will be made during 1942.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

D. D. WARREN,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Labour.
,, the Director of Industries and Commerce.
,, the Education and Public Health Department.
,, the Surgeon-General (through Education and Public Health Department).
,, the Director of Public Health (through Education and Public Health Department).
,, the Commissioner of Police.
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